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# Europe agrees joint action against Iraq

By Andrew McEwen in paris and Nicholas Wood in London

THE Prime Minister yesterday called for the whole world to back a naval blockade of Iraq as six West European nations agreed to co-ordinate operations to enforce the sanctions imposed by the UN.

Margaret Thatcher said international suport for a blockade was the best way of averting a war in the Gulf, and while the British and American military policy was legal, they would like the "extra authority of the whole world" through a UN resolution that specifically authorised the use of force to ensure compliance with the sanctions.

The UN Security Council deferred a decision on such a resolution in the early hours of yesterday. Yemen promised to turn back Iraqi tankers, but the first Iraqi oil to escape the blockade was later unloaded at

Britain, France, Spain, It-aly, The Netherlands and lgium yesterday agreed to share the task of stopping Iraq's supply lines. They will meet on Friday to decide how to pool their intelligence, logistical support and precautions against air attack. They will also attempt to harmonise their rules of engagement.

France announced that it would send ground forces to the United Arab Emirates and instructors to Saudi Arabia, while Mrs Thatcher indicates that she, too, was considering Spain said that it would sen four warships to the Gulf, and

## Tough years for economy

ical forf

The British economy faces austerity for years ahead if long-term inflationary pressures are to be removed, say economists at the Organisation for Economic Co-opera-

tion and Development. In a generally gloomy review, economists at the Parisbased club of industrial nations says that there is no sign that the rise in inflation has been firmly stopped and that the government faces a 

## Science meet

Often written off as a Vio torian relic, the British Association for the Advancement of Science mysteriously con-tinues to flourish, with a growing audience who this week will hear 300 lectures. some brilliant, some strange, and some, it has to be admit-

## Platform rescue

ALL 49 oil workers, ordered to abandon the accommodation platform West Gamma roped together in darkness and 30 ft waves just before it capsized in the North Sea, arrived safely in the Danish port of Esbjerg ....

## **Artillery battles**

With artillery battles continuing between India and Pakistan, V. P. Singh, the Indian prime minister, said yesterday Pakistan was shelling border posts and his country was responding with "appropriate

## Degree courses

The Times will publish tomorrow a list of vacancies remaining for degree courses at British universities. Vacancies in polytechnics and colleges of higher education appear

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proposals to change its constitution so that it could deploy forces outside the Nato area when acting in support of the UN resolutions.

Soon after the Western European Union agreed its them were, although they had concerted effort, the 12 European Community countries

ON OTHER PAGES Iraq's disarray .... Page 3 Petrol prices. **European divisions** and Diary... ...Page 10 Leading article and Letters.....Page 11 War of words .... Page 15

Markets hit...... Page 21



attempt to harm the Europe-Paris: "Any Iraqi official, President Saddam urged Mr soldier, any individual who is ordered to commit illegal acts, ution or face global disaster.

should know that he will be held personally responsible." Ten Britons and an American were taken from their homes at gunpoint yesterday, after a resident in a block of hotel and seen by embassy

Some of the Britons who

**10000** 

fraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz says Beghdad is ready to hold

EGYPT & JORDAN

iraqi tanker Ain Zalah unloads cargo at Aden apparentiy the first iraqi

oil to slip through a Wi blockage since UN

President Mubarak

appeals to President Saddam to withdraw from Kuwait or face "a

destructive war which will devour everything". Egypt sends armour and artiflery to many

artiflery to support troops in Saudi Arabia and the UAE

unconditional peace tal with the United States

West Germany announced Knwait were being held at Foreign Office confirmed that 127 Britons had been detained over the weekend and the denartment knew where 75 of

> Mrs Thatcher yesterday dam Hussein's tactics of detaining Westerners and said she would not negotiate to free them. In her first public comments on the Gulf crisis for two weeks, she told a news conference in Downing Street: "We are gravely concerned about the callous way in which Iraq is treating the British and other foreign citizens and are and the anguish it is causin their families here. It is deeply repulsive and no civilised country behaves in this way.

"Saddam Hussein is trying to hide behind Western women and children and use them as human shields and use them as part of his negotiations. We do not intend entering into negotiations. These people are entitled to certain fundamental rights, which have been totally flouted to the repugnance of the whole of the civilised world."

Meanwhile, Iraq warned France that its nationals would also be moved to military bases and key instaliations if Paris joined the blockade, as it had indicated on Sunday.

President Saddam yesterday reiterated his justification for trapping 13,000 Westerners in Iraq and Kuwait, saying: "This is not a way of reven taking action against the Iraqi people." In an "open letter "If Bush were to attack, a grave disaster would take place, not only regarding the

region, but regarding whole world," he said. The Iraqi leader rejected Mr flats was forced to point out Bush's speech on Monday where Westerners were living, comparing him with Hitler the State Department in and said it was the American Washington said yesterday, president who was acting The American was taken to an more like the Nazi dictator. A response to the Iraqi initiaofficials. The Britons were tives was the only way for Mr said to be at a civilian Bush to avoid being equated with Hitler, he said.

At the same time, Tariq have been rounded up in Aziz, the Iraqi foreign min-

C HAO

letter to seek a peaceful solution in the Gulf or face global disaster

KUWAIT

QATAR

ARABIA



ing to hold talks with the United States. "We are ready to discuss the situation in the Gulf and other situations," he said. "If they are ready to talk, we are ready to talk."

President Mubarak of Egypt yesterday again called on Iraq to withdraw its forces from Kuwait, saying: "I appeal to President Saddam Hussein to save mankind from a destructive war which would destroy all greenery and lands. God only knows how frightening the end would be if it was started, what the losses and consequences would be if the fire broke out. It would take us

SOVIET

UNION

KUWAIT

Mrs Thatcher rules out

negotiations with Iraq over thousands of Westerners held in Iraq and occupied

125 Britons in Kuwait, 75 of them located near city

Organisation called for a new Arab summit to open talks told the UN that Iraqi occupawith President Saddam and urged an end to the military build-up in the Gulf. Afif Safieh, the PLO's chief official, said: "I propose a freeze on troop deployment and that troops already deployed should be placed under UN

command. up its strength in Kuwait as the last soldier left Iran after the eight-year Gulf war. President Saddam was reported to erty of banks, companies and have moved 36 launchers, government and private finincluding all its mobile Scud ancial institutions." They had

Saudi Arabia. Kuwait has also tion forces have mined all the country's vital state installations, including power stations, oil refineries and ports. In a letter to the UN

secretary-general, Javier Pérez de Cuéllar, the Kuwait UN charge d'affaires said Iraqi forces were destroying the But Iraq continued to build country's infrastructure by "plundering, looting and destroying the moveable and immoveable assets and prop-

## missile launchers to Kuwait, also seized 15 airliners. Timetable agreed by East Germans

From GIRARD STEICHEN IN BONN

Germany's parliament, after itical turmoil. weeks of bitter feuding, yes-terday agreed on a timetable for German unification, but

But the dispute continues to simmer. Some political lead-ers have urged that a vote on the decision drew sharp criticism and debate from party

The prime minister, Lothar de Maizière said he and faction leaders of all political parties represented in the Volkskammer had forged a compromise agreement calling for unification to take effect on Oct. 14. The com-promise was at least a temporary victory for the prime minister, who has been fighting against growing calls for immediate German unifica-tion to throttle the nation's

POLITICAL leaders in East increasing economic and pol-

But the dispute continues to day. Yesterday's agreement could serve to avert the emergency vote, although the mood in the Volkskammer

remains volatile and many deputies appear to oppose the

Social Democratic (SPD) leaders said there was great disagreement within its delegation. "This timetable is by no means certain," said the SPD leader, Wolfgang

Thierse. He said it was possible that Continued on page 20, col 6

## Rift over Red **Cross action** on hostages

By Daniel Treisman, and Alan McGregor in geneva

committee on August 8 and 10, but nothing had been done so far. Mrs Thatcher said: "We said. The president told him are deeply disappointed that of the ICRC's efforts to gain action has not yet been

An ICRC spokesman last night denied that the organisation was not doing enough, and outlined steps it had taken since the crisis began. The head of the committee's Middie East zone had flown to Baghdad on Monday night with a message for the Iraqi foreign minister, she said. The organisation had maintained a continual dialogue with Iraq and other states since the beginning of August, she

A reception centre for refugees will soon be set up in Jordan on the border with Iraq, in cooperation with the Red Crescent. "Obviously we're very concerned about the civilian population in both countries, including foreign general, Guy D nationals. We will continue office in January.

A SERIOUS rift developed our efforts," the spokesman last night between Britain and said. Meanwhile, William the International Committee Waldegrave, the Foreign Ofof the Red Cross. Margaret fice minister, yesterday met Thatcher attacked the ICRC the committee's president, for not taking adequate action Cornelio Sommaruga, in Geto protect foreign nationals in neva, to express Britain's Iraq and Kuwait, saying that frustration at its citizens being Britain had contacted the held hostage.

> anger and frustration," access to foreign nationals prevented from leaving and he was confident the organisation efforts to this end", he added.

"Their success depends on their gaining access. "People should be brought out in convoys marked by ICRC

Controversy touched organisation in March last year after 200 staff members former Swiss diplomat, calling on the leadership to show "a little more courage" in confronting international violators.

The letter, which spoke of a "crisis of confidence", prompted Mr Sommaruga to promise "structural reforms" this year. A new director general, Guy Deluze, took

## Yemen lets Saudis seek ship break a million blockade

From OUR CORRESPONDENT

YEMEN pledged to turn away one Iraqi tanker yesterday but allowed another to unload what was believed to be the first Iraqi oil to escape the naval blockade.

Western hopes were raised vhen Yemen told the UN Security Council it would turn away one of two tankers that had defied US warships at the weekend and was steaming towards Aden. Last night the Baba Gurgur was waiting offshore. But the 36,330-tonne Ain Zalah was allowed to slip past patrolling Yemeni gunboats and unload at Aden. Yemen's surprise pledge had raised hopes that it would be the latest of Iraq's allies to throw in its lot with the

international community. Two more Iraqi tankers were in Aden last night, although it was not clear if they had arrived before Yemen made its limited pledge.

# doom suits

By Michael Horsnell

HUGE orders for Britishmade "doom suits" to protect allied soldiers and civilians in the Middle East from chemical attack by Iraq have been received by the defence ministry. They include a request for more than a million from Saudi Arabia.

The nuclear, biological and chemical (NBC) suits, made under licence by three British companies, are widely regarded as the best protection in the world, but their popularity is likely to lead to tough governmental decisions as maximum weekly production is 2.000.

The demand is coinciding with growing scientific concern about the suits's usefulnes

British Aerospace has been appointed by the ministry's sales organisation as coordinating contractors for the project as war looms. Already Continued on page 20, col 3



why should I join first direct? my bank has done nothing to upset me.

yes, but has it done anything to impress you?



## Derided Sinclair C5 has last laugh at 72mph

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

President Mitterrand says

be sent to the UAE and

Saudi Arabia. Mrs Thatche considers additional

itish forces for the UAE

By KEVIN EASON MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

ADAM Harper is set to put an end to the motoring joke which almost cost one of the country's best known brains his reputation. Mr Harper, aged 26, plans to drive a Sinclair C5, the electric car which drivers had to pedal up hills, at more than 80mph to win the British land speed record for an electric car.

The attempt, in October, will no doubt be greeted with mirth among experts, who condemned the tiny three-wheeler when it was rolled into the public gaze by Sir Clive Sinclair, the computer genius whose business activities won the

admiration of the prime minister.
The C5 was Sir Clive's nadir six years ago when a disbelieving public was confronted by the plastic trike, powered by an electric motor made by Hoover. Looking more like a toy than a road-

going vehicle, the C5 was capable of only 15mph and the driver had to pedal furiously to help the tiny washing machine motor get the better of steep hills or go faster.

However, it might yet be shown that Sir Clive was ahead of his time. Mr Harper, who owns a bicycle shop in Kent, says that the C5 now changes hands at up to £2,500 each, and he is about to underline its abilities by breaking the current 67mph electric vehicle land speed record. His adapted C5 has already reached 72mph in tests and he confidently expects to pass 80mph in his quest to rehabilitate the

reputation of the midget runabout. The C5 used in the record attempt will have an updated version of the original C5 engine, supplied by EMD, an electric engine manufacturer and exporter from Essex. With all this power, however, the

but stopping, so Mr Harper will be carrying a drag parachute of the type used by Nasa for braking just in case the two-mile runway at RAF Elvington, North Yorkshire, is not long enough. The C5 used in the record-breaking run will also have motorcycle wheels and tyres and Mr Harper will be wearing the same protective clothing worn by a formula one drivers. The record attempt will be the last

chapter of a story which started for Mr Harper when he bought 600 C5s from a film company three years ago as a speculative investment. His move was not an immediate success, but a rail strike and the growing interest in the environment brought about a revival for the little trikes which were soon commanding prices of £900 among customers looking for novelty transport.



first direct is a division of midland bank pic.

## Ministers agree to co-ordinate naval operations in Gulf

SIX West European naval powers agreed yesterday to coordinate their operations in the Gulf to enforce United against Iraq. Britain, France, Italy, Spain, The Netherlands and Belgium, all members of the Western European Union, are to share the task of

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stopping Iraq's supply lines. They will pool their intelligence, logistical support and precautions against air attack and will attempt to harmonise their rules of engagement. West Germany, also a member of the union, announced proposals to change its constitution so that it could deploy forces outside the Nato area when acting in support of

their embassies in Kuwait by Friday. All recognised that this would place their diplomats in danger, but argued that it was essential to show a any attempt to harm the Kuwait. Mr Hurd emphasised

firmed yesterday that the op-

tion of sending British ground

forces to Saudi Arabia or to

the emirates, possibly to pro-tect RAF fighter aircraft, is

But the likelihood that

Britain will become more

militarily involved in the

stand against Iraq has pre-

sented the Ministry of De-

So far, with the commit-

ment of two fighter squadrons,

three Nimrod maritime recon-

naissance aircraft, two VC10

tankers, Rapier anti-aircraft

missiles, signals units, three

minesweepers and a total of

1,700 naval, army and RAF

personnel, Britain's contribu-

tion has been a token gesture,

The contribution was con-

cocted at short notice as a sign

of Britain's willingness to join

a multi-national effort. The

intention was to complement

the American forces being sent

consider a a far bigger

commitment, although Mrs

Thatcher seemed to be hinting

that additional forces might be

sent to Dubai or one of the

other emirates. Alan Clark,

the minister for defence

Since air power is consid-

ered to be the key factor in

deterring the Iraqis from

invading Saudi Arabia, it ap-

pears more likely at this stage

that Britain may send more

One question has been

whether British troops could

be used in an offensive capac-

ity. Mrs Thatcher implied that

she preferred a defensive role

when she spoke of the need to

have people on the ground to

Defence officials have been

protect RAF fighter aircraft.

Tornadoes to the region.

procurement, recently re-

turned from the area.

Now the ministry must

to Saudi Arabia.

though an important one.

fence with a dilemma.

being considered.

Ground forces may

go to protect RAF

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE prime minister con- Marines and army support

Europeans held in Iraq and that the naval operations Kuwait would "provoke a would be "alongside, in parunited response"

Douglas Hurd, the foreign Nations trade sanctions secretary, made it clear that they were considering a political, not military response.

The ministers also warned individual Iraqis that they would hold them "personally responsible" under international law for any illegal acts. Mr Hurd said he hoped this would have some effect, He hinted that if at some future time Iraqis were called to account for harming Europeans, they would not be able to argue that they have obeyed

moves were linked in that foreign ministers went directly Soon after the agreement, from the union meeting to the the 12 EC nations agreed to refuse an order by Iraq to close view held by some European countries that the union is the EC's substitute for a defence policy. The linked moves were clearly intended to show Europe as a significant eleunited front. They issued a ment in the international re-joint warning to Baghdad that sponse to the invasion of sponse to the invasion of

elements including gunners and engineers. The brigade,

based at Plymouth, played a

principle role in the recapture

of the Falkland Islands in 1982. Other units being

considered are 19 Infantry

Brigade, based at Colchester

and 24 Air Mobile Brigade,

Both 19 Infantry Brigade and 24 Air Mobile Brigade,

each with about 4,000 men,

have large supplies of Milan

anti-tank weapons, which

could be used in a defensive

capacity against an assault by

Iraqi armoured divisions on

air bases in Saudi Arabia, such

as the one at Dhahran, where

the RAF Tornado F3 squad-

Although Egypt has now

offered to send tanks to Saudi

Arabia, the possibility of

Germany is ruled out because

of the limited sealift capacity.

Since the Falklands campaign,

when 52 ships were taken up

from trade, including roll-on-

other vehicles, fuel, food and

troops, the merchant fleet has

ron is located.

based at Catterick.

allel with" similar action by the United States, Canada and

The military significance might have been greater but for a lack of agreement over how much force could be used when intercepting vessels attempting to break sanctions. The Dutch delegation at first implied that it would only wish to follow vessels, not board them, but later appeared to go along with a

Dr Willem van Eekelen, the ecretary-general of the union. who is a former Dutch defence minister, was asked whether the seven-nation force was prepared to shoot if necessary. He replied "in principle, yes". Mr Hurd described the de-

cision to co-ordinate forces as an impressive display of European solidarity". Tom King, the defence secretary, said there had been "incredible unanimity".

In a symbolic gesture two British supply ships were sail-ing to the Gulf yesterday in convoy with two Dutch warships and were expected to be joined by two Spanish vessels. Britain and France, which

appeared last week to be at odds over how UN trade sanctions should be implemented, seemed to have settled their differences. This was probably made possible by the French government's decision to allow its warships to use force if necessary.

After a breakfast meeting with Roland Dumas, the French foreign minister, Mr Hurd said: "The positions and analysis of France and Britain are pretty close together."

West Germany has been unable to send ships to the Gulf because it is forbidden under its Basic Law to deploy forces outside the Nato area Hans-Dietrich Genscher and Gerhard Stoltenberg, the German foreign and defence ministers, said that the Bonn cabinet had agreed to propose changes in the Basic Law. making it possible for Ger many to deploy forces in areas such as the Gulf when supporting UN resolutions.

Mr Hurd said: "It is very welcome that a united Germany will be able to play a Britain sending Challenger or | fuller part in the defence of a Chieftain tanks from West | wider Europe."

The meeting was seen as the most important in the 36 years since the union was formed. It was the second time it had agreed to co-ordinate naval operations, the first time being in 1987, during the Iran-Iraq



Tom King, left, the defence secretary, talking to Douglas Hurd, the foreign secretary, before the Western European Union meeting in Paris yesterday at which six countries agreed to co-ordinate Gulf naval operations

## Thatcher seeks international support for trade blockade

naval blockade of Iraq is the best way of averting war in the make the embargo stick. Gulf, the prime minister said yesterday in her first public comments on the confrontation for two weeks. arrived, she said.

In a measured response to the alarming events of the 19 days since President Saddam Hussein's invasion of Kuwait. Mrs Thatcher placed her greatest emphasis on the importance of the trade embargo

on Iraq in resolving the crisis. The West's objective was to force President Saddam to comply with the United Nations resolution requiring an immediate and unconditional Iraui withdrawal from Kuwait and the means were twofold: the "defensive" build-up of military force to deter further tries that have not sent forces further resolution now being ggression and the subsequent

ket trade sanctions. She agreed that the 4,500 Britons trapped in Iraq and Kuwait were now being held hostage and accused President Saddam of trying to "hide behind Western women and children" and use them as "bargaining counters' in his dealings with the West.

These tactics would not

INTERNATIONAL support and repulsive" level and enter ments were "satisfactory" but for the enforcement of the into negotiations or alter its was critical of the lack of policy over the use of force to urgency in getting a UN resolution giving clear au-The time might come when thority for the naval blockade. was advisable to recall Sir David Steel, the Liberal Parliament, but it had not yet foreign affairs spokesman, She criticised the conduct of "a bit slow" on this front and

the International Committee of the Red Cross. She said she recall of Parliament. "deeply disappointed" Speaking at a 25-minute that it not responded to two requests from the US, Britain and other European countries to take action to protect their nationals. She made clear that Britain intended to defy the Iraqi authorities and ignore their demand to close the British embassy in Kuwait and transfer its staff to She also appealed to coun-

to the region to defray some of UN resolution imposing blan- the costs of those that have council, which would specifi-Turkey and Jordan, which will be worst affected by the trade

embargo. Political reaction to the prime minister's remarks was generally supportive, in keeping with the united front that has been generally be maintained over events in the Gulf. Gerald Kaufman, the Labour Leading article, page 10 work. Britain would not sink foreign affairs spokesman, the prime minister generally be enforced and we must European divisions, page 11 to the Iraqi leader's "callous said the prime minister's com- sought to play down the the means to enforce it."

States that the West is on the East. Nor did her aims extend beyond forcing President Saddam out of Kuwait to attacking him directly and toppling him from power. reiterated his demand for the Mrs Thatcher began by aking a statement in which

she accused President Saddam press conference in the govof substituting the rule of force ernment chief whip's offices in for the rule of law. That could Downing Street, Mrs Thatcher not be allowed to stand. repeatedly emphasised that to "Our objective is first to be effective sanctions had to defend the other countries in have teeth. Although article 51 the Gulf, defend their territorial integrity, and keep them of the UN charter gave Britain independent; and second to and America the right to get the invaders out of Kure enforce sanctions through a naval blockade, they would like the "extra authority of the and to restore Knwan io independence and its least whole world" through the

The means are the defence we are operating in the Gulf debated in the UN security countries at the moment and and to help states such as cally authorise the use of force the pressure on Saddain Husthe sanctions resolution In a clear appeal to those which to be effective must about the naval blockade, she have teeth... suggested that the alternative

significance of reports mainly

"I cannot stress too much that embarge must be effcould well prove much worse. ective. That is our main However, while showing no sign of any slackening in her means of bringing pressure on determination to drive Presi- Iraq. It must therefore be dent Saddam from Kuwait, effective and it must therefore be enforced and we must have

Yemen averts disaster for West

UNITED NATIONS

type low i shak

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AT AROUND 1 am yes terday, diplomats preparing to enter a closed-door session of the UN Security Council began taking bots on whether the meeting would end by

The United States, which called the emergency meeting adoption of a resolution to stop ships breaking the UN embargo on Iraq. Shortly afterwards, according to US diniomats, a loaded itaqi el tanker would leave the Guiffor the safety of the territorial waters of Yemen, in effect breaking the UN sanetimes.

Ricardo Alarcon, the Cubin mpassador and the cos member most strongly opasked where he would put his money. "You are asking the wrong question," he said, "The question is not whether we will finish by Sam, but whether we will finish by Sam, but whether we will finish by Sam, but whether we will start by then."
The bleary-eyed diplomate, who had already adopted four resolutions against lend since its invasion of Kuwait, were eventually rescued by Yemen, the council's sole Arab member. Abdalla Saleh al-Ashai, the Yemeni ambasandor, announced that Yemen had decided to respect the man decided to respect the man-datory UN sanctions and not take delivery of the hadi oil. That decision avested what one diplomat called eather in the evening a "total disaster" for Western powers acking UN approval for naval action

By calling the en meeting to try to force th their plan, the Americans threatened to rain live days of groundwork by other nent members of the Some Council Non-American dir

Thanks to the Yes essizance, the Security Cam cil broke up at 2mm, agret the United States until "an easily date". That gave Britain France and the United States members of the council — China and the Soviet Union and its other 10 members

The draft prepared by the Americans was changed see consultations — but its propose was clear. In the woods of Mr al-Ashtal, it was intended to give a "green light" to mavies to stop shipping to and front Irau.

The last text presented to the meeting called "with immediate effect upon all menber states which are deploying maritime forces to the area to use such minimum force as may be necessary under the Council to verify the cargoes and destinations of all inward and outward merchant shipping and in what regard to ensure strict enforcemen measures laid down in Resolution 661", the sanctions resolution.

Both Yemen and Cuba openly opposed the draft. Mr Alarcon of Cube said: "What the council should do is make it clear that nobody should use military force, that no one is authorised to use military force by Resolution 661."

The Chinese oppose the presence of foreign navies in the Gulf, saying it heightens tensions in the area and makes a peaceful solution more difficult. Diplomats indicate, however, that they are unlikely to use their veto power to block

the American proposal. The Soviet Union on the other hand, hoped to gain some control over Western. navies in the Gulf by setting up a UN command mechanism.

#### roll-off ferries, container ships and passenger liners for transporting aircraft, armour,

been heavily reduced.

**UNITED STATES** 

## US mothers bid sons farewell with dread in their hearts

IN NORFOLK, VIRGINIA

HALF-stifled sobs of women and children have filled the world's largest naval base for the past two weeks as the navy ships out its biggest deployment of sailors since Vietnam. The word is not on their lips, but the thought is very much on their minds: war.

The white dress uniforms of the

sailors on the ship's flight desk

turned to silhouettes in the heat haze

over the water as families shuffled

"We're more worried than usual

their way back to their cars.

considering whether it be "There she goes," whispered Marwould appropriate to send elements of 5 Airborne Brilene Edwards as tugs pushed the USS Guam carrying her son, Dale, gade. This is Britain's strategic out into the channel. "He's 27 but of reserve force and, if there was course he's still a baby to us. Right, a drawn-out conflict, the min-Daddy?" Her husband, a towering istry would be reluctant to Virginia cattle farmer named commit it to long-term opera-Emmett, crumpled a tissue as he tions in the region. inclined his straw hat in a reluctant But the planners at the nod. They couldn't see their boy, but they waved anyway.

defence ministry are looking at a number of other units which could be sent if the government decides on ground forces. These include elements of 3 Commando Brigade, which consists of

this time, because of all that's happening," said Mrs Edwards, her eyes welling with tears, "We don't know how long this one will be. Just so long as every one of them comes back okay."

They drove more than 1,000 miles last weekend to collect their son from the naval base for a family reunion at their farm and to return him for his early morning departure.

Dale Edwards is one of an estimated possible 200,000 American troops who could find themselves in the Gulf after President Bush's call for military action against Iraq. The number-plates in the visitors' car park last weekend showed that families had driven from California, Florida and other far-flung states to say farewell to

About 40 ships have left Norfolk during the past fortnight for the Mediterranean and the Gulf, carrying thousands of tons of military equipment and often a couple of

The speed of the mobilisation has left families and veteran sailors in shock, "Seems kind of bare around here," said Ed Cantrell, a part-time barber at the base since retiring 32 years ago after 25 years of duty.
I've never seen anything like this."

Many of the troops did not expect to leave port so soon, let alone find themselves on an open-ended mission which could lead to their first experience of warfare. "I didn't join the navy to kill people," said Brad Mackenzie, the legal officer on USS Iwo Jima, "It paid to put me through school, But if President Bush says 'go' then I know he must

Throughout the base are signs that the rapid deployment has caught the navy unawares. A billboard proclaims: "Base Bash. Aug 31-Sept 3. Be there." The family counselling service has received a flood of calls from navy wives and husbands

be right. We'll wait until everyone is

in place and then we'll go in hard."

problems. Many of the sailors have reacted

to their deployment with a mixture of trepidation about the possibility of chemical warfare by Iraq and relief that the preparations are over. Crews worked through the night to load supplies on to the Iwo Jima on her last Saturday in America as several marines snatched some sleep in their bunks.

Those allowed off ship for a final taste of life ashore gyrated on the dance-floor of Knickerbocker's nightclub a few miles from the base, or drove to the commercialised seafront of Virginia Beach resort for an evening at one of the many singles

Many of the troops are not old enough to drink legally in their own country. The average age of the crew on the flight deck of an aircraft carrier, statistically one of the navy's most hazardous jobs, is 19."I'm not looking forward to it at all," said

Seaman Kaminski, "It's scary." Some of the girlfriends who waved goodbye on the piers of Norfolk were barely 16. Plenty of the wives now left waiting are in their early twenties with children.

But one of the biggest shocks to anyone unfamiliar with the navy is how quickly the ships leave harbour to begin their two-week voyage. Little more than 15 minutes pass between the moment the lines are cast off and the throaty sound of the siren as a warship moves away from her tugs. The emotions of the bystanders are compressed into a quarter of an hour. As the USS Nassau prepared to

leave, women drew hearts in the air, blew kisses and waved farewells to their men on deck. Some waved their hats in reply. "If I remember what it's like, you're too depressed to wave, said Lieutenant-Com-mander Seamus O'Boyle. "It's an awful feeling standing there and watching your wife cry.'



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Britain's population, profile is ageing – people are living longer and retiring earlier, fitter and more active. There are now 12 million over 60's of which 7 million own their own homes. D.I.Y and gardening are major activities, both for necessary maintenance and improvement and for leisure.

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KUWAIT BORDER

# aver Experts play disas down Iraq's shaky' army on frontline

shambles and reduced to stealing water and siphoning petrol from civilian cars, according to British intelligence sources.

The sources said the capabilities of the 120,000 men from President Saddam's Republican Guard had been grossly exaggerated; and they believe Iraqi supply lines are so bad that a full-scale invasion with reinforcements is all but impossible. Most of the troops dug in 10 to 15 miles behind the border are young chemical warheads.
teenagers described as Although Iraq has

It was being emphasised at the Dhahran military complex in northeastern Saudi Arabia that the Iraqi troops did not appear to be a "poised force". One intelligence source said: "Their re-supply lines are a

**EGYPT** 

## Mubarak threatens Baghdad with war

From Richard Owen IN CAIRO

AMID reports that Egypt is reinforcing its growing mili-tary presence in the Gulf by sending anti-aircraft missiles and tanks, President Mubarak vesterday made an eleventhhour appeal to President Saddam Hussein to withdraw from Kuwait or face "a destructive war which will devour everything".

20,000

1.0

مَا يَا مِنْ

As the Egyptian leader made his appeal, Richard Cheney, the US Defence Secretary, held unscheduled talks here with General Youssef Sabri Abu Taleb, the Egyptian defence minister. Mr Cheney made a one-hour stopover at Cairo airport at the end of a four-day tour of the Gulf.

Farouk al-Shara, the Syrian in Egypt unexpectedly and held talks with President Mubarak on the Arab League force in Saudi Arabia, 10 which Syria is also contributing troops.

Western military sources said Egypt had sent antiaircraft missiles, armoured personnel carriers, howitzers and M60 tanks to Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates to provide support for its troops. There was no immediate official confirmation of this. An estimated 5,000 Egyptian soldiers are deployed in the Gulf, and President Mubarak this week said Egypt's military commitment was "open-ended".

Egyptian government-con-trolled television and radio interrupted programmes to carry President Mubarak's appeal to Baghdad to pull its troops out of Kuwait before it was too late. "If the fire breaks out", he said, "it will take us backwards to darkness and

He went on: "I appeal to President Saddam Hussein to save mankind from a destructive war which would destroy all greenery, all land. God only knows how terrifying the end will be if such a war begins."

Egypt has taken the leading Arab role both in sending troops to Saudi Arabia and in putting pressure on President Saddam to back down. In response, the Iraqi leader has branded President Mubarak an agent of Western neocolonialism, and has called so far without success - for a Muslim uprising against the

Mubarak government. Addressing President Saddam directly, Mr Mubarak said: "I am fully confident you will respond to this appeal out of deference to the supreme Arab interest, which is above all other considerations." He said the Arab nation was capable of solving its own problems if it used "the brains of its sons and leaders".

These are critical, decisive and difficult hours," Mr Mubarak said, "I appeal in the name of all that is sacred on our Arab soil, in the name of Islam, the religion of peace and in the name of Arab nationalism."

The Egyptian leader urged President Saddam to pull out of Kuwait "in the name of light, good and right". Such a step would be applauded by the whole world, he said.

Egypt has nearly haif a million men under arms, but it is expected to limit its contribution to the Arab force in the Gulf to around ten to twelve thousand.



dent Saddam's forces in Kuwait were the result of troops being moved around the country. The threat of chemical weapons was also being played down. The huge air shield of

American, British and Saudi warplanes all but rules out a successful air strike by Iraqi bombers, and American Patriot ground-to-air missiles are capable of destroying Soviet-built Scud missiles armed with Although Iraq has produced

large quantities of blister agents such as mustard gas, it has only small amounts of the nerve gases Tabun and Sarin, both of which would degrade quickly in the extreme temperatures in Saudi Arabia.

Some of the Iraqi soldiers are as young as 16 and Air Vice-Marshal Sandy Wilson, commander of British forces in Saudi Arabia, said: "There is a danger of giving too much credit to Saddam's capabilities." But he did not under-

estimate the professionalism of Iraqi pilots. The Iraqis have a small number of Soviet MiG-29 and French Mirage F1 fighter aircraft. Their second-line aircraft, however, are old and vulnerable. Britain's 12 Tornado F3 fighters are flying regular sorties with American and Saudi warplanes. Radar contact has been made with Iraqi aircraft. but Air Vice-Marshal Wilson refused to elaborate.

An integrated command structure has been established between the three air forces, although each remains under separate national command.

The military build-up at Dhahran is continuing and every day the air defence shield is strengthened. "It is a comfort to me that as a result the Iraqis' ability to get chemi-cal weapons through is increasingly reduced," said Air Vice-Marshal Wilson.

Rapier anti-aircraft missile batteries sent from Britain were being held in Cyprus because Britain had decided the air defences provided by the United States and Saudi quate, he said.

British Aerospace workers in Saudi Arabia for a multibillion-pound arms deal are working round the clock servicing Saudi Tornado and Hawk aircraft. Don McClen, chief executive of BAe's operation in Saudi Arabia, said his men had achieved 100 per cent operational readiness for the Saudi aircraft.

He said the 3,500 British workers were concerned about exaggerated reports in Britain on the situation in the Gulf. Fewer than 20 had decided to return home, and most of them had done so because of worries about their families in Britain.

About 800 wives and children had returned to Britain from Saudi Arabia, said Mr McClen. BAe would withdraw only if instructed to do so by the British government.

Sir Alan Munro, Britain's ambassador to Saudi Arabia, said one of the biggest problems was the propaganda battle being waged by President Saddam. He described it as "insidious", but emphasised that it was now being countered successfully.



## Saddam goes underground to thwart assassination attempts

his enemies might resort if to be secure against nuclear they wanted to kill him. He attack. therefore goes to extraordinary lengths to thwart them. Some of his precautions are

traditional. Others are distinctly of this age. If the CIA decides that the best way to lift his shadow from the Middle East is his physical destruction the task might not prove easy, even if access to him could be gained. President Saddam has not

been seen in public since August 3, when he made an unannounced appearance before the Iraqi national assembly to explain his invasion of Kuwait the previous day. Since then, he has been seen in a news bulletin on Baghdad television only once, when he received the puppet ministers of the new Kuwaiti regime.

The austere appearance of the room in which that cerecontrast with the gaudy pal-aces President Saddam has ally also made to change into a aircraft landed. The president eventually emerged from a built for himself all over the new clothes issued by guards small executive jet.

assassin who thinks that he many, including one in a knows all the tricks to which suburb of Baghdad that is said

> Even during the most secure spells of his rule over Iraq, for er of the Kurdish autonomy example since the end of the Gulf war with Iran two years highlands, President Saddam ago, President Saddam has taken no chances with his personal safety. His frequent 'meet-the-people" excursions ers hidden under their robes were no more than masquerades. They were always unexpected, and his bodyguards would cordon off the dynamite and were exploded chosen location for hours before his arrival of his conyoy to search all residents.

A British politician who sought an audience with the Iraqi leader says that after passing through numerous checkpoints and a thorough body search, he was made to wash his hands with a strong detergent "to minimise the risk of transmitting a desease"

country. It is thought that he before they are taken into his

Deck hands: An officer signalling to the pilot of a Lynx helicopter to take off from the

stern of HMS Jupiter, a Leander class frigate, during a routine Gulf patrol yesterday

PRESIDENT Saddam Hus- has retreated to a concrete presence. This precaution may his whereabouts were kept so sein of Iraq is a former bunker of which he has built have been inspired by the secret that, by their own memory of "the exploding mullahs" in September 1970. A few months after concluding peace agreement with Mustafa Barzani, the late lead-

movement in the northern persuaded a number of Arab religious leaders to visit Barzani with cassette record-"so that we can ourselves hear what Barzani has to say". The recorders were packed with by remote conrol as Barzani began to speak. If a man serving tea had not stood between him and the mullahs. the Kurdish leader would have died instantly.

Even his ally King Husain of Jordan found himself at the receiving end of President Saddam's paranoia last year. The monarch was made to wait on the tarmac at Amman airport for hours while a aircraft landed. The president

During the war with Iran,

admission today, his senior ministers sometimes sought him for five days before finding him. One minister. Samir Naim, was once found carrying a pistol when he arrived for a cabinet meeting. He was severly beaten by the palace guard. When he was at last allowed to enter the cabinet room, he did not dare complain. Instead, he praised

the guards for their vigilance. Bodyguards must fulfil two conditions after passing the most rigorous checks on their backgrounds. They must come from one of the Bedouin tribes of Takrit, Shammar or Obeid, and they must be shorter than President Saddam. The guards are then given many privileges.

In common with the caliph Harun ar-Rashid in the ninth century, and Nicolae Ceausescu, the late dictator of Romania, President Saddam has official food tasters. This me to light last year when Baghdad radio announced that the president's eldest son, Udai, aged 29, would be tried for the murder of his father's chief food taster at an official party for the wife of President Mubarak of Egypt (Udai has been reinstated as chairman of

the Iraqi Olympics committee). President Saddam is said to wait at least half an hour for signs of possible illness in his food tasters before he eats from the dishes they have partially consumed. Above all, perhaps, the task of would-be assassins would

be made more difficult by President Saddam's preference for not spending two successive nights in the same place, and by his travelling in fleets of at least 20 identical cars or helicopters. A former British cabinet minister told The Times this week that, none the less, the

Americans always knew where he was. This is said to be because of the volume of radio traffic that accompanies his guards. If so, it might explain why President Saddam has retreated to underground bun-

kers and why he is said to be

displaying "nervous eves".

## Beirut's economy takes hard knock

ALTHOUGH the Gulf con- ceasefire. But Lebanese relief more violence to Lebanon, it has inflicted severe economic damage. But experts are holding out hope that Beirut might become a leading candidate in the Middle East for new investment. For the past 16 years, the

Lebanese economy has been based on the grinding civil war and its by-products. Money spent on arms and ammunition, invisible funds from drug trafficking and remittances from expatriates constituted the main sources of national income, said Nazih el-Kurd, an economics expert. Most of Lebanon's skilled labour had emigrated to the West or the Gulf and sent money home, he said,

Organisation and Iranianbacked groups such as Hezb-ollah ensured an inflow of about \$400 million (£208 million) a year to fund their August 2, the economy was able to adjust to the political and financial stagnation.

frontation has not brought was ended by sudden economic deterioration. The value of the American dollar soared to a record 910 Lebanese pounds from 600 before the invasion of Kuwait. Prices also rose. Bankers attributed the collapse to factors ranging from fear of war to the loss of substantial remittances from the Gulf.

Wealthy Lebanese based in the Gulf fled to the West rather than return home, while poorer expatriates who did return became a burden Kurd. The total loss, according to Marwan Iskandar, an economist, corresponded to \$800 million a year. In addition, the PLO's support for noney home, he said. Iraq meant a cut in funds
The Palestine Liberation provided by oil-rich countries opposed to Baghdad.

Mr el-Kurd said the only hope for Lebanon lay in restoring calm and stability so it would attract investment militias and proxies. Until and skilled labour. "Now that the boom in the Gulf has candidate to inherit prosper-When Iraq invaded Kuwait, ity," he said. "We are the only the immediate effect on Leba- country in the region with a non was an unusual but free-market system and virtuuneasy calm and a de facto ally no foreign debt."

**JORDAN** 

## Marriage lifeline for US hostage

From Michael Theodoulou in nicosia

married a Muslim funweek. Like a quickie marriage parlour in Las Vegas, the Jordanian embassy rushed through the papers and the two sped off to Amman for a honeymoon. Their union ended after just

24 hours, but not in acrimony. It was a marriage of convenience, a novel and far safer way of fleeing Kuwait than dodging Iraqi bullets in a convoy darting over the desert ir to Saudi Arabia.

The woman was lucky lecause she had good contacts

A PALESTINIAN from Nico- and was known to sympathise sia played the matchmaker as with the Palestinian cause. a American woman reporter The go-between in Nicosia was called in by a mutual damentalist in Kuwait last friend. He managed to telephone a friend in Kuwait, a Palestinian with a Jordanian passport. "You must do all you can to help free this lady", he told him, "even if you have to marry her."

Others have been seeking the help of the Palestinians. but not on such an individual level. According to PLO officials in Tunis, President Mitterrand of France had been in touch with Mr Yassir Arafat, the PLO chairman, to express his concern about 560 French nationals trapped in Iraq and Kuwait. The organisation, which loves a highprofile mediating role in international crises, was keen to be seen helping, especially a friend like President Mitterrand. He is one of the few European leaders to treat Mr Arafat as a head of state. The PLO also relies on him to keep its cause alive once the emergency in the Gulf subsides.

Because the French have a record of buying out their hostages, there was talk of a deal. But the PLO, which has suffered by supporting Iraq. was clearly hoping for political support, not money, and was delighted to be able to offer the French president some comfort. But with eight French warships either in or on their way to the Gulf there were clearly limits to what Mr Arafat could persuade his "brother Saddam" to do.

Last night the Iraqi leader threatened to move his French "friends" to nerve centres in Baghdad if Paris supported Washington's action and enforced sanctions with naval power. The warning came after France said it would join efforts to enforce the embargo on Iraq "with firmness".

So far, according to Arab sources, only Americans and Britons have been used as human shield against a possible US strike. They are housed in heavily-guarded compounds.

AMMAN NOTEBOOK by Christopher Walker

#### Jordan exodus quickens as expatriates lose nerve hukra. As one disgruntled British morning as Jordanians, including

n the early deserted dining room of the Holiday Inter-national Hotel in the Red Sea port of Aqaba, the Filipina waitress serving the only occupied table whispered discreetly so that the Arab members of the staff would not overhear: "Do you think it is safe to stay? We are all very frightened that we will get caught in the middle."

Just across the bay, the lights of the Israeli resort of Eilat twinkled with deceptive allure, a reminder of Jordan's uncomfortable position between the Jewish state on one side and Iraq on the other. It is no surprise that most flights to all destinations from Amman are fully booked, particularly since Monday when the United States advised

Americans to leave. Anti-American demonstrations are now so commonplace that protesters have run out of American flags to burn. Many shops now refuse to stock American cigarettes and the Pharmacists' Association is organising a boycott of Ameri-

can-made drugs. Despite the intense dislike of America and all that it stands for in the Gulf, a queue is still to be found outside the US embassy every

those of Palestinian origin, line up in the hope of obtaining a US visa. ar fever fuelled by the widespread belief that Israel will become a part of any Gulf conflict has left shelves in Jordan's supermarkets stripped of many kinds of food, causing shortages of canned goods, rice and sugar. Fights have occasionally broken out as housewives compete for the few remaining packets.

The run on essentials has been increased by the influx of tens of thousands of penniless foreign refugees from Iraq and Kuwait. Up to 20,000 are arriving daily and stretching the resources of the tiny Hashemite kingdom to the limit. The tension is reinforced by the

daily newspaper advertisements in which heads of important tribes, trade associations and other bodies express fulsome support for King Husain and President Saddam Hussein. The king has ordered a crash programme in civil defence training and mass recruitment to a new "popular army". A search has begun for gas masks as Khalid Tarawneh, the former civil defence chief, said that a previous order for 250,000 had not been met "for

financial reasons". The Amman Municipality has begun cleaning a dozen underground air-raid shelters which have been unused since the 1970 civil war.

¬hen, as now, the headquarters for the press is the Intercontinental Hotel, across the road from the US embassy. Among the best-informed guests are members of a crew from the American ABC television network recently invited into Baghdad to interview Tariq Aziz, the foreign minister. "We went as his guests and he was responsible for our safety", said one producer. "So it was disconcerning to find that officials at the foreign ministry were becoming increasingly isolated from the leadership. One even had the courage to tell me privately he was opposed to the policy of using the

hostages as human shields." One member of the ABC team discovered some of the American hostages crammed together on three upper floors of a Baghdad hotel, closely guarded by members of the Mukhabarat, the Iraqi intelligence service. "They had nothing to do, so most left their hotel room doors open and sat out the meaning of the Arabic word

in the corridors gossiping and desperately trying to fill in time,"

The visas for the trip were obtained through the lraqi embassy in Washington and designed



to give maximum publicity to the message for Mr Aziz. Followers of the ABC crew who make the vain, daily journey to the unfriendly Iraqi embassy in Am-

man have quickly come to learn

newsman explained: "It is the same as manana but without the urgency of the Spanish." ar from imposing sanctions

on Iraq as requested by President Bush. Jordan this week launched a public appeal through its General Union of Voluntary Societies to raise cash and goods to give to the children of Iraq. Within the first 24 hours, the appeal raised the equivalent of more than £100,000.

Abdullah Katib, the executive president, said that Jordanian companies had volunteered freezer lorries to deliver foodstuffs such as milk, eggs and biscuits and that the first deliveries were expected to be made "in a few days".

Dr Katib said the appeal would soon be extended internationally, adding that enquiries about how to contribute had already been received from Yemin and the Israelioccupied West Bank. "This is not economic aid, it is humanitarian, he said. The cause will get extra publicity when Jordanian women march through central Amman to the Basman Palace tomorrow to pledge support for the king.

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## MPs accuse oil companies of profiteering

accused the oil companies of strictly necessary. profiteering from the confrontation in the Gulf.

THE Office of Fair Trading conference at Downing Street now costing twice the price. was urged yesterday to launch that the government had apain investigation into recent pealed for petrol prices to be petrol price rises as MPs no higher than what was

However, in a defence of the oil companies, the prime min-The latest increase at the ister said that oil was difficult pumps by Texaco, Esso and BP, adding 3.2p to a gallon, prompted an angry response from politicians who said that how to be replaced at \$28-\$29. She said that oil companies are the said that on was difficult to store and that supplies bought at \$13-\$15 a barrel had now to be replaced at \$28-\$29. the rise was premature. Mar- would not stay in business if

## Some roads lead to under £2 a gallon

MOTORISTS wishing to steer clear of higher petrol prices tion chain of garages in west Wales were selling four star at would be well advised to go to just under £2 yesterday.

while some refined black gold, notably at the Mobil Fountain garage in Park Lane, charge £2.43.7p, prices in the rest of the without apparation of the prices were £2.17 and unleaded £2.04. On the prices were £2.21 and the Shet-

would be well advised to go to the wilds of west Wales or to the fastness of east London where four star unleaded petrol costs just under £2 a gallon (Tim Jones writes).

While some dispensers of refined black gold, notably at the world property of the world prope

At the Premier Service Sta-tion, in Manchester, four star land £2.23.6 and £2.13. In

"petrol price profiteering" and called for an assurance from ministers that it would

Mr Dobson urged the OFT to hold a swift and thorough investigation, and said that Labour had set up a monitoring unit to make regular the rise was premature. Mar-would not stay in business if checks on petrol prices. He garet Thatcher told a press they did not replace stocks called on John Wakeham, called on John Wakeham, energy secretary, to restrain the oil companies, contrasting the lack of action by ministers with measures taken by the French government to impose a ceiling on petrol prices.

Kenneth Warren, a senior Conservative MP and chairman of the trade and industry select committee, speaking on

select committee, speaking on the Radio 4 Today pro-gramme, said: "I do not see why our businesses and employment should suffer for the profits of the oil companies. In this country, we have a powerful force in the OFT. We ought to get them switched on to grab the oil companies by the throat and y. 'Look, stop this'."

investigation was most unlikely so soon after one carried out by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission in February which largely exon-



**Guinness** jury has first night in hotel

By PAUL WILKINSON

THE jury in the Guinness trial spent last night in an hotel after retiring late in the after-

noon to consider its verdict. Mr Justice Henry, the judge concluded the fifth day of his summing up by telling the jury: "The overriding issue is whether the prosecution has satisfied you as to the dis-honesty of these four defendants who are all men of previous good character."

Ernest Saunders, former chairman of Guinness, Gerald Ronson, head of the Heron Group, Anthony Parnes, a stockbroker, and Sir Jack Lyons, a financier, have all denied a series of charges. variously alleging theft, false accounting and breach of the Companies Act during Guinn-ess's takeover of the Distillers drinks group in 1986. It was alleged that they participated in establishing an illegal share support operation to boost the Guinness price and ensure success in the brewing group's takeover battle with the Argyll

The judge told the jury: "I hope I have been even-handed because that was my intention. I hope that is the way it seems to you, if you do not agree you can make any correction necessary.

Mr Justice Henry said the jury would not be asked to reach verdicts on two of the 22 counts on the indictment. He said that at some future point he would accept majority verdicts but that stage had not

## Strikes delay North Sea safety work

CHEVRON has postponed a could delay similar work on its £20 million programme to fit platforms. A Shell spokesman underwater emergency safety valves in its North Sea Ninian field, the third largest in the

UK sector, because of the recent strikes by oil workers.

The work, made essential after the Piper Alpha disaster in 1988, should have been completed before the end of next month but now cannot be carried out until next spring because of deteriorating

Greg Matink, general manager of Chevron UK, said the risk of disruption by striking contract workers threatened to put the safety of everyone on the platforms at risk. He said he had every reason to believe the 24-hour stoppages would continue and could be es-calated at any moment to last up to 48 hours at a time.

Chevron's three platforms in the field have been among North Sea installations affected by the five 24-hour strikes called by the unofficial offshore industry liaison committee in the past two weeks. The strikers are fighting for union recognition offshore, as well as improved safety and

It is accepted that the explosions and fires that led to the death of 167 men on Piper Alpha were made worse by the lack of similar emergency valves, allowing hydrocarbons to escape and ignite. Topside safety valves have to be fitted by December 31, although Chevron has completed this work. There is no similar timescale for the underwater valves to be fitted but all

companies are attempting to install them quickly. BP is also to postpone work on an emergency shut-down valve on the Ninian pipeline and Shell, too, indicated that it said his company hoped to complete all maintenance and safety work by the end of the

He added: "Obviously however, if the unofficial action continues indefinitely fect in delaying progress of such works, the timetable may be threatened. Shell Expro is keeping the situation under review."

David Odling, chairman-designate of the Offshore Con-tractors' Council, said his organisation had repeatedly warned that the strikes would affect safety work. "The fact that we have been proved right is of no satisfaction to us. Given the increasing lack of support for these strikes, it is clear the irresponsible actions of a small minority are affecting initiatives designed to ensure a safer working environment for all offshore

Suni

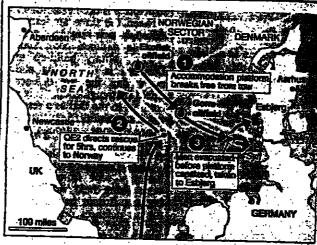
gal

extreme," he said.
Ronald McDonald, chair man of the liaison committee accused Chevron of throwing up a smokescreen in order to working conditions.

The North Sea oil industry are crying crocodile term is spending £750 million on Their real reasons for not carry on production. "They fitting valves is 400,000 bar-rels of oil a day," he said. Mr McDonald added that the workforce that would have been engaged on fitting the out on strike. Legal action by Shell who

obtained a court order rea ing men sitting m on platforms and fletels in the Brent field, was adjourned

the action, asked for more The hearing will be held at the



# Rescued rig men's bravery praised

ALL 49 oil workers rescued loose from a tow on Monday from the accommodation rig from the accommodation rig West Gamma, which capsized in the North Sea in early yesterday arrived safely in the Danish port of Esbjerg later in the day. Danish coastguards said that the men, 46 Nor-wegians, two Dutch and a Briton, had survived because of "sheer professionalism and

of "sheer professionalism and brave fighting spirit".
The West Gamma rig broke

## Proposals on privacy criticised

Proposals to create criminal offences that would curb invasions of privacy by the press have been strongly criticized by the Newspaper Society, the association of publishers of regional and local newspapers (Frances Gibb writes).

In a submission to the Home Office, the society says that proposals from the Calcutt committee on privacy

Calcutt committee on privacy could "impede reputable papers in their duty to enquire and inform".

New army chief

Lieutenant-General John Wilsey, Chief of Staff, HQ UK Land Forces since 1988, is to be the army's new commanding officer in Northern Ireland. He succeeds Lieutenant-General Sir John Waters. Lt-Gen Wilsey, who is 51, will be in command of 10,000 regular soldiers and 6,000 Ulster Defence Regiment soldiers. He fence Regiment soldiers.He was mentioned in despatches in 1976 and in 1981.

## Abattoir reform

Proposals to bring British slaughterhouses into line with European Community standards from January 1 were amounced by the agriculture ministry yesterday. Vet erinary inspection of animals before slaughter will be introduced, and slaughterhouses will have to pay for fresh mear to be tested for residues of veterinary drugs. The changes veterinary drugs. The change may cost the industry million next year.

loose from a tow on Monday while being moved from the Norwegian Ekofisk field to the B11 gas pumping station in the West German sector of the North Sea. Winds of up to 90 mph tore away part of its helicopter deck, making it impossible to airlift the men to safety.

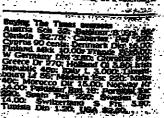
At first it was thought that the men were in little danger as West Gamma was blown south-eastwards across the Danish Gorm oilfield. The liner QE2, en rome from Southampton to Norway with 1,750 passengers, changed course to offer help. The QE2 has a helipad, but a plan to winch the men from the platform to the liner was abandoned on Monday evening doned on Monday evening when they said that they preferred to stay on the platform, then 130 miles off Esbjerg, and wait for the winds to they.

The liner left after five hours. At about 3am yesterday At about 3am yesteroay, conditions worsened and the West Gamma started shipping a lot of water. The commander ordered the men into the sea, wearing lifebelts and roped together in groups to make it easier for them to be found in the 30 ft waves, and found in the 30 ft waves, and the platform capsized at 3.09am, 47 nautical miles west off the island of Sylt off the Danish-German bondes.

In pitch darkness and a fierce gale, six Danish and Norwegian rescue vesses pur out lifeboats to save the men in the water, but it was almost two hours before alf 49 went aboard ships.

Sven Voxtort, of the Danis coastguard rescue centers in Aarinus, Jutland, said: "It was only because of the professionalism and brave fighting spirit of all those in volved that it was possible to bring everyone to safety."

The Briton on the £30 mil lion, Norwegian owned of form was Michael Mann aged 61, a resident of Ne



costs £2.08.7p and unleaded Glasgow, prices were £2.20 ruary which large £1.96.4p, prices similar to those in Walthamstow, east unleaded compared to £2.17 London. Meanwhile, the Ac- and £2.04 in Edinburgh, 90 DAY XTRA COURSEGERING The big new investment opportunity from Halifax Building Society is a top tier rate of 12% net (12.36% C.A.R.)\* on investments of £50,000 or more. Of course we appreciate that not all wallets can accommodate such large amounts, but it's worth noting that you can open a 90 Day Xtra NEW TOP NET RATE **AMOUNT** £50,000+ £25,000+ +000,013 £500+ 12.00% 11.50% 11.00% 10.25% C.A.R.\* 12.36% 11.83% 11.30% 10.51% account with as little as £500. As your balance steps up, the greater the return on all of your investment. You can make instant withdrawals losing only 90 days' interest on the amount taken out, or if you prefer, give 90 days' written notice and lose no interest. Better still, any withdrawal leaving a balance of at least £5,000 in your account can be made immediately without loss of interest. Call into your local Halifax branch and see how much larger the pound in your pocket will look in our 90 Day Xtra account.

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# From abstract to madcap, science jamboree retains its lure

WANSEA this week is the host to a peculiarly British institution, a week-long lecture halls it has been standing room only.

The choice is catholic, ranging from off-beat the standard of the citizens mingle with professional scientists and emerge, with luck, as the informed citizenry that a high-tech society needs (Nigel Hawkes writes). That, at least, is the theory behind the British

Association for the Advancement of Science, which celebrates its 151st annual meeting here this week. Often written off as a Victorian relic, no longer relevant to the future of Britain, the BA mysteriously continues to flourish, attracting outstanding scientists and a growing audience of

The organiser of this year's meeting, Connie Martin, is "absolutely delighted" that a record 2,500 people have registered to attend. A further 2,000 are expected to come in from the local area for the odd day. They will be able to listen to 300 lectures, some brilliant, some strange, and some,

The choice is catholic, ranging from off-beat topics such as "Is God left-handed?" — a lecture in the chemistry section of the programme - to an account of deforestation and industrial pollution in the Middle Ages. Later in the week, a geologist from Switzerland is answering the perplexing question "Is Gaia Endothermic?" while a

Western science on 17th century China. At the Hands On science exhibition, children can confront some real scientific principles in the form of games - balancing a beachball on a current of air, or producing perspective drawings with a device invented by Leonardo.

Japanese professor will discuss the impact of

Once scientists used association meetings to report original research results. James Joule, the scientist who took a thermometer on his honeymoon and used it to measure the difference

in temperature between the top and bottom of a knowledge", dig out some interesting facts and waterfall, chose a BA meeting to announce his discovery of the value of the mechanical equivalent of heat. Sir Henry Bessemer announced his steelmaking process at a BA meeting in 1856 and Sir Oliver Lodge demonstrated wireless transmission in 1894.

n 1860, the year after the publication of The Origin of Species, there was the legendary clash at the Oxford meeting of the association between Darwin's defender, T. H. Huxley, and the Bishop of Oxford, Samuel Wilberforce. Few arguments this week will have the resonance of that debate, when scientific theory collided with religious certainty and emerged the winner,

Today, scientists save their newest work for the rofessional journals or for specialist meetings but those who believe, with their president, Sir Claus Moser, that "few things are more important than the search for and the dissemination of

figures for the association.

The atmosphere at a BA meeting is confusing, but cheerful. The audience ranges from those who have been coming for over half a century to schoolchildren. Many sessions take place at the same time, involving difficult decisions about whether to plunge into physics, chemistry, geology, or another of the 16 sections which each organise their own programmes.

The 1980s were not especially happy years for science, with many complaints about declining budgets and standards, but the BA meeting has never been a glum event. The lecturers may declare that intellectual life as we knew it is no longer possible, but do so in a cheerful manner and then repair to South Wales's best fish and chip shop in The Mumbles, as they did after Sir Claus Moser's presidential address on Monday. The scientists seldom stay all week unless they are

audience, people who enjoy getting to grips with the difficult concepts of modern science and do,

not mind the rigours of student accommodation. The association's credo is that science is too important, and too interesting, to be left to the scientists. It is a survival from a better world, where the educated man could expect to be conversant with the whole of knowledge. As science has become professionalised, the BA has

defiantly retained its amateur status. Its message, too, seems to have been remarkably consistent. The prime mover in its foundation was David Brewster, editor of the Edinburgh Journal, who declared that triumph in the Napoleonic wars had blinded Britain to the achievements of her philosophers, while "her scientific institutions had been discouraged and even abolished". There is more than an echo of that cry from many quarters here this week.

## Sunbathers warned of rise in fatal skin cancer

By THOMSON PRENTICE, MEDICAL CORRESPONDENT

able once established.

Professor MacKie said that

so far there was no evidence to

with the rise in all three forms.

What is extremely worrying

ozone layer continues to be

greater proportion of ultra-

violet radiation from the sun

to reach the Earth's surface.

the already predicted increase

in skin cancer will accelerate

forecast, but experts had cai-

culated that a 10 per cent

increase in malignant mela-

serious types of skin cancer.
"In fact, it is highly likely that

densely populated regions.

This should be supported by a

reaching the Earth's surface.

Those most at risk are fair-

skinned, fair-haired or red-

haired people with blue eyes.

who do not tan easily and who

Leading article, page 11

depletion in the ozone layer

rise even more sharply." The impact was difficult to

A FATAL form of skin cancer occurred in America last year. caused by over-exposure to The less serious forms of the sunlight is increasing rapidly disease, squamous cell carcinozone layer might lead to a further big increase in the sunlight is increased in the less scrious forms of the les number of victims, a leading early treatment, including dermatologist said yesterday. dermatologist said yesterday. About 3,500 cases of malig-

melanoma, however, is incurnant melanoma and some 800 deaths a year from the disease are now being recorded in Britain, an 80 per cent inlink the depletion of the ozone crease on the rates of ten years ago, Rona MacKie, professor of dermatology at Glasgow is the possibility that if the university, said damaged and allows an ever-

The condition is increasing more quickly than any other malignancy, apart from lung cancer, and is affecting more young people than before, including women in their twenties and thirties. Women and the numbers affected will are twice as likely as men to ably because of their liking for sunbathing, Professor MacKie

Short periods of intensive would result in a 20 per cent sun exposure are a key factor in the development of the noma, and bigger rises in less disease. "This is exactly the type of sun exposure en. In fact, it is highly likely that countered on a Mediterranean the loss of ozone will be more holiday by an individual who, than 10 per cent," Professor has normally an indoor job "Mackie said and unactionatised white It was vital to set up a net-skin," Professor Mackie said. work of ozone monitoring sta-The risks were not confined to tions to record levels over foreign holidays, however. "In the sort of heatwave we have had recently, the back garden similar network to measure can be as dangerous as the the ultraviolet radiation

The rise of skin cancer in Britain is part of a worldwide trend. Half the population of Australia has a mild form of the disease by the age of 40, readily get sunburn. Individ-and in America, 30 per cent of uals with a large number of all malignancies are cancers of moles and a tendency to the skin. An estimated 27,000 freckle, are also vulnerable. new cases of malignant melanoma and 6,000 deaths from it

## Salmonella bacteria 'may be a lifesaver'

SALMONELLA, the bane of the food industry and scourge of the health department, has emerged as a potential lifesaver (Thomson Prentice

Scientists have discovered that the bacterium seems to be a perfect vehicle for new vaccines against such diseases as malaria, tetanus, typhoid and possibly Aids, although the work is still at an early stage. Researchers at Cam-bridge University and at the Wellcome pharmaceutical company, together with doctors in the United States, have produced experimental versions of some of the vaccines now being tested.

More than 2,000 different types of salmonella exist. causing a wide range of dis-eases. The bacteria have been used for some time in vaccines against typhoid fever and salmonellosis in animals.

The new compounds consist of live but harmless salmonella bacteria and genetically engineered extracts from. other infectious organisms. The combination appears to be highly efficient in giving protection against specific diseases. Carlos Hormaeche, one of the researchers, said

Dr Hormaeche, of the microbiology and parasitology unit at Cambridge University, said: "We are very excited." This is a totally unexpected spin-off from our main work." Dr Hormaeche said that he and Gordon Dougan, a Wellcome scientist carrying out much of the work, believed the new vaccines had enormous potential.

The value of the new approach was that the experi-mental vaccines could induce immunity in human cells, which could then kill the infecting organisms, he said. Tests have so far shown the vaccines to be effective against tetanus, influenza and malaria. The objective is to produce oral vaccines, which would be cheaper and safer than injectable versions.



Water babies: Jenny Heath, aged eight, and James Lloyd-Jones, aged seven, taking part in Science 90s' water detectives scheme yesterday. The children were monitoring pollution and aqueous life in a stream near Swansea University

## Pollution damage to trees doubted

By NIGEL HAWKES, SCIENCE EDITOR

trees across Britain shows no evidence that they are being damaged by air pollution out-Innes of the Forestry Commission told the association vesterdav.

The survey, involving 350 plots containing more than 3,400 trees that are visited annually by forest surveyors. tion of West German foresis has been attributed to acid rain and similar damage has been detected in many parts of continental Europe.

Sitka spruce, Norway beech were examined in the condition worsened, or that thin crowns are the result of pollution rather than rainfall or the lack of it, frost and insect attack.

Of the species examined, no clear trend was observed for air. four, while beech have improved each year. Crown con-

A SURVEY of the health of between British figures and other countries, as assessment methods vary. It is not known if British trees have always side industrial areas. John suffered from thinning on top. The commission also examines needle or leaf discolouration, changes in the shape of the crown or the branches. dieback of branches, and evidence of flowering or cone production. These data were was prompted by fears that collected for the first time last widespread air pollution threatened forests. Deteriora-

When the survey results are mapped and compared with maps of patterns of air polluemerge. Oak, beech and Scots pine are healthiest in the south spruce, Scots pine, oak and and east, where air pollution is highest. The commission's resurvey. Density of the tree's sults were supported by furcrown is used to assess its ther experiments reported health. Many British trees yesterday by Andrew McLeod have thin crowns, but there of the National Power techwas no evidence in the three nology and environmental years of the survey that their centre at Leatherhead in Surrey. Using fumigation pipes, plants have been subjected to measured levels of sulphur dioxide and ozone, two pollutants, and compared with plants growing in clean

Results over the past ten years show that unless poliudition varies so much from tion is increased well above year to year that surveys will that common in urban areas, have to be conducted for plants are undamaged and the many years before a clear yield may be improved if the trend can be discerned. Direct presence of the sulphur dicomparisons are impossible oxide kills of infecting fungi.

## Stress lingered for Lockerbie police

disaster were unprepared for up after the bombing. fered both psychologically and were shown in greatly inphysically, the British Associ- creased sickness sick leave ation was told yesterday among police officers. Short-

(Nigel Hawkes writes). Margaret Mitchell, of the per cent, and long-term abper cent abper Department of Psychology at the University of Glasgow, said that new cases of posttraumatic stress syndrome were still appearing among

POLICE officers involved in police, ambulance and fire the aftermath of the Lockerbie officers involved in clearing

term absences increased by 60 terms with the disaster, even for some time afterwards. One video-recorded every tele-

vision news item or documentary about Lockerbie and played them repeatedly in an attempt to wring some meaning from the awful event.

Miss Mitchell said that those involved in disasters need to try to explain the traumatic events to themselves, and can be helped greatly by debriefing after the event by senior officers. To avoid psychological ill-health. she recommended two procetion of information during the

contributed to a feeling of loss of control combined with the horror of the disaster to cause psychological disturbance.

## Fat, smoky old Uncle Norman, testament to bad living

NCLE Norman, aged 94, polished off the last of his fried egg, bacon, sausage and chips, lit his 60th cigarette of the day, and thumbed his nose at health education yesterday (Thomson Prentice writes).

Fat and florid, fond of beer and allergic to exercise, Uncle Norman was produced as an example of how the stereotyped candidate for heart disease, as viewed by the medical establishment, can be contradicted in real life. According to Charlie Davison, a Bristol

university researcher, health educators are guilty of a form of worthy dishonesty, especially in the field of heart disease prevention. "The broadcasting of propaganda based on half-truth, simplification and distortion is a legitimate use of public funds, so long as the goal is the good of the community," Dr Davison, research fellow in medical anthropology, said. The

educators took the view that individuals could not or would not change their habits unless they were encouraged to expect a reward. Such approaches ran the risk of producing mass scepticism, he said. Health education in Britain has never come to terms with the complex relationship between the individual and the

collective in the field of health and illness." Dr Davison has conducted a survey of public perceptions of health, illness and the avoidance of heart disease. The results suggest that while much health education advice on fatty foods, smoking, obesity and exercise is heeded, many people regard luck, fate and destiny as equally relevant. Dr Davison summed this up in a paper,

presented to the association, entitled Uncle Norman and the last person." The public recognise cases of people who should be candidates for heart disease, but live to a healthy old age, as in "my Uncle

94," Dr Davison said. Similarly, heart victims who seem to be the very opposite of the classic candidate often have heart attacks, as in "he was the last person you'd expect to have a coronary".

Dr Davison said that it had become common currency that many deaths attributed to heart disease were preventable. "The core of the notion is that in many cases, damage to the circulatory system is caused by identifiable behaviours which theoretically could be modified or eliminated. Turning this theory into practice has been the task of a plethora of public and private bodies whose activities have encompassed fund-raising, research, political and professional lobbying, and direct public education."

Dr Davison questioned their success and doubted the value of an approach which tried to instill the idea that heart disease is

Norman smoked 80 a day and lived till strongly linked to behaviours and conditions which could be changed by the triumph of self-control over self-indulgence. The strong implication was that much heart disease was attributable either to ignorance or to a lack of self-discipline. This led to the widespread belief among the health-conscious that many heart disease sufferers brought it upon

themselves. "However, it should be noted that the sudden heart stoppage is something of a preferred form of death. Dropping dead from a heart attack is widely seen as a quick, natural and relatively painless death, in comparison with cancers, respiratory disorders and traumatic accidents. and many profess to desire that end, given the choice," Dr Davison said, "We have even detected evidence of a jocular attitude among some men in the more thrusting end of the business community that sees a omnipresent."

symbol and proof that success has been earned by hard work."

The health education approach that certain types of individuals are heart disease candidates was undermined by the survey results showing that almost any type of person could be a candidate. There are risks attached to the lives of rich, high-flying executives and to those of impecunious manual labourers. A sedentary life is seen as risky, but so is a life of

over-strenuous exercise.
"A strong element of the public image of heart disease, and of the sudden fatal heart attack in particular, is that it is a random killer," Dr Davison said. "Even though most of our informants have professed the opinion that heart disease is to some extent preventable or postponable, the idea that it could happen to anyone, at any time, is

dures: the regular disseminaoperation, and extensive debriefing. One particular difficulty for police officers was that they were accustomed to being able to use their own initiative, but in the Lockerbie operation they were unable to. This

## Civic pride contrasts with local gloom in a tale of two towns



A city once dubbed the Oueen of the Midlands and a small port in the North-East represent the best and the worst in British urban life if a magazine survey is to be believed. Lin Jenkins visited Nottingham and Peter Davenport went to Blyth to discover how they differed. ple's perceptions bore much RCHERY sets were

selling faster than the flight of Robin Hood's arrows yesterday at the tourist centre that celebrates the city's most famous law-

Paul Morris, aged seven, hovered briefly over a stack of sword and shield sets before plumping for the bows and arrows. Like scores of other youngsters he had just visited the Robin Hood "living experience" and was well versed in his home city's medieval traditions.

Judging by Nottingham's top position in a survey to find the best cities to live in conducted for Moneywise magazine, it could be expected that outlaws stealing from the rich would no longer be a big problem. Nottingham, though,

polled at seventeenth in terms of crime in the survey of 63 cities. Det Chief Supt John Hopley, head of Nottingham CID, was a little dubious as to whether peo relation to the statistics he provides for the Home Office, "As many people know we actually have a high incidence of crime in the Civic dignitaries were.

however, more enthusiastic and less surprised at the result. Chris Gibson, the Lord Mayor, said: "Coming out as the best place to live is great news, but it only confirms what people in the city have known for a long time." Although founded on in-

dustry and technical achievement, Nottingham was established as the first garden city in the 18th century around the lace industry, earning the nickname Queen of the Midlands. The city has extensive

parkland and modern redevelopment has been sympathetic to its past. "It's a lovely city," said Paul's mother Caroline Morris. "There are so many

things to do and we have

none of the difficulties of other cities with drugs, high unemployment and people on the streets. But it's the people who really make it, they are so friendly."

Peter Smithers, an insurance broker aged 28, has a more light hearted explanation. "It's all the women," he explained. "They outnumber men by three to two so there are plenty to choose from. but on a more serious level they probably belp make it a nicer more friendly and safer city than many others."

Nottingham earned its top place in a survey which took into account the cost of living for others." based on the cost of meat, swimming pool entrance fees, a gallon of petrol, allday car parking charges, rents and the cost of a one-mile taxi journey. Also calculated were rankings on litter, health care, crime, housing and education.

success down to its unique

square. Civic pride, however, was a commodity that was harder to find. While the survey had put Bob White, the tourism the port at the bottom of the officer, though, puts the city's list, anyone expecting an

outpouring of local indigna-

Blyth spirits: visitors to the market were nonplussed at the town's poor showing character. "Unlike other tion would have been disappointed. In an admittedly unscientific sample of six

cities we have a very strong identity. People who live here are proud of it and they work hard to ensure it's great could be found with a good word to say for the town. Carl Wilson, aged 38, has been driving his taxi around

n Blyth in Northumberland yesterday there were plenty of bargains among the stalls in the market

"There is vandalism and litter everywhere you walk and there are shops with their windows broken." residents shopping in the morning sunshine, no one

Blyth has a population of 35,000. Once a centre for coalmining and shipbuilding its last pit closed five years ago and there have been no the town for seven years. "I shipyards for over 20 years. work here but I wouldn't live Council officials yesterday here. It's just got nothing going for it." Annette condemned the survey as "frivolous" and were anx-Claridge, out shopping with ious to point out that Blyth her two young daughters, was a town in transition, said she was not surprised at moving from an old, heavy Blyth's lowly ranking. industrial centre to a modern

ploy 700 at its manufacturing plant on the local Kitty Brewster industrial estate. Unemployment is down to

less than 10 per cent although the figure masks problem areas where it remains worryingly higher.

community based on to-

wards a diverse economy which includes engineering, electronics, pharmaceuticals and clothing. Burberry's em-

A £10 million shopping centre is under construction and there are plans to redevelop the derelict quayside. The port remains busy exporting coal and importing

Michael Dungworth, leader of the Labour council said the survey was grossly unfair in its findings and in the way it was assembled. "What did they do - interview 12 people on a wet Sunday in the middle of Blyth? I have every confidence that it is a

good place to live and work." Perhaps the person with the least enviable job yesterday was Heather Latimer who is Blyth Valley's public relations officer. At least, she said, the survey had put the town on the map.

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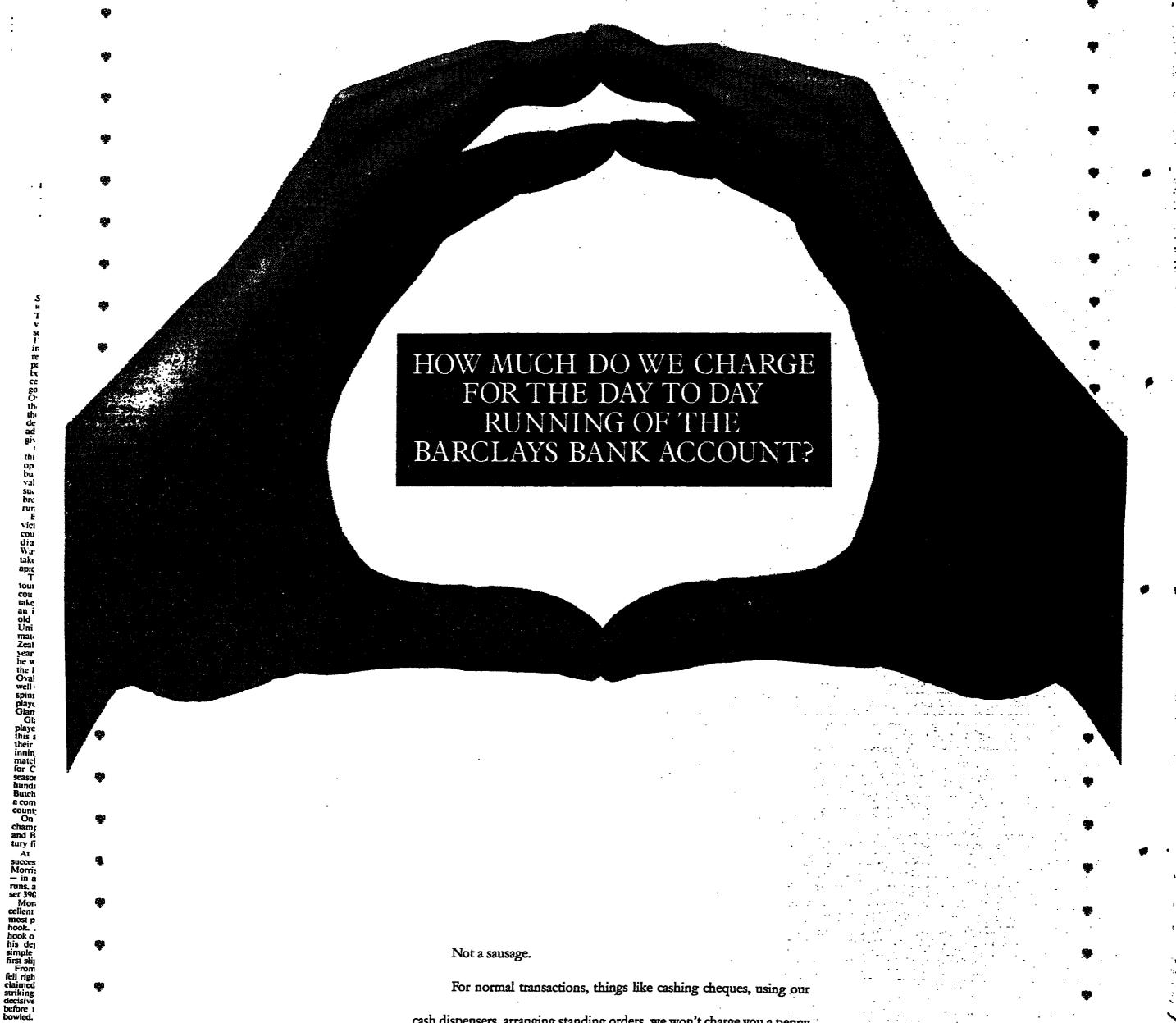
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ONE of India's most popular contemporary artists is working at the Victoria and Albert Museum in London on a painting to raise funds for its £2.2 million Nehru Gallery

appeal,
Maqbool Fida Husain, aged 75, who is known for turning up at parties unexpectedly, forgetting appointments and walking barefooted into fivestar hotels, is on a short visit to Britain and yesterday was at the museum making sketches for his painting.

A striking Bohemian figure, with white hair and beard, he

began his career as a cinema hoarding painter, but now his work is shown at the Museum of Modern Art in New York and the Tate Gallery, London. Wearing traditional Indian robes, he spent the day sketching in the museum's plaster cast courts, which house many beautiful statues dating from

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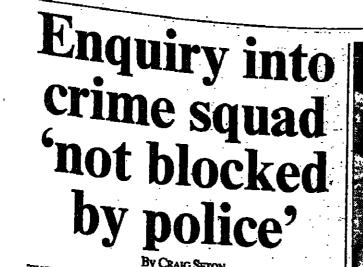
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the 1860s to the 1930s. Prints will be taken from the painting that he produces and will be sold in aid of the gallery, which will house a permanent exhibition of the museum's Indian collection and initiate an educational

The gallery, named after Jawaharial Nehru, the Indian statesman, is to be opened by the Queen in November.



THE Police Complaints Audence of any mass attempt to thority yesterday ruled out the frustrate the investigation by elite unit had fabricated evi-dence. But the authorities avoid the consequences of admitted that one year after their actions." the £1 million enquiry began six important files and seven

It also revealed that documents were believed to be missing from the headquarters of the squad at a Birmingham police station. This had not have secured on habit of the Show to investigate the police station. This had not been secured on behalf of the Shaw 10 investigate the investigation team until several days after Mr Geoffrey
Dear, the former West Midlands chief constable, dishanded the unit last August banded the unit last August cases is now being reexamiand ordered an urgent in-vestigation into its affairs.

Roland Moyle, the people, 37 of them in prison, authority's deputy chairman, have made formal complaints said at a Birmingham press against the squad. Fifty-six conference yesterday that the detectives who belonged to the missing papers, including unit have now had more than documents from files that had 530 individual allegations been recovered, were bound to made against them. Of the 669 hamper the progress of the crime squad files that are investigation by Donald being investigated, 663 have Shaw, assistant chief constable been recovered. The six that of West Yorkshire, which the are still missing contain

far no former members of the records and original police squad had been suspended and no prosecutions had been launched. He said that several detectives against whom allegations had been made had not been interviewed by the enquiry team because they in day to day supervision of were on sick leave as a result of stress.

The authority also confirmed that most allegations against the squad involved Drecto less than ten of a hard-core of tions. its former officers.

possibility that former memremoving files. Officers going bers of the West Midlands on sick leave is part of the obstructed the investigation into claims that officers of the elite unit had fabricated

The serious crime squad police pocket-books were still after the collapse of several was disbanded by Mr Dear important criminal trials fol-lowing allegations that detec-

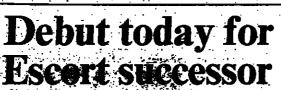
Since the enquiry began 85 authority is supervising prosecution papers in criminal Mr Moyle confirmed that so cases and include custody interview notes. Three of the files relate to current complaints against squad

> Jeff Crawford, the Police Complaints Authority officer the West Yorkshire investigation, said yesterday that

> two reports had been completed and one was with the Drector of Public Prosecu-

s former officers.

The enquiry is expected to be completed by the end of in a position to say that our this year or early next year enquiry has been deliberately when reports will be submitfrustrated. There is no evi- ted to the DPP for a decision.



By KEVIN EASON, MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

FORD unveils its most imThe engines are made at
portant weapon in the fight to Bridgend, Glamorgan, and at
win back sales today with the Dagenham. Ford spent £1
launch of a successor to the billion on development, the

saloon version, are vital to Ford's ability to remain Brit- in Britain and Germany. ain's largest car manufacturer at a time when the company has been selling cars at big nents with 1,200 suppliers discounts to lure customers in a declining market. The car is also essential to the compa-ny's British manufacturing base, because Ford has transferred production of the Sierra mid-range model from Dag-enham, Essex, to Belgium.

More than £600 million has been invested at Halewood, Merseyside, as a main source for the Escort and Orion, which account for 41 per cent of Ford sales in Britain. The persuade drivers to switch to 9,000 workforce will be making 1,200 cars a day at peak.

largest sum it has invested in The Escort, and the Orion one model range. It employed 2,500 designers and engineers

Ford will be spending £3 billion annually on compoaround Europe to supply Halewood. Factories at Saarlouis, West Germany, and Valencia, in Spain, will also produce the range.

The Escort and Orion are aimed at the growing market for "compact" cars, which represent about a third of British sales. Ford is predicting that the market for smaller cars will continue to increase as worries over fuel supplies smaller, more fuel-efficient



This year's model: the Escort LX, one of the cars in Ford's new range aimed at the "compact" market

## Conservation 'is its own worst enemy'

By RUTH GLEDHILL

past six decades, an international animal welfare and environment conference was told yesterday.

Ian Swingland, director of been separated from resources deemed important by govern- to present our arguments is ments, international organisations and experts. Dr Joan Felthouse, chairman Swingland said that had of the RSPCA council, said stimulated the destruction of the environment, animals and mal welfare movement respecies. It had also led to an garded environmentalists as increase in poaching, pet dealing and mineral extraction and the degradation of planners and the leisure industry.

When people design 2 national park, particularly in the tropics, it has been a characteristic that they chuck local people out. Then they are surprised when poaching be-gins and the whole thing starts mobilised in peacetime to falling apart. Unless we bring create an people back in, and give back commando force".

CONSERVATION has been to them what has been taken its own worst enemy for the past six decades, an inter-The three-day conference at

Oxford, organised by the RSPCA, is designed to bring experts on animal welfare and the Durrell Institute of the environment together Conservation and Ecology, under one roof. Dr Swingland said that in the name of said: "They have been diconservation people have vorced for far too long, yet the information we need in order identical."

that some people in the anigrand strategists, while some environmentalists still used terms such as "bunny huggers" for those in the animal

welfare world. The most radical suggestion at the conference came from Richard Ryder, vice-chairman of the RSPCA council, who



Maqbool Fida Husain sketching at the Victoria and Albert Museum, London, yesterday for a painting in aid of its Nehru Gallery Appeal

# 

IN THE TOP TEN FOR QUALITY OF LIFE



## with London 34th

A recent national survey of the quality of life in 38 of Britain's urban areas ranked Teesside ninth. London was 34th. What placed Teesside so high? Chiefly, reasonable cost of living, high quality reasonably priced housing, good shopping and leisure facilities, and excellent access to fine scenery. But Teesside scored right across the lifestyle spectrum – particularly when compared with the South East. Teesside's weekly shopping basket is the sixth cheapest in the land. Teesside's nursery school provision is twice the national average, its 'O' Level attainment above the national figure with excellent choice of State and private schools, the further education facilities

within its reach extensive and wide ranging. Public expenditure on health is higher; hospital waiting lists shorter. And the magnificent scenery? The 36 miles of the Cleveland and North Yorkshire Heritage Coast, the 550 square miles of the the North York Moors National Park, the 680 square miles of the Yorkshire Dales National Park, the upper reaches of the River Tees with its spectacular waterfalls. Teesside – the sum of its parts puts it in the Top Ten. To find out more contact Duncan Hall, Chief Executive, Teesside Development Corporation, Tees House, Riverside Park, Middlesbrough, Cleveland TS2 1RE. Tel 0642 230636. Fax 0642 230843.



**Initiative Talent Ability** 

## Use of hotel rooms for homeless can be cut, councils told

By RICHARD FORD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

IF LOCAL authorities man-creased by 245 per cent be-people sleeping rough on the ing to a report out today.

It says the use of bed and the homeless. breakfast properties to shelter the homeless is unacceptably fast properties has been widely high and rebukes some coun-cils for being too slow in that they usually offer the allocating tenants to properties let by housing associa- costs", it adds. tions. It also wants more information on empty govern- the comptroller and auditor ment properties to establish if they could be made available to local authorities to house the homeless, of which there were estimated to be more

The National Audit Office families put in temporary rooms or property increased were sheltered in "unsatisfactory and expensive" bed and breakfast hotels. Paying for councils. bed and breakfast accom-£143 million in 1987 to 1988, and the report says that bed and breakfast charges in- estimates of the number of

se<sup>\*</sup> 17 inj re: pa bo cei

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aged their housing better the tween 1984 and 1987, ten streets of London and other number of temporary rooms, times greater than the rise in properties and bed and break- the retail price index. Howfast hotels used to help the ever, only 10 per cent of local homeless could be cut, accord- authorities use bed and breakfast hotels extensively to help

"The use of bed and breaklowest standards at the highest

The report by John Bourn, general, says that a government attempt to tackle homelessness and cut down on the use of bed and breakfast hotels by providing than 300,000 in England last 15,000 extra lettings would not be successful unless additional funds were provided. It report says that between 1982 says the government should and last year the number of spend money on the worst affected areas, calls on local authorities to manage their fourfold, but many of them existing housing stock better and urges better links between housing associations and

> The report adds that the extent of homelessness in England is difficult to establish as there are no reliable

large cities. The report says that the reasons why people become homeless have changed little in recent years.

The environment department recognises that figures produced by local authorities in April last year showing there were 14,900 public sector residential properties lying empty in their areas were an

Treasury figures showed that during this year and last 35,100 residential properties, including 16,500 belonging to local health authorities, were lying empty. Although some reasons and others have been acquired for demolition, the report says lack of information makes it difficult to work out to what extent empty government property could be made available for the homeless. "Clearly not all empty government property would be suitable for housing the homeless because of security and location," it adds.

Homelessness. Report by the



Crime watch: PC Nick Walker takes to two wheels on one of Leighton Buzzard police station's mountain bikes

## JULIAN HERBERT PCs' bikes catch up with the

ONE of the first police patrols to use modern mountain bicycles has been established in Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire. The patrol has already proved its worth after an officer riding one of the sturdy bicycles arrested three young men trying to steal a car.

The introduction of the two mountain bicycles, provided by Cycles Peugeot, was the idea of PC Nick Walker. He submitted a report urging their use, not knowing that they had been adopted elsewhere. He has since learnt that the bikes were so successful in Seattle, in America, that people waited in cars with CB radios outside police stations to broadcast warnings to the

bicycles went on patrol.
The Bedfordshire arrest were made on the first night of the bicycle patrol. "A foot officer would not have been fast enough to catch them, and if they had heard a police car coming they would have gone into hiding," PC Walker said. "The bikes have the advantages of being quiet but fast."
He added: "The bikes help us cover the patch more quickly and efficiently, and make it seem there are more police about. They can play a major part in cutting crime.



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it works, telephone us free on 0800 282 700. Or speak to your NatWest local NatWest Mortgage Officer, and get it straight from the horse's mouth.

ACTION BANK.

## Move to drop poll tax for prisoners

By QUENTIN COWERY, HOME AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

aimed at closing a loophole which allowed some councils

local authorities, in an attempt to boost community charge income, have treated single prisoners, bomes as second properties. Westmin-ster and Haringey commils in London even proposed charg-ing such prisoners at double the normal rate.

It emerged yesterday than plementation of the six told councils that product should be exempt from the charge. Statutory regulations

Last November, after siz protests from penal reforme and prisoner rights gre the government gave cou discretion to waive the standard charge in respect of prisoners who left homes inoccupied on entering jaik Bet several authorities decided not to do so.

The government's latest move was welcomed yes-terday by penal references who described it as a victory for common sense. Paul Cavadino, senior press efficer of the National Association for the Care and Resettlement of

PRISONERS would be ex- Offenders, said: "Ministers empt from paying poli tax have accepted that prisoners under government proposals should be exempted for the simple and obvious reason that such people have no income and are therefore in no position to pay the charge.

"Without this change many immater would have fallen into serious debts which, on their release, would have increased the likelihood of them

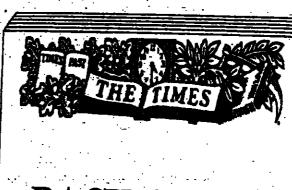
The association says that 120 prisons in England and Water. Both unconvicted and been tiable to the tax

Stephen Shaw, director of the Pristin Reform Trust, said councils been allowed to treat

cil's decision to set a new poll talk charge of £536 instead of a capped £508. The judges hope to give their ruling on Friday.

Mr Patten wants the court to quastize unlawful the north

reset the charge. The Labour-controlled authority says it is necessary because of a lower collection rate than expected. Haringey originally set a charge of £572 per head, the



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ons subject to status and conditions. Available as an Endowment of Pension Mortgage only Security and Insurance required. Applicant must be over 18. A written quotation is available on request from National Westing London FC\_P 280 Member of IMRO insurance is arranged through National Westminster Insurance Service, London whose Investment Business is regulated by the SIR Example. A couple inside and temale, both non-smokers aged 26 years applying to us for an endowment margage of £50,000 against a property valued at £72,000, with repayments reduced by 23, over the first resolve months rendowment premium £64.00. Net monthly mortgage payment at reduced level £40,000 and another section of the second of the secon saving at £136 35 on the full level. Amount unpaid over 12 munths (inclusive of interest) £1.72 82 Additional monthly repayments to repay the underpayment over 24 years on a capital and interest repayments. ENCISO SE CARCULATED to include 2.106-95 valuation fee and legal fees of 2.108.10 at an interest rate of 15-45-(16-65-41/8). TODOR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU TO NOT KEEP UP THE REPRYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOANS SHEURED ORAT A Czechoslovak child studies a T-55

tank overturned in Prague yesterday

to mark the 22nd anniversary of the

Warsaw Pact invasion that crushed

the "Prague Spring" of 1968. The

Soviet-made tank - donated by the

Czechoslovak army - bears the

logos of Solidarity, the trade union

movement that spearheaded democ-

ratisation in Poland, and Civic

Forum, President Havel's political

movement that guided Czecho-

son pleads

ill health

Communist Youth League

until 1987, when he became

party secretary in Sibiu, 160

miles northwest of Bucharest,

is reportedly suffering of

cirrhosis of the liver. He has

spent most of his time in

detention at the Aiud prison's

infirmary in western Roma-

nia, recovering from a stab

wound inflicted on December

22, the day he was captured

The court asked forensic experts to provide a "concrete

conclusion" to the medical

examinations he had under-

Mr Ceausescu is formally charged with "complicity to

genocide". The indictment.

read at the opening of the trial

in late May, said 89 people

were killed in Sibiu in fighting

between the army, which

eventually sided with revolu-

tionaries, and the former dic-

Mr Ceausescu, who pleads

not guilty to the genocide charge, has admitted the lesser

charge of illegal possession of

The prosecution has largely

failed to provide concrete

evidence that Mr Ceausescu

had issued orders to fire at

demonstrators during the

popular revolt that ended with

firearms and ammunition.

tator's security troops.

gone so far.

and his father overthrown.

From Christopher Thomas in delhi

INDIA claimed yesterday that defused," he said. Mr Singh artillery battles with Pakistani troops were continuing across artillery clash, on August 12, the Kashmir border for the third consecutive day. stani "structures" 300 yards V. P. Singh, the prime min-ister, said Pakistan was shell-beaten back Pakistani troops. ing border posts and India was The action had conveyed the

fighting was now confined to one area of the meandering soil. border, most of which cuts through mountains and forests. Islamabad and Delhi were in direct contact and there was no cause for "undue concern". India was fully capable of dealing with any

eventuality.

Mr Singh, although expressing worry about the heaviest fighting, that supposedly took place on Monday, sought to play down the significance of the exchanges. "We trust that these localised incidents will armed forces have assumed forces have a supplication for the forces have a supplication forces have a supplication

West African peacekeeping force boarded warships in

Sierra Leone yesterday with orders to halt the eight-month

civil war in neighbouring

The soldiers from Nigeria,

Ghana, Guinea, Sierra Leone,

and The Gambia planned to sail to the capital Monrovia

later in the day, normally a

been killed in Liberia, in

largely tribal fighting between

President Doe's soldiers and

two rebel groups, which are

American helicopters,

operating from warships off-shore, evacuated 825 for-

eigners — including an Iraqi —

from Monrovia at the week-

end. Over the past two weeks

they have evacuated nearly 1,500 foreigners.

The city's harbour is con-trolled by a small rebel group led by Prince Johnson, who

favours foreign intervention

formed under the auspices of it. (AFP)

also fighting each other.

Thousands of civilians have

voyage of about 24 hours.

e to drop:

for prison

CK COPP

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claimed that, during an earlier responding with "appropriate message to Pakistani forces He told parliament that surprise" and that no for-

> The mood in India is far less belligerent over Kashmir than it is in Pakistan, where the military-backed caretaker government is under pressure to adopt hardline policies. Mr Singh, by contrast, has fended off recent political challenges and is able to resist playing the Kashmir card.

The opposite is true in Pakistan. Since Benazir be contained and the situation complete control of Kashmir

Troops poised to

halt Liberia war

From Reuter in Freetown, Sierra Leone

impose a ceasefire.

Monrovia, and Mr Johnson

hemently opposes any

Diplomats said there was

external interference.

"Azad" (free) Kashmir is also raising the political heat over Kashmir. It is headed by Miss Bhutto's Pakistan People's party, making it the party's only important political base left intact. Because of its semiindependent status it surivived pressure from the newly installed Islamabad government to dissolve itself and appoint an acting govern-ment pending fresh elections. All four Pakistani provinces are run by caretaker govern-ments, with fresh elections due a few days after the

policy, without political re-

straint. There no loneer ap-

pears to be any inclination to

nerotiate a mutual withdrawal

of forces from the border. although Pakistan denies In-

dian claims that it is building

The government of the

semi-autonomous region of

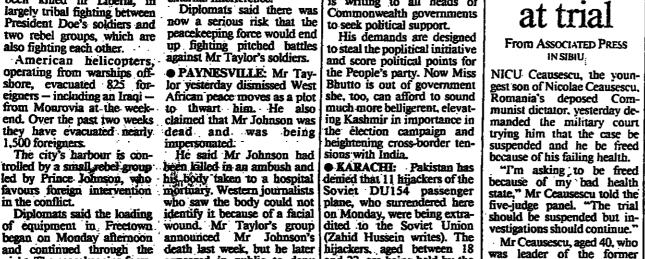
up troop strengths.

Mumtaz Rathore, elected in minister of Azad Kashmir, is a longtime Bhutto loyalist who 'spent more than two years in jail during General Zia's military rule. He is now an important focus for the People's party's attempt at an electoral comeback. Since Miss Bhutto's dismissal he has proposed increasingly aggressive policies over Kashmir.

National Assembly poll.

TROOPS of a 3,000-strong the Economic Community of West African states, has been He advocates compulsory waiting for nearly two weeks to move into Liberia and military training for all Kashmiri males, as well as for Indian Kashmiris living in President Doe, holed up refugee camps. He announced with several hundred troops at the formation of a Kashmiri his Executive Mansion in national bank and said all other banks should leave. He have accepted the interven-tion. But the rebel group of Charles Taylor, which conis sending representatives to the United Nations to claim trols most of Liberia, ve-

that his government is the only legitimate administration in Pakistani Kashmir. And he is writing to all heads of Commonwealth governments to seek political support.





Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, the Zolu leader, and the South African foreign minister, R. F. "Pik" Boths, after meeting to discuss black violence yesterday. The two men, and Adriaan Vlok, the law and order minister, appealed to political leaders to strive for peace. Chief Buthelezi repeated his call for talks with Nelson Mandela, the ANC deputy president.

## Serbs protest after rumour of Croat censure for police

From Dessa Trevisan in belgrade

ary session tomorrow. He is

under pressure from radicals

in his right-wing party to out-

law the Serbian Democratic

ments are said to have engi-

neered the insurrection in

Croatia which threatened to

spark civil war in Yugoslavia.

The deadline to hand back

weapons stolen or distributed

by local policemen has ex-

pired but armed Serbs are still

roaming the countryside. Re-

ports from neighbouring vil-

ages speak of Croatian

inhabitants demanding arms

in self-defence. Divisions be-

tween the Serbs and the Croats

now extend to work places as

well as public transport. Cro-

atian buses refuse to stop in

Serbian villages or carry Ser-

bian passengers and vice-

Police in the Knin region

remain adamant in refusing to

wear the new uniforms

Serbs took to the streets of Knin in Dalmatia yesterday, threatening to take up arms threatening to take up arisis again after rumours spread that anything the Croatian authorities say is part of a campaign of psychological warfare against Serbia and its insurgence during the turmoil in the town last week were to be suspended by the Croatian

The crowd dispersed after an extraordinary parliamentthe chief of the local police, himself a Serb, assured them that the authorities in Zagreb, the capital of the Yugoslav republic, had pledged not to Party, whose extreme eletake disciplinary action.

In an atmosphere where rumours abound and where the Serbian newspapers are



SEVERAL thousand angry doing their utmost to stoke up ordered by Croatia's nonthe tension with stories of communist government. The threats against the Serbs, the old communist emblems, red population is ready to believe flags and red stars, have been leader, Slobodan Milosevic. Franjo Tudjman, the president of Croatia, has convened

discarded and the new uniform carries the red chessboard, the traditional Croatian national emblem. The Serbs claim that the new uniforms has associations with the wartime fascist

his parents' execution last December. Last week his sister, Zoiaprison after a Bucharest milibe carried out "without maintaining their state of preventative detention".

Elena, and his older brother, Valentin, were released from ary tribunal determined that the investigation into their alleged crimes of "underminng the national economy" can

## reforms, hailed the new reality of a Dictator's Former KGB chief tops poll in tense contest

free Czechoslovakia. "Truth has

prevailed," the former Communist

leader told state television. "The

Sword of Damocles is not hanging

now the Speaker of Czecho-

slovakia's first non-Communist

parliament in 42 years. Just one year

ago, helmeted riot police waded into

thousands of protesters commem-

orating the Soviet-led invasion and

From Mary Dejevsky in moscow

At the spring parliamentary

didates who were either

identifiably hostile to the

party establishment or who

stood on a law-and-order plat-

44.93 per cent of the votes in a

times straying beyond the

bounds of the permissible".

form. In the event he polled

GENERAL Oleg Kalugin, the conservative constituency, fects, including inconsistency, former head of Soviet counterwith strong local loyalties. intelligence, who is competing General Kalugin's candidacy to become a member of the had been expected to split the Soviet parliament, topped the poil in Krasnodar at the weekend but failed to gain the elections the trend was for city percentage of votes necessary dwellers to support those canto win the scat outright.

slovakia's peaceful democratic

revolution late last year (AP reports

from Prague). The tank will be left

on the street until September 6. This

is the first time Czechoslovakia has

been able openly to commemorate

the anniversary of the uprising

without fear of police retaliation. On

Monday, the eve of the invasion

anniversary, Alexander Dubcek, the

architect of the short-lived 1968

He will now have to fight a second round against the runner-up, a popular local worker, Nikolai Gorovoy.

General Kalugin became a national celebrity in June after by *Pravda* as "unusually antagonistic, tense and somehe publicly criticised the KGB for persisting in old-style practices and disregarding perestroika. He was stripped of his rank and awards by presidential decree and the KGB has 10.66 per cent. The second threatened to take him to round will be held on Septemtial decree and the KGB has court for divulging state ber 2. The turn-out, at 60 per secrets, an accusation the gen-cent, was low in Soviet terms. eral strenuously denies.

liamentary seat was vacated tablishment campaign to by Ivan Polozkov when he prevent his election. was elected first secretary of the newly created Russian published articles purportedly Federation Communist party. leagues alleging character de-It is regarded as a politically

as native Indians removed the

last of two blockades they had

The blockades, at White

River and at Longlac, were put

up by Ojibwa Indians last

week in the fight for recog-

nition of their claims for

Yesterday's reopening of

the Canadian Pacific line at

White River, 200 miles east of

Thunder Bay, came after the

rail company had obtained a

court injunction ordering the

Indians to stop the blockade,

which was in its fifth day.

Earlier, Canadian National

had obtained a similar court

order for Longlac, 100 miles north of White River. That

line reopened on Sunday after

being closed for nearly a week.

Hundreds of freight and

passenger trains, bound from

Ontario to western Canada,

were cancelled because of the Columbia.

erected across lines in north-

western Ontario.

native land.

**Canadian Indians** 

lift rail blockade

From John Best in Ottawa

TRANSCONTINENTAL rail blockades, or were re-routed

services were returning to through the northern United

normal in Canada yesterday States. Several hundred Ca-

Nikolai Gorovoy received General Kalugin's support-

The Krasnodar par- ers complained of an es-

nadian Pacific employees re-

Negotiations resumed ves-

terday in another Indian land-

claim dispute, this one at Oka,

Quebec. They had been bro-

ken off on Monday by Mo-

hawk Indian representatives

who complained that soldiers

had moved too close to an

Indian barricade. The soldiers

Other army units relieved

hundreds of police maintain-

ing an uneasy peace between

commuters and Mohawk war-

riors who have been blockad-

ing a busy bridge over the St

In other land disputes,

Lawrence River at Montreal.

Algonquin Indians agreed yes-

terday to reopen a road they

have been blockading in La

Verendrye provincial park in

Quebec, while Indians contin-

ued to block a railway line in

the interior of British

ceived layoff notices.

pulled back.

The central press has also written by former KGB col-

relations with the CIA when he served as head of the KGB in the United States. During the election campaign the general filed a civil lawsuit against President Gorbachev, the prime minister and the head of the KGB.

favouritism and vanity, in the

former KGB general. One

made insinuations about his

The substance of his charges is that he was illegally stripped contest which was described of his awards, his rank and his pension and should have all three reinstated. Sanctions call: President Ayaz Mutalibov of Azerbaijan yesterday called for sanctions against Armenia after worsening border clashes over the

past three days which have left at least five people dead. In a televised appeal, Mr

Mutalibov said Azerbaijan would have to take action, for which it may request international solidarity, to protect its sovereignty and independence in the face of armed attacks by Armenians. (AFP)

Guerrilla

attacks

rock Peru

From AFP

IN LIMA

A WAVE of terror attacks

rocked Peru just hours before

the start yesterday of a 24-hour nationwide strike called

The campaign of violence

by Shining Path guerrillas

resulted in four people dead, a

big blackout, two car-bomb

explosions and attacks on

police occupied Lima and

offices, authorities

tension that has

by the unions.

public

## Australia abolishes the dole

calling for democracy and the

withdrawal of Soviet troops who

stayed in Czechoslovakia after the

1968 invasion. Less than three

months later even larger protests led

to the resignation of Czecho-

slovakia's Communist government.

Yesterday members of the "Jester

Society" student group planned to

swarm through Prague in a mock

Canberra - Australia's Labor employment benefits in a tough budget aimed at reducing welfare payments.

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Paul Keating, the treasurer, said that 380,000 people receiving indefinite unemployment benefits of \$Aus 105 (£43) a week each would instead get \$Aus 57 a week for up to 12 months. The savings will be used to service a government debt of about \$Aus 23 billion. (Reuter)

## Jogger verdict

Syracuse - A New York jury has convicted a man aged 23 of the 1986 rape, bearing and stabbing of a jogger, who staggered two miles for help with a knife in her neck. The jogger, aged 43, suffered brain damage and could not identify her attacker. Sentence is to be passed on September 5. (AP)

## Maldives arrest

Colombo - Ilyas Ibrahim, the former Maldives trade and industry minister, who returned from self-imposed exile in Britain early this month. has been placed under house arrest in Male. A committee is investigating allegations of corruption against him.

## Generals killed

Taipei - A military transport plane crashed in central Taiwan, killing all 18 servicemen on board including Lin Lung Hsien, the air force deputy chief of staff, and two other generals, a military spokes-man said. (AFP)

## Escobar reward

Medellin — Colombia has more than doubled the reward for information leading to the arrest of Pablo Escobar, the nation's most-wanted drug trafficker to almost \$1 million (£526,000), according to army

gripped Peru since the governinformation. (Reuter) ment announced severe austerity measures 13 days ago, rose on Monday when

other principal cities. The union protest was directed against the economic policy of the three-week-old government of President Alberto Fujimori. He has raised the price of some staples between 400 and 1,000 per cent as part of his austerity

## Shuttle cleared

Cape Canaveral - The space shuttle Columbia is scheduled for a September 1 launch, marking the return to service of the shuttle fleet which has been grounded since May by fuel leaks, the US space agency said. (Reuter).

## Brazil sabotage

Brasilia - A sabotage attack on a power pylon created a day-long power cut to most of the Brazilian capital and also affected two other cities. Striking power workers are suspected. (AFP)

## Mud buries 10

Mexico City - A mudslide rolling down a mountainside buried part of the remote hamlet of La Luz in the southern state of Oaxaca, killing 10 people and injuring five, it was reported. (AP)

## Students' grant

Peking - About 40 Zairean students ended a six-day occupation of their nation's embassy here after their government promised them \$187,500 (£98,000) in unpaid living allowances and plane tickets home. (AP)

Moscow police claim rare victory in crime wave

From MARY DEJEVSKY IN MOSCOW

THE much-maligned Moscow police force claimed a rare success yesterday with the arrest of a man who terrorised young women and is believed guilty of 13 rapes and three

murders. The man's partner and her mentally ill daughter were said to have taken part in torturing the women. The Armenian man, identified only by his assumed name of Stanislav Nikolaevich Chaplygin, ensnared his young victims, who were often fresh from the country, in central Moscow in broad daylight. A lurid account of Chaplygin's crimes, headed "Cruel tales", covered most of the back page of the trade union paper, Trul,

yesterday. Chaplygin, aged 36, has a history of

to rape and murder two years ago after taking up with a woman and her

mentally ill daughter. According to Trud, Chaplygin frequented central Moscow, on Red Square, or the main children's shop, Children's World. He would introduce himself to young girls as an executive of the Moscow state film company, Mosfilm, and say his victim was ideal for a starring role in a film he was about the make. He would offer foreign travel, "of course, much of the film will be shot in Paris"; the Soviet high life, "the film is about young Soviet diplomats"; and, above

all. fame. The victim would be invited back to his home to discuss the contract. Her drink would be drugged, and she would come round on a train miles from Moscow, half-dressed and suffering a hangover. Those were the lucky ones. The unlucky ones were strangled or knifed and dumped on a

waste ground. According to the police, the rapist spiked his victims' drinks with drugs which his partner obtained illegally from the mental hospital where her daughter was treated. Both mother and daughter were said to have taken part in torturing and disfiguring the

girls, and helped to shield the rapist. Revealing something of the public distrust of the police in the capital, Trud said that when the police finally tracked down Chaplygin to a central block of flats, other residents refused

to co-operate. The prominence given by the Soviet press to Chaplygin's arrest may be intended to help raise the morale of the Moscow police. Two weeks ago the force lost a gang of three

dangerous criminals on the way from court to the high-security prison. The police are thought not to be coping with an upsurge in violent crime.

The report on the case may also be an officially sponsored attempt to persuade the Soviet public, scared that the law and order situation is out of control, that criminals do get

The main message, however, was addressed to potential victims of similar crimes, the desperate young escapers from provincial life, looking for wealth and stardom in the big city. We might have kept silent," said the paper, "were it not for the tens of thousands of very young girls who harbour the naive, half-childish faith in a miracle and are ready to throw themselves at a beautiful fairytale at once. Don't be in too much of a hurry," it warned.

THE TIMES WEDNESDAY AUGUST 22 1990

## New role for socialism

**Martin Jacques** 

ast August we still had little idea what a momentous year 1989 was going to be. Virtually the only straw in the wind had been Tiananmen Square. Yet by November, the world was a quite different place. The geo-political map had been transformed, and the history of socialism, one of the most potent influences of the 20th century, had

been profoundly revised. There has been remarkably little debate in Britain about the meaning of the events of 1989 for the socialist tradition. The assumption has been that it did not mean much. In a sense this is fair, for the socialist tradition here and elsewhere in Western Europe has had little in common with what ruled the roost in Eastern Europe.

But the matter cannot be left there. Socialism has long been thought of as a systemic alternative to capitalism. That, after all, is what clause four of the Labour party constitution is about. And this idea of socialism was one of the casualties of 1989. along with the related idea of socialism as a natural historical progression from capitalism.
Of course, this is old ground for

the West European social-democratic tradition. This tradition long ago abandoned the idea of socialism as a long-term ambition or inspirational vision. The Labour party took rather longer to reach this conclusion, but it too appears now, at least in practice, to have arrived at the same destination. Meanwhile, over the last decade, the mainstream social-democratic tradition in Western Europe (with the exception of Sweden) has to a remarkable extent ceased to offer any radical structural alternative.

Western European social democracy may be more successful electorally than it has ever been, yet at no time since the war has it been less distinctive as a political force. Its post-war crusade — the Keynesian project - lies in ratters. In the realm of economic strategy, social democracy these days is not always easy to distinguish from neo-liberalism, as the example of the Spanish government shows.

The reason for the collapse of the Keynesian project lies more in material change than political argument. The internationalisation of economic processes undermined a policy dependent upon the integrity of national economies. Keynesianism in one country became impossible to sustain. As a result, social democracy was deprived of any significant novelty in the economic sphere. The Labour party's latest policy review document bears eloquent testimony to this. Its policy today is essentially confined to the social sphere, to redistribution via the

Theoretically, of course, it would be possible to revive a porous, hybrid and ecumenical.

Radio 4 is currently running a series called Radio Lives. Each week, a ma-

jor figure from radio's past -

Gilbert Harding, C.E.M. Joad,

Stephen Potter — is examined in

Some people might worry

that the current crop of radio

personalities - Derek Jameson,

Dave Lee Travis, Gloria

Hunniford - will render scant

harvest for a similar series 20

years from now. Is there a real

Derek Jameson? Is it worth plumbing the shallows of Dave

Lee Travis? Would a major

profile of Gloria Hunniford

reveal a driving passion for the

modal logic of Jan Lukasiewicz?

From the listener's chair, it

But all is not lost. There is

one figure in contemporary radio whose contribution vastly

outweighs all others in terms

both of extent and quality, a

woman of such ubiquity that

each facet of her character

might happily merit its own

profile: Anne Ekspert.
"We have Anne Ekspert in

the studio today, to answer any question you might have on the

vexed issue of nuclear disarma-

ment." "Earlier this morning, I

asked Anne Ekspert what this

could mean for the future of East-West relations . . . "And I

have with me this afternoon

Anne Ekspert, who is calling for

increased legislation to protect

our wild flora and fauna ... "

"And later in the programme,

Anne Ekspert tells us how to

cook a three-course dinner for

seems a little unlikely.

a celebratory portrait.

...and moreover

CRAIG BROWN

welfare state.

distinctive economic project on a wider international plane, for instance in the context of the European Community, but that is another matter altogether.

The weakening of the identity of social democracy has other causes too. Originally, social democracy was built on the working class, but that now is but a shadow of its former self. The very culture in which social democracy, including the Labour party, was once embedded is steadily dissolving. And of course its chosen instrument, the state, has lost much of its old shine.

As we approach the end of the millennium, socialism seems less capable of addressing the future than perhaps at any time this century. The Western socialist tradition long ago lost its sense of Utopianism. Even what replaced it, the idea of structural reform, has been weakened. Meanwhile. the collapse of socialism in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union has thoroughly discredited any idea of it being a workable alternative to capitalism.

Yet while socialism is in decline, notions of collectivism are on the rise, but now coloured green rather than red. The new spirit of the age stresses the importance of the universal human interest in preserving nature. It urges a new sense of global equality in the face of climatic warming. Collectivism based on old class values may be in retreat, but collectivism based on the environmental imperative is in the ascendant. By contrast, market individualism, which carried all before it in the Eighties, looks dated and inadequate.

The decline of socialism is a result of post-industrialism. New problems and preoccupations mean that the socialist tradition can no longer assume, as it once did, the mantle of the universal historical alternative, the bearer of solutions to all problems. This is not to imply that the socialist tradition will wilt, simply that its reach is now more modest and its role more attenuated. It has lost its monopoly of progressive aims and values. It no longer controls that agenda as it did.

Increasingly, the socialist tra-dition will be forced to defer to and negotiate with other traditions, of which greenery is presently the outstanding example. This does not mean that social-democratic parties will necessarily decline. The West German SPD, for example, has easily withstood the challenge of the Greens and even been renewed by it. Rather, social-democratic parties are likely to remain the dominant parties of European centre-left opinion. But in the process they are likely to become less self-contained, homogeneous and doctrinaire, and ever more

a note of authority to their

otherwise lacklustre chit-chat.

"Warm for the time of year,

isn't it," a neighbour once

remarked to Mrs Ekspert, only

to be sharply corrected by the young Anne. "It is in fact

slightly below the seasonal av-

erage," she said. "Nevertheless,

we welcome all your comments.

Leaning over neighbourhood

fences, she would offer garden-

ing tips to all who needed them,

and many who did not. She was

always ready to offer consumer

advice to busy housewives from

her position on the doorstep of

the village shop. Health matters

were a particular concern. She

strongly disapproved of the

posture of Barbie Dolls, advis-

ing that such inflexibility could lead to serious spinal disorders

It was the birth of the radio

phone-in programme in the

London of the early 1970s that

saw the burgeoning of Anne

Ekspert. In her teenage years,

she had selflessly devoted her-

self to her very own phone-out

programmes, in which she

would telephone complete

strangers, offering them advice

on everything from car mainte-

nance to developments in the

modern novel. Where once

those strangers might have ex-

pressed themselves bewildered,

not to say irritated, by such an

intrusion, they now actively

sought it out, spending their

own money telephoning radio

however ludicrous."

in later vears.

# Will Saddam bring about a more united Europe?

addam Hussein's invasion of Kuwait has left Europe bewildered and divided. Despite swift and unanimous condemnation, it is unsure what to do next. In Brussels, there has been silence: the European Community, lacking a foreign policy and defence role, cannot draw up a military strategy. Until yesterday's meeting of the Western European Union, each country reacted individually, the different interests of Britain, France, Germany and Benelux

leading to the piecemeal dispatch of warships, a babble of different instructions, botched national initiatives and a confused public argument over ends and means. These divisions have been re-

flected in widely differing reports in the press, and a gamut of contradictory editorials. Spain, Portugal and Belgium, traditionally aloof from Middle East wars and passions, were slow to recognise the crisis. This was a problem, their governments seemed to think, mainly for the Arabs and the Americans. The Portuguese foreign minister did not even interrupt his holiday to attend the

emergency Nato meeting.
The French press, taking its cue from the government, immediately distanced itself from the vigorous Anglo-American response. French commentators were embarrassed that France was Iraq's leading western arms supplier yet confident that France's "evenhanded" attitude to the Arabs would give it more influence in Baghdad than the hotheads of Washington and London. Opinion poils showed less than 50 per cent in favour of a strong French military presence.

But events have moved swiftly, and so has public opinion. Criticism of the government's softlysofily approach has sharpened because of the official secrecy over the plight of French citizens in Kuwait and Iraq, the swift rise in oil prices, and the angry realisation that France was duped into the naive belief that the Palestinian leader, Yassir Arafat, could wangle a special deal for France. The French are far more sensitive than the British to the continued detention of their hostages in Lebanon. The prospect of 500 more being held captive in the Gulf has aroused anger and revulsion at what is seen as earlier



## Michael Binyon reports on the fragmented EC response that only now is edging towards Britain's tough line

"The civilised world has a choice - fall into the trap [of appeasement) or cut the Gordian knot immediately. Otherwise we face a terrible decade in which we will lose our honour, liberty and our lives," said Presse de la Manche, a Normandy paper, yesterday. Another leading provincial paper, the République du Centre, wrote: "Being with the Americans and also safeguarding our Arab friendships has proved impossible. Saddam Hussein has forced President Mitterrand to choose

But whereas the French press has become more hawkish, the Germans have, if anything, be-come more muddled and divided. Germany is the only major Euro-pean country where the Gulf crisis has not dominated the news. The break-up of the East German coalition and the economy are of more immediate concern.

The West German press has reflected government divisions on the action that should be taken, and whether constitutional limita-tions bar dispatch of its ships to the Gulf. Right-wing papers such as Die Welt have defended the US blockade of Iraq, and applauded Chancellor Kohl's apparent commitment last week to send forces to the Gulf. But the centre and leftwing papers have reflected the insistence by Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the foreign minister, that this is undesirable and constitutionally impossible.

The old anxieties about the use of military force have come into play. "The Germany that is being received back into the family of nations does not have to prove to the world right away that it is still skilled in the arts of war," a commentator for the Suddeutsche Zeitung said yesterday. Even the conservative Frankfurter Allgemeine said the Bundeswehr should not become a rapid deployment force, and that German interests are different from those of Britain and the US. Yet the left-wing Frankfurter Rundschau insisted that Germany cannot go on standing on the sidelines and citing the constitutional impediments. "Countries claiming full rights of sovereignty also

have duties," the paper said.

Genscher is a Free Democrat, and the defence minister, Gerhard Stoltenberg, a Christian Democrat; this has muddled the debate over whether a rapid constitutional change is needed to permit direct participation in Gulf operations. But press and politicans alike are more occupied by the row over accelerated reunification. Most papers still see no role for Germany in the Gulf, and old suspicions of American intentions are prominent in the coverage of liberal papers such as Die Zeit.

Smaller countries have been quick to react. The Dutch and Belgian press applauded their countries' dispatch of ships to the Gulf. In both countries, there has been a growing disenchantment with the tendency of the big EC members to ignore the smaller,

and the Netherlands in particular is showing that a country of 14 million has strong views and a determination to live up to international responsibilities.

Belgium, despite a weak co-alition, has recently cast off traditional reticence in favour of a more outspoken foreign policy on human rights, as in Zaire, its former colony. Mark Eyskens, the Belgian foreign minister, has repeatedly denounced the Iraqi action on television, and has been strongly supported by the press.

La Dernière Heure saw international military action against Iraq as the only solution.

ost confused of all is Italy, which currently holds the EC presidency. Gianni de Michelis, the foreign minister, quickly launched an EC initiative, convening a meeting of ministers and leading a delegation to Amman, Jeddah and Cairo; but for all its Euro-enthusiasm, Italy has found that the EC has no real role to play. And in contrast to the Gulf war in 1988, Italy was slow to send ships to the Gulf. Editorials have denounced the government for dithering but most Italians still think the UN should take the lead and 65 per cent are against military involvement.

Many people on the continent initially thought Britain's resolute stand showed a preference for the alliance with America over obligations to the EC, but our initial isolation now looks less quixotic and more principled. It took two weeks of public argument and a meeting of the Western European Union, a normally dormant body, to formulate a cohesive and co-ordinated response. Even then there was the almost comical spectacle of ministers from three nations - Ireland, Denmark and Greece waiting outside in the corridor until the nine participants could change hats and sit down again to discuss the same issue in their roles as EC representatives.

Jacques Delors, the European Commission president, insists that the lack of a defence dimension in Brussels is nonsensical and this crisis may reinforce his point and the calls for closer integration. Yet to others, the events of the past week reinforce the view that no European foreign policy could ever stick for long.

David Bloor believes B.F. Skinner's behavioural science theories still have a long way to run

## Even a computer can be rewarded The behavioural scientist theoretical Skinner was primarily Skinner is right, make sure he does children go around repeating sen- ces on the pattern of old ones?

weekend, has been harshly dealt with in the obituaries. While it would be exaggerating to say that he is a hate figure. he certainly had an unfavourable image for much of his life. He is associated with an unflattering picture of human beings as creatures who can be manipulated by external stimuli, lacking creative powers or special characteristics which set them off from the rest of nature. While he did hold many of these views, Skinner's work and ideas are easily underestimated. The fashionable dismissals may yet prove wrong.

Skinner's central idea, called "operant conditioning", is very simple. All organisms, he said, whether rats or birds or humans, are spontaneously "emitting" behaviour. Sometimes what they do is rewarded or reinforced, and this increases the chance that they will repeat it. Without reward, natural restlessness and variability generate new behaviour. Fixed and reliable patterns are main-tained only through systematic rewards such as food, sexual

gratification or more subtle forms of social incentive. These claims are not merely

apposed to building theories prematurely. For many purposes, he said, we could treat an organism as a black box whose contents are unknown. In numerous demonstrations he "shaped" (to use one of his favourite terms) the behaviour of an animal, often a pigeon. He would start giving the animal rewards of food as soon as its behaviour approximated to what he wanted, and then he gradually refined the "rewards schedule" until he got exactly what he required. For example, he and his co-workers were able to make pigeons tirelessly peck at, and hence identify, small misshapen components in a production line. He had trained them in the

difficult task of quality control. How did Skinner get his birds to perform so diligently once he had stopped training them? When rewards are cut off, behaviour will "extinguish", but the secret is to use random and infrequent rewards. Then the extinction can take an enormously long time. Analogies with human behaviour are immediate and tempting. How should your daughter get rid

an experimenter, and was strongly not get random and infrequent tences for which they have been rewards for his unwanted attentions, for they will only ensure his ardour is slow to extinguish.

There are many cases in which a dose of Skinnerian thinking might pay dividends. Teachers want to encourage silent pupils to talk and prevent the garrulous ones from hogging the discussion. Skinner would advise them to adjust the reward schedule by carefully controlling the flow of nods and smiles. These ideas might seem cold and manipulative, but there is nothing inhumane about putting into practice one of Skinner's most notable findings: that in encouraging a kind of behaviour, rewarding its occurrence is more effective

than punishing its absence.
In the field of human language acquisition, Skinner's name has become a byword for error and reaction. In 1957 he wrote a book in which he extended his principles of operant conditioning to language learning. It was reviewed by the linguistics professor Noam Chomsky, who, in the opinion of most psychologists and linguists, destroyed Skinner's entire approach. If we learn by condition-

rewarded? How can we explain their creative use of language? The argument has ramified: if operant conditioning can generate lan-guage, then why can animals not use language? Skinner never replied to this review and Chomsky's idea of the brain as preprogrammed with grammatical rules innate and special to humans has come to dominate.

Few scientific defeats have

seemed more decisive. Skinner's ideas appear to have been relegated to that himbo populated by quaint and exploded theories. But some lingering doubts remain. To begin with, Chomsky and Skinner focused on different things. Chomsky concentrated on the grammatical links between words. Skinner on the link between words and the world, Next, supporters of Chomsky may have overplayed the point about creativity. There are some ways in which a Skinnerian organism can be creative, by producing old responses to a new but similar stimulus, for example, Isn't this like metaphor and analogy? And don't we learn a

Chomsky's idea of the brain working by a set of internal rules has had its day. Some remarkable results, even in the field of language learning, are being reported by those who build compener models of the brain and treat it as an unstructured neural network. They do not programme their computers with rules, but "train in" their networks by feeding back information about successes and failures, as the machines learn to make some desired discrimination. In Skinner's terms the operators subject their computers to a reward schedule, and in some cases such computer learning models work better than computers given rules.

No one can predict where scientific research in these fields will lead, but it would be premature to conclude that the line of work started by Skinner is finished. Of course his work was too simple. Psychologists won't take it up in the form he left it, but he may turn out to have been heading in the right direction after all. The author is reader in the Science

#### language by exploiting similarof that tiresome boyfriend? If ing, Chomsky asked, why don't ities and constructing new senten-Studies Unit, Edinburgh University.

## Saddam finds a friend

ith Mrs Thatcher warning yesterday that she is considering sending more troops to the Gulf, Saddam Hussein might be relieved to know he has at least one supporter in the British press. News Line, the daily newspaper of the Workers Revolutionary Party, undeviating disciples of Trotsky, has declared that Saddam is nothing less than a public hero and urges the British working class to rise up against Britain's participation in the 'imperialist assault on Iraq". In a ringing declaration of support for the Iraqi invasion, the

stations from which Anne Ekspert was broadcasting. paper says: "The action taken by Soon, not only ordinary Iraq in annexing Kuwait, which is historically part of Iraq, is a legitimate and progressive act of defence of national interests against imperialist exploitation. We call on the working class in Britain to defend Iraq against US and British imperialism. The newspaper, which is widely

on sale in London - though few seem to buy it - was for many years associated with Vanessa Redgrave, until the WRP split into separate factions after a sex scandal involving its veteran leader, Gerry Healy. In the past it has sung the praises of that other Arab crusader against western imperialism, Colonel Gaddafi, and has received money from Libya and other Arab countries.

if the shooting starts, News Line could be subject to the kind of measures that closed The Daily Worker during the Second World War. Already Sir Nicholas Fairbairn, Tory MP and former

solicitor general for Scotland, has called for it to be removed from sale. "This sort of thing should not be allowed to be sold on the streets at such a time". The government, on the other hand, may decide it is hardly worth the bother.

Alongside News Line's calls for support for Iraq, the paper also offers the British working class this reasoned advice: "Organise the general strike to bring down the Tories." As it has been saying so every day for the past ten years to little discernible effect, the prospect of workers rising up in the factories to support Saddam looks equally remote.

## Too cruel by far

T ith about as much tact as offering a drowning man a glass of water, the menu for the RSPCA conference on animal welfare in Oxford this week has included ragout of venison for lunch and escalope of veal for dinner. Staff at Christ Church, which is hosting the conference, seemed blissfully unaware that about half the 200 delegates are vegetarian and. worse, that the RSPCA has conducted campaigns against crated veal - by which calves are starved of light and vitamins to keep their flesh white - and strongly opposes deer hunting.

Provided it is humanely slaughtered, meat or poultry for the non-vegetarians would be acceptable," says Gavin Grant, the RSPCA's public relations chief. "But we have been involved in a big campaign in Europe to get the EC to ban yeal crates, and they have already been banned in England. Yet we discovered that

the proposal for Wednesday was to serve Dutch yeal, which is crated." Christ Church chefs were yesterday devising a more acceptable menu, while the RSPCA was considering holding its next conference in Cambridge.

## The real thing

hadow chancellor John Smith, whose quiet and sure style has provided some of the more dramatic moments in recent years in the theatre that is the chamber of the House of Commons, is taking to the boards at the Edinburgh Fringe. He has been enticed there by actor Stephen Fry in a benefit concert for a Scottish Aids hospice. Smith's capacity for speaking

without notes and responding blind to the government will hold him in good stead, for he is still in the dark about the sketch, which Fry has written in his honour. "I haven't seen it yet. I honestly don't know what to expect." Does he have any other theatrical experience to draw on for Friday's appearance in the On The Fringe of Hysteria Show? "I used to do gaelic singing in the Highlands, but that was a long time ago."

## Blood up

group of brave, if not foolbardy, property developers are proposing to demolish the British home of Count Dracula. They have their eyes on Bray film and TV studios, the home of Hammer Horror films, which they want to raze to make way for an office block. Windsor and Maidenhead

council meets to consider the proposal next month, but even if they escape the attentions of the Prince of Darkness, the developers will have to contend with the objections of his representative on

Pac backed GED.

earth, Peter Cushing, who has been frightening the life out of millions for the past 30 years. The 76-year-old veteran of more than 80 films, including such classics as The Curse of Frankenstein, The Brides of Dracula and The Hound of the Baskervilles, has asked the council to reject the scheme. "It will be sad if the developers have their way and demolish the place," he says. "The day will come when studios will be in great demand

again, and Bray has everything to offer. When will they ever learn? Cushing, whose partnership with Christopher Lee was the greatest double act during the heyday of British horror films, looks back on the Hammer era with affection. "The adjective 'horror' has a strong pull at the box office, but I prefer 'fantasy', which is what those films are. I count myself lucky to have contributed to the output of that fabulous factory, which has given such great pleasure all over the world."

## Silent tribute

Typically, Sir Alec Guinness. that most reclusive of British actors, refused to speak when he made a rare public appearance yesterday to present the £5,000 prize in the Literary Review's annual poetry com-petition at the Cafe Royal To audience disappointment, he simply presented the cheque to the winner, Frank McDonald, and walked off the platform; but were it not for his long friendship with the magazine's editor, Auberon Waugh, he would not have been there at all.

"I knew Evelyn, his father, and liked him a lot," Sir Alec said. "After Evelyn's death, my signed copy of a limited edition of his book about the Holy Land was stolen. Later somebody rang me from New York to say he had bought it in a secondhand bookshop and was astomished that I could have sold it."

Sir Alec mentioned this to Bron, who gave him another of the signed limited edition copies of The Holy Places. Yesterday was his way of expressing his thanks.

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when, finishing an ice-cream, she called for urgent legislation to prevent the accidental swallowing of wrappers. Her mother, whom she was later to describe affectionately as "an ordinary member of the pub-C lic", recorded the young Anne's very first words in her Baby Book. They were "health haz-Ci

woman herself?

alised she had a natural instinct for what radio required. By the age of five, Anne had begun to chip in on the conversations of others, adding

ard", "affect us all" and "amid

increased fears". Even at this

early stage, Anne's parents re-

six - and all for under £10." We all recognise the name, but how people were heeding her advice. much do we know of the but governments too. "Anne Ekspert today advised the Min-Born in Sweden. Anne istry of Agriculture that the Ekspert showed early signs of disease is a cause for concern the impeccable orderliness that ..." "And, later in the prowould distinguish her career gramme, Anne Ekspert predicts that Mr Kinnock will be facing a stormy conference..." "Anne Ekspert warns that eating can

> the one oracle no one thought to question. Now married - to a Major Alarm - Anne Ekspert has combined her career in broadcasting with bringing up a family. As a new decade dawns, radio producers are only too happy to devote entire programmes to the views of a whole panel of Eksperts, though few of

them can quite remember why.

cause cancer..." By the 1980s,

she had established herself as

the prime force in broadcasting.

From Dr D. H. Sharp

culprits".

Sir. Your third leader on mortgage

payments after asking who is to

blame for the current problems of

borrowers, states (rightly) that

"interest rates, and by extension

the government, are the obvious

But surely the real immorality

of the system is that borrowers,

when taking out a mortgage, are

required to accept an open-ended

commitment, which, although not

put in these terms, amounts to.

happens to be, that will I pay",

Mortgages, when taken out

should be at a fixed rate of interest.

It should be illegal for the rate to

be varied once a contract has been

accepted and legally enforced it

would: apply a much needed measure of discipline to the

financial markets; encourage the

revival of the private-rented sector

If this principle were to be

agreed and signed.

Yours faithfully,

From Mr Neville H. Lee

Sir. You suggest that deregulation

of the rental market is needed. The

Housing Act 1988 has already

lar its provisions for assured shorthold tenancies have re-

assured landlords and provided

security for tenants. This clear-cut

framework is based on fair market

Rocketing housing prices before

1988 and high interest rates since

have given renting a social

respectability not seen since the

First World War. Our members

from all over the country report

more property than ever before, at

every level, released for the rental

to becoming a nation of secure landlords and of unexploited ten-

We are already well on the way

achieved deregulation. In particu-

August 15.

rents.

market.

ants.

Yours faithfully

Letting Agents,

August 16.

NEVILLE H. LEE,

Association of Residential

18/21 Jermyn Street, SW1.

the production of a new Offences

Against the Person Bill. This will

be based on the earlier recom-mendations of the Criminal Law

Revision Committee and the

commission's criminal code, pub-

Whatever the rate of interest



1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

## HOLDING TOGETHER

Western European reticence has been the weakest link in the international armoury which the Americans have sought to forge against Iraqi aggression. Since August 10, when the American secretary of state, James Baker, appealed in vain to Nato ministers to join a multinational task force, the only western allies to provide unequivocal support have been Britain, Canada and Australia.

The leaders of Egypt and Turkey have understood from the first that, as Mrs Thatcher said yesterday, "no state will be safe unless Saddam Hussein is stopped". Their courage has stood in sharp contrast to the hesitation of wealthier countries such as France and Italy.

Yesterday's decision by six of the nine governments of the Western European Union to dispatch naval forces to the Gulf in a coordinated operation marks a watershed. International solidarity in enforcing sanctions against Iraq, for which Mrs Thatcher yesterday issued an impassioned appeal, is now, at last, becoming a reality.

All the WEU members except Luxembourg (which has no navy), Portugal (which has yet to decide) and West Germany (which has said it will discuss amendments to its constitution to permit forces to operate in the Gulf) are now committed to military enforcement of UN sanctions. The forces will remain under national commands, but will share intelligence, air cover, and supply ships. The vessels of smaller countries such as Belgium and The Netherlands will sail in small convoys with British ships.

West Germany will meanwhile send further minesweepers to the eastern Mediterranean and is giving American forces in Saudi Arabia tanks equipped to detect chemical weapons. The French government, under increasing domestic criticism for "appeasing" Iraq, has also taken the psychologically important decision to commit ground forces to the United Arab Emirates and military instructors to Saudi Arabia. On the political front, European Community foreign ministers have refused to close their embassies in Kuwait.

The coalition has been assembled in time. but only just. Yesterday an Iraqi tanker unloaded its cargo in Aden, exposing as a lie Yemen's promise to comply with UN sanctions. The UN Security Council adjourned yesterday morning without authorising military action. The resolution under consideration goes further than inviting governments to use naval forces in the area to enforce the trade embargo against Iraq, asking them in addition to cooperate with Kuwait's legal government to compel Iraq to withdraw from Kuwait. Such cooperation could, by implication, include the use of ground forces.

Yesterday, in her first public statement for a fortnight, Mrs Thatcher was at her robust best. She insisted that she would never allow Iraq to use western hostages as a bargaining counter. She firmly rejected the notion that their detention would inhibit British naval action. and stressed that neither Britain nor America had ever ruled out the use of force.

The foreign secretary, Douglas Hurd, however, struck a slightly different note. He implied in Paris that the hostages would count heavily in a British military decision, saying that "it is not in our interests to put our nationals in greater danger".

Mr Hurd may have meant no more than a proper concern that military planning must protect, as far as possible, the lives of foreign civilians trapped in Kuwait and Iraq. If, as Kuwait's legal government has reported to the UN, Iraq has mined vital installations in the country including not only power stations. refineries and port facilities but life-preserving water desalination plants, a counter-attack on land will indeed inflict terrible casualties. No unnecessary risks should be taken with any civilian lives.

The odds in favour of effective enforcement of sanctions, the best hope of avoiding military action, have now greatly improved. But naval "teeth" will almost certainly have to be used, and President Saddam Hussein has threatened to treat naval action as an act of aggression. There can be no guarantee that his words are aimed only at diverting attention from Iraq's primary aggression, the invasion of Kuwait, and do not imply armed Iraqi retaliation. The absolute priority, as Mrs Thatcher has repeated, is to force Iraq to withdraw, unconditionally, from Kuwait. Should military action become unavoidable, there must be no trace of ambiguity about Britain's will.

## **NELSON MANDELA TO MOVE**

The world has watched with admiration as President F. W. de Klerk has enlisted the help of Nelson Mandela in the task of offering South Africans an example of how to overcome their visceral antipathies. But now the dire prophecies of the Afrikaner reactionaries appear to be fulfilled. Supine black leaders have allowed a gory tribal vendetta to spread inexorably across the country, evoking visions of a calamitous future under majority rule.

It is easy for the African National Congress and its friends to assign blame for the carnage in South Africa's black townships to their conventional villains: the Zulu leader, Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, and the South African police. Certainly Mr Buthelezi's Inkatha impis must bear their share of the blame for nearly 4,000 deaths, as he has struggled to retain his power base against the predominantly Xhosa ANC. When the struggle was confined to the hills of Natal, some black members of the South African police, with their own tribal loyalties, were biased against the ANC. Until Mr de Klerk came to power, the South African government was not displeased by evidence of black disunity, the more brutal the better.

 $\varphi_{1}^{-1}(x) \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$ 

. . . . . .

Q4,950 ----

 $_{\mathbf{g},\mathbf{e},\mathbf{e}} \in \mathbb{R}^{N}$ 

gar - Electric

That pleasure today, however, is confined to President de Klerk's enemies on the far right, who know that every spasm of black violence swells their ranks with frightened whites and erodes Mr de Klerk's fragile constituency. Inkatha warriors and the ANC "comrades" who believe that the spear, the axe and the "necklace" are justifiable political tools - have become Dr Andries Treurnicht's best recruiting agents for his white extremist laager. Mr Mandela's future is now inextricably yoked to Mr de Klerk's fate. Self interest at the very least requires him to ignore the lago whispers from his ANC colleagues and to deal directly with Mr Buthelezi, the only gesture that has any hope of bringing the killing to an end.

There is no doubt that the Chief would welcome peace talks, and little doubt that Mr Mandela is privately willing to meet him. But he has been persistently overruled by colleagues who would rather South Africa became the world's next Lebanon than confer on the Zulu leader the recognition he demands. Yet as leader of a large political movement and South Africa's largest tribe, Mr Buthelezi is entitled to help shape the post-apartheid constitution.

The ANC, which has been involved in murderous struggles with other black liberation organisations such as Azapo and the Pan Africanist Congress, is hardly an exemplar of tolerance. Mr Mandela's exiled collea so far avoided internal elections, which would enhance his authority and make their uncompromising policy more difficult to maintain. The ANC's political culture, if not its policies, remains totalitarian.

Hopes of ending the present conflict cannot now lie with the ANC's divided collective leadership. President de Klerk has little choice but to send in the troops. Unless the two sides can agree on a truce, a return to the recently lifted state of emergency may soon become

nnavoidable. The onus of avoiding this lies above all on Mr Mandela. Alone in South Africa, he enjoys a prestige that extends far beyond his political base. The critical test of his qualities as a leader will come not in the White House or Downing Street, but on the streets of the townships. Those Western leaders on whom Mr Mandela and the ANC are now wholly reliant for support have the financial leverage to help his moderation to prevail. Their duty is to point out that his status implies wider responsibilities than to mere party discipline. The ANC could not afford to drop Mr Mandela if he went ahead and met Chief Buthelezi. Failure to do so could deny him the chance of one day leading a united South Africa. Instead, it may condemn him to preside over the country's disintegration.

## **OVER-EXPOSURE**

The Victorian middle classes bathed in the sea not in the sun, and did so with discretion and decorum. They slipped into the surf from changing huts, well wrapped against the weather and each other. Their motives for such physical shyness were a mixture of prudery and snobbery - a tan suggested manual outdoor labour. They would be astonished to find how a century later a well-browned skin would be regarded as evidence of health, prosperity and sexual attractiveness.

It is becoming clear that their misgivings about the sun were right after all, if for the wrong reasons. Professor Rona MacKie, professor of dermatology at Glasgow University, told the British Association for the Advancement of Science yesterday that the incidence of skin cancer was increasing alarmingly. The number of cases of malignant melanoma, the most lethal form of the illness, had doubled in Britain in each of the last four decades. With some 800 deaths a year, mortality has risen by 80 per cent in the last ten years. The rate of increase is higher than that of any other form of malignancy except hung cancer. It is affecting more young people than ever before. Sunlight is the principal suspect.

The association between skin cancer and the sun is reflected by its prevalence in hot countries. Half the population of Australia suffers from it, if only in a mild form, by the age of 40. In the United States, especially California, it accounts for nearly one in three of all the malignancies recorded. Its steady rise in this country has coincided with the postwar pursuit of a hotter sun than Britons usually enjoy. Chilled by the long damp winters of these latitudes, they seek the change of climate

they can now afford, with seasonal migrations south to the Mediterranean or north Africa. At home they react to a record-breaking summer by exposing as much skin as decency allows.

To ignore the risk of skin cancer from sunlight would be as foolish as to ignore the link between lung cancer and smoking. Professor MacKie was particularly concerned with the depletion of the earth's protective ozone layer, which will gradually increase the intensity of sunlight even in northern latitudes. It has been estimated that the increase in ultraviolet radiation resulting from a 10 per cent depletion could lead to a rise in the incidence of melanoma by one fifth. But the depletion could be even greater than that. Professor MacKie is urging close monitoring of the ozone layer and of ultraviolet radiation.

Most danger arises from sudden and imaccustomed exposure, just the sort experienced on short southern holidays. Women seem more at risk than men; certain kinds of skin are more vulnerable than others. While precautions against sunburn and sunstroke are well known, and the consequences of ignoring them come quickly, there is insufficient public awareness of skin cancer, a disease which

creeps up on its victim only slowly. Deliberate risks are different from those run through ignorance. The message relayed by travel firms and reinforced by fashion magazines, the cosmetics industry and television sustains the fashionable view that a sepia tan is a symbol of beauty and health. It can remain so no longer. Even now, before serious ozone depletion starts to raise the ultraviolet level, a change of fashion would be timely. The Victorians were right.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Gulf action under official cloak

From the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Sir, The United Nations Association welcomes the four resolutions of the Security Council: condemning the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait; calling for mandatory sanctions; declaring the annexation of Kuwait by Iraq illegal; and demanding the immediate release of foreign nationals in Kuwait and Iraq. We regard it as imperative that all further action to resolve the crisis is taken through the UN.

We are most deeply concerned by the escalation of tension and the apparent build-up to actual war of the last few days. So far all reports indicate that the sanctions imposed under Article 41 of the UN Charter are becoming effective.

We believe that any military action to enforce sanctions, if indeed this should prove nec-essary, must only be taken under the auspices of the United Nations. Any unilateral or multi-lateral use of force in support of the Security Council mandatory sanctions cannot be justified under Article 51. This should not be confused in terms of international legality with responses to the request from Saudi Arabia for defensive assistance.

Accordingly, we ask that our Government continues to pursue through the Security Council the question of measures needed under Article 42 to enforce sanctions, with suitable and reasonable arrangements for their effective management under Article 47. Without such endorsement we condemn any use of force and are appalled by any suggestions that a preemptive strike can get us out of

this dilemma. We urge that all countries involved should totally renounce the possible use of nuclear, chemical or biological weapons, even in retaliation, if armed conflict should occur.

#### From the Director of Age Concern England

Sir, Age Concern England whole-heartedly supports Mr Crewe's view (August 15) that the orange currently does not apply.

about his passing comment regarding "abuse" of the scheme. The claimed existence of such abuse is central to the Department of Transport's current proposals for tightening the scheme's eli-gibility criteria. Significantly, at no point have they provided anything other than anecdotal evidence of this abuse.

ity to the scheme, but it would only reduce abuse in the crudest arithmetical sense of reducing the number of badge holders. Many older people with mobility handicaps could lose their eligibility for badges under these changes.

## **In-flight illness**

Sir, As one of the authors of the report quoted by your correspondent concerning passenger deaths in flight ("Sickness in the skies", August 9) may I be allowed

They are almost certainly underresignation, or something has to be done to prevent it.

in their use, was British Caledo-nian. Regrettably British Airways

## Cathedral aid

From Mr Oliver Lever Sir, The Archbishop of Canterbury's appeal (report, August 7) for Government aid for cathedrals is surely ill-founded. The Government currently adds to direct giving to the Church of England some 18.6 per cent by way of income tax refunds.

Thus, of the £70 million needed. the Church would have to raise only £59 million over the next decade. This could be met by each attendant at ordinary Sunday services giving on average £4 a week, instead of £2.60 as now.

Taking into account the probable increase in church membership in the decade of Evangelism and the present grants to the Church from the EC and local authorities, no extra public funding is justified but, of course, money would have to be sent where needed.

Wealthy and successful dioceses should help their poorer neighbours and that is the key to the problem.

Yours faithfully. OLIVER LEVÉR Blackacre, Back Lane, Malvern, Worcestershire. August 13.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -(071) 782 5046.

#### Mortgages and government strategy From Mr Allan Cole Finally, we most strongly urge Sir, Your editorial on "Mortgages and Morality" (August 15) makes some fundamental assumptions

that the aim must be to secure peace, not war. Negotiations for peace, in the context of an Iraqi withdrawal from Kuwait, must continue. A military solution would be disastrous for the Middle East and for the whole world.

Yours faithfully, IVOR RICHARD, Chairman, JUDITH HART. Vice-Chairman, United Nations Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, 3 Whitehall Court, SW1. August 21.

From Mr Patrick Cormack, MP for Staffordshire South (Conservative)

Sir, You are right to urge (leading article, August 18) that Parliament be recalled. I completely support the Government's determination to ensure that an evil, powerdrunk, megalomaniac should not succeed in his aggression but I wish to demonstrate that support in the only place where a democratic government can properly be sustained or adequately called to account.

The Government was quite right not to defer action until Parliament had met but it is quite wrong to ignore the need for Parliament's endorsement of that action, if only to underline the fact, so readily appreciated by those who have escaped to freedom in Eastern Europe, that it is tyrannies and not democracies that provoke conflict and destroy life - and all that gives life

And though there may be no fear of the super-powers going to war against each other, this crisis is at least as likely to lead to a conflagration as any of the others which Parliament has been recalled to discuss since 1945. Yours etc.,

PATRICK CORMACK, The Lyons,

Enville, Stourbridge, West Midlands, August 20.

abuse by disabled drivers.

1268 London Road, SW16.

From Mrs Barbara Tanner

Sir, When I changed my car the

dealer asked me to leave the

orange badge on the windscreen. I explained it was in my name and

for my sole use as a registered disabled person and I would be

transferring it to the new car. He

told me the badge would help sell

the car; even the orange timer

made a difference to its appeal. I

Yours faithfully, SALLY GREENGROSS,

Age Concern England,

Director,

Astral House,

Yours faithfully,

Eastbury Road,

4 Parkside.

BARBARA TANNER,

Oxhey, Watford, Hertfordshire.

#### Parking abuse by able-bodied drivers, including illegal use of Parking for disabled spaces reserved for disabled people, is far more extensive than

badge parking scheme for the disabled should be extended to the London boroughs in which it

However, we are concerned

The department's main pro-

August 15. decided not to continue this when

airline in the world to carry such

equipment, with flight attendants

trained in their use, and to give

their passengers the chance of survival if they are so unfortunate as to suffer cardiac arrest in flight.

Yours faithfully, PETER J. C. CHAPMAN,

Gatwick Airport (London),

From Mr J. H. Scurr and

Mr P. D. Coleridge Smith

Sir, Thomson Prentice, in his

article on travel maladies, refers to

passengers on long-haul flights as

being at risk of venous thrombosis

and pulmonary embolism. Our

attention was drawn to this prob-

lem recently when, in the space of

The Medical Suite.

Horley, Surrey.

August 15.

Gatwick Penta Hotel,

they acquired that airline. From Dr Peter J. C. Chapman The good news, however, is that another British carrier has taken over the mantle and now carries sophisticated, automatic defibrillators on all their aircraft. Virgin Atlantic is, I believe, the only

By far the commonest cause of sudden unheralded passenger death is cardiac arrest. The numbers are not large, probably in the region of 0.5 per million travellers. reported and cannot be ignored. Either such a rate of attrition has to be accepted with a shrug of

The facts are that only one procedure, that of defibrillation by DC shock, carries any hope of success and this, contrary to your report, is not available to British Airways passengers. The airline that pioneered such facilities, the first in the world to carry defibrillators and to train their cabin staff

#### Advice on health From Mr Ralph Irwin-Brown

Sir, In his attack on Bernard Levin, the Acting Chief Executive of the Health Education Au-thority, Donald Reid, states (Au-gust 14) that smoking is the principal cause of leg amputations to prevent gangrene in Britain".

About 5,000 people lose a leg through amputation in Britain each year. Some 3,500 of them are over 60 years of age with a male/female ratio of about two to one. Overall causation is roughly: peripheral vascular disease 60 per cent, diabetes 25 per cent, cancer 5 per cent, trauma 5 per cent, with 5

Walking aid

From Miss K. P. Lardge Sir, I also write in praise of the walking stick (letters, August 13, 17). Mine, however, is of the waist-high cherry variety, not well fashioned but equally as functional as Sir Francis Avery Jones's chest-high thumb stick.

Since acquiring my stick a few years ago my walks have changed radically.
Uneven steep ground is easy to

ascend or descend with its assistance; fast-running streams drily traversed as it locates unsafe crossing points: thick undergrowth or dense overhanging tree growth is no longer a problem and when I rest in enjoyment of the view the trusty stick entertains the two dogs in a game of "ting-of-war"

#### monthly repayments of £650 over 24 months increase from £32.45 to which you also advocate; and provide a useful brake to inflation. £35.35, hardly enough to deter anyone in secure employment. Where high interest rates have D. H. SHARP. an effect is on new investment by industry. Our manufacturers are Greenhill House. Shoreham Road, in competition with those of other Oiford, Sevenoaks, Keni.

which must be challenged. The

increase in the number of homes

repossessed is blamed on people

purchasing properties which they

really could not afford. When the

mortgage was offered, the lender

must have been confident that the

borrower could afford the mort-

gage. The large increase in interest

similar increase in repayments,

was something no one could

predict. Does that make lender or

borrower imprudent? I think not.

Are high interest rates necessary? They are an extremely

blunt instrument to reduce the

demand for most consumer goods

where the borrower is interested in

the monthly repayments. When interest rates increase from 18 per

cent to 27 per cent per annum

rates, which translates into a

the UK is higher than our compet-itors it places UK industry at a competitive disadvantage. The business section of The Times had an article (August 15) on Japanese investment in the UK, over \$5 billion in the last financial year. Is this surprising when Japanese industry can borrow at a fraction of the rate available to UK industry? Low Japanese interest rates offer their indus-

try a competitive advantage over

countries. If the cost of capital in

other industrialised countries. The main effect of high UK interest rates is to reduce investment and output by UK industry. The British consumer is then forced to purchase imported goods, increasing the balance of payments deficit. This in turn forces the government to have high interest rates to support the pound. To reduce inflation the government must adopt a more pragmatic economic strategy. Yours faithfully,

A. COLE. 44 Loom Lane, Radlett, Hertfordshire. August 15.

#### Revising assault law From Mr Richard Buxton, OC

Sir, Professor J. C. Smith (August 6) and Professor Glanville Williams (August 15) have called for reform of the law of criminal assault. These comments were occasioned by the severe criticism by the Court of Appeal in the case of R v Parmenter (Law Report, July 30) of the "impenetrable" state of the present law. As the court indicated, it is particularly deplorable that a part of the law that occupies so much of the time of the crown courts should continue to be governed by archaic and obscure rules.

It was for these reasons that the Law Commission decided, in June, to initiate a major project for

one week, three passengers who

had travelled on transatiantic

flights were referred with swollen

painful legs.
Investigations in our vascular laboratory have demonstrated thrombosis of the leg veins. The

problem of swelling of ankles on

long-distance flights have also

been investigated and reported on

by a group of 19 doctors on a 15-

of wearing below-knee graduated

compression stockings is effective

in preventing the worst effects of

long-distance air travel on the legs.

Our studies on the prevention of

venous thrombosis in hospital

patients lead us to believe that

these measures will also reduce the

risk of clotting in the legs' veins.

University College and Middlesex School of Medicine,

much whether my use or non-use

of nicotine formed part of the

before they notice that we have

stopped moving at an acceptable

Sir, Sir Francis Avery Jones

(August 13) omitted the uses of a

thumb stick when negotiating a

barbed-wire fence. There are three:

1. For use when the height of the

fence is approximately the same as

one's inside leg measurement. The

stick is laid along the top of the

wire and both are clamped firmly

together manually while one

climbs over. Thus the trousers and

anatomy come into contact only

with the stick and not the barbs.

2. For higher fences the fork of the

RALPH IRWIN-BROWN,

Trotton, Grayshott, Surrey.

Yours faithfully,

KIM LARDGE.

Ealing, W13,

53 Salisbury Road.

From Mr C. J. Slade

P. D. COLERIDGE SMITH,

Department of Surgery, The Middlesex Hospital,

Mortimer Street, W1.

We have found that the practice

hour flight to Japan.

Yours faithfully,

J. H. SCURR,

August 12.

statistic.

August 15.

pace.

lished in 1989. Rather than deal with assault in isolation, the Bill will extend also to immediately related areas of the law. It and its accompanying commentary will be published for general comment and criticism. ours faithful RICHARD BUXTON

(Law Commissioner). Law Commission, Conquest House, 37-38 John Street Theobalds Road, WC1. August 15.

## Student loans

From Mr C. G. P. Lakeman Sir, Your report (August 10) that the National Union of Students is to "encourage" students to take loans is surely the final nail in the coffin of that body.

During the debates about the future of the NUS in higher education establishments throughout the country the union sought to justify its outmoded closed shop by arguing that students' interests in defeating the loan scheme were best served by the union in its present form. Its national secretary's admission shows that the Government - rightly - refused to listen to such a singularly undemocratic body.

Yours faithfully, CHRISTOPHER LAKEMAN, 5 Holmgate Court. Claremont Road. St Helier, Jersey.

#### **Bad bunnies** From Mr Michael Jones

Sir, Master Peter Rabbit is protected by our criminal law from per cent from other causes. I know having his reputation sullied by of no statistics to support Donald the indiscretions of his youth. Reid's statement.

To make such a blanket condemnation of smoking under Although apparently guilty of two offences namely criminal damage and theft (of Mr McGregor's the general threat of amputation is lettuces, radishes and French a good example of what Bernard beans) I am sure that Mr Chris-Levin is on about. When my right topher Preston (August 14) would agree that Peter is under the age of leg was amputated a couple of criminal responsibility. years ago and perhaps became a number somewhere I doubt very

Justice would be served by Mr McGregor seeking compensation against Mrs Rabbit in the county court under the small claims procedure. Yours faithfully

M. LEWIS JONES. 52 Church Croft.

Madley, Hereford.

#### as necessary to allow one to get between the top two shanks. For lower fences the fork is used

to depress the top wire for an easy step over. Yours faithfully, C. J. SLADE,

13 Church Road, Maiden Newton, Dorset.

From Mrs Henry Moore Sir, When walking on Offa's Dyke I am always reassured if one of the party carries a thumb stick, so that any threatening vipers can be pinned at the neck with a quick reverse twist of the stick. It might be even more useful for our impending holiday in Corfu. Yours faithfully, CECILY MOORE.

Shucknall Court, Hereford.

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## **COURT CIRCULAR**

BALMORAL CASTLE

August 21: The Queen invested The Princess Margaret. Countess of Snowden, with the Insignia of the Royal Victorian

By command of The Oueen,

#### Birthdays today

Mr P.H.B. Allsop, publisher, 66; Mr John Banham, director-general, CBI, 50; Mr Marc Bohan, fashion designer, 64; Mr Ray Bradbury, author, 70; Professor Sir Colin Buchanan, urban planner, 83; M Henri Cartier-Bresson, photographer, 82; Major-General Earl Cath-cart, 71; Sir Richard Catting, former Commissioner of Kenyan Police, 78; Professor Sir yril Astley Clarke, geneticist, 83: Mr Steve Davis, snooker player. 33; Mr Somerset de Chair, former MP, 79; Judge Anne Downey. 54; Baroness Ewart-Biggs. 61; Mr Max Hebditch, director, Museum of

London, 53: Mr Donald Mac-Leary, ballet dancer, 53; Sir James Menter, former principal, Queen Mary College, 69; Sir Leo Queen Mary College, by, Sir Leo Pliatzky, civil servant, 71; Mr Karlheinz Stockhausen, com-poser and conductor, 62; Sir Anthony Tuke, former chair-man, Barclays Bank, 70; Mr Mats Wilander, tennis player, 26.

#### Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Denis Papin, physicist. Blois, France, 1647: Count Jean de La Pérouse, explorer in Jean de La Perouse, exporer in the Pacific, Albi, France, 1741; Thomas Tredgold, engineer, Brandon, Durham, 1788; Claude Debussy, composer, Saint Germain-en-Laye, 1862; Jacques Lipchitz, sculptor, Druskininkai, Lithuania, 1891.

DEATHS: Richard III, reigned 1483-85, killed at the battle of Bosworth Field. 1485: Jan Kochanowski poet Lublin Poland, 1584; Jean-Honore Frago-nard, painter, Paris, 1806;

Richards (Marshal of the Dip-lomatic Corps) called upon His Excellency Dr J.L.S. Abbey and Mrs Abbey at 13 Belgrave Square this afternoon in order to bid farewell to His Excellency upon relinquishing his appoint-ment as High Commissioner for Ghana in London.

> George Shillibee, pioneer of omnibuses, Brighton, 1866; Robert Cecil, 3rd Marquis of Salisbury, prime minister 1885-86, 1887-92, 1895-1900, 1900-02, Hatfield House, Herts, 1903: Michael Collins, Irish patriot, and IRA leader, killed in an ambush, Beal-na-Blath, Cork. 1922; Sir Oliver Lodge, physi-cist, Lake, Wilts, 1940; Michael Fokine, ballet dancer and choreographer, New York, 1942; William Richard Morris. 1st Viscount Nuffield. Huntercombe. Oxon. 1963: Jomo Kenyatta, president of Kenya 1964-78, Mombasa,

French forces landed in Ireland, 1798. The United States annexed New Mexico, 1846.

#### Society of **Apothecaries**

The following have been elected officers of the Society of Apothecaries of London for the ensuing

D.G.A. Eadle: Senio Xeasor T.W.A. Clealstei ien, Dr D.T.D. Hughes.

#### Service luncheon RASC and RCT Officers'

Luncheon Club
The Royal Army Service Corps and Royal Corps of Transport Officers' Luncheon Club entertained Lord Foot at luncheon vesterday at Mark Masons Hall. Brigadier D.N. Locke, chair-

#### Reception

HM Government Lord Sanderson of Bowden Minister of State at the Scottish Office, was host at a Highlands Warren Hastings, Ist governor-general of India. Daylesford, Oxon. 1818; Franz Gall, in Brodie Castle. Forres, physiologist. Paris. 1828; Morayshire. reception given by Her Maj-esty's Government last night

## Church news

Chris Beeson, Rector, St orion, diocese Manchester to an communications officer. to the control of the diocese.
The Rev Jeremy R Harrold, Vicar.
Stowmarket, diocese St Edmundsbury
and bewich: to be doo Rural Dean of
Showmarket, better F Johnson, Assistant
Master and Chaptain, King's School.

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Rev Bryan J Paradise, Priesi-in rge, Dunsfold, diocese Guildford 

The Rev Canon David Clark. Priest-in-Charge. St Bartholomew. Leigh. di-occse. Southwark. To retire on Notember 30. The Rev. Eric. Crowe. Vicar. Pitninster w Corfe. diocese. Bath and wells. to retire on October 33. The Rev. John C. Frostick. Rector. kirton. w Falkenham. diocese. Si Edmundsburg and Ipswich; to retire on October 6. The Rev Caston William Kelly, Vicar, Hensingham, diocese Carilsie; to retire on September 30. on September 30.
The Rev James Ulmi) A S Laurie.
Rector, Charsfield w Debach and
Monewden, Hoo. Dallimphon and
Le'theringham. diocese Si Edmundsbury and lpswich: to retire
on November 30.

## Latest wills

Mr Eamonn Andrews, of Pormarnock, Co Dublin, the in England and Wales valued at

Mr Peter John Blyth, of Leigh Woods, Bristol, left estate valued at £1,749,439 net. He left £20,000 and some effects to family legatees and the remain-'der to charity including £250,000 each to Bristol Children's hospital, Great Ormond Street hospital, London, and the Imperial Cancer Research Fund. He also left £100,000 each to the Venice in Peril Fund, the the British Heart Foundation.

Mr Sidney Shurman, of London NW4, company director, late of Panton Film Distributors Ltd. left estate valued at £1,092,081

'Other estates include (net before .tax):

Mr Alfred Leslie Lerwill, of North Molton, Devon£480.636. ,Mr Frank Michael John Littler, of Bristol, Avon........ £598.522. Mrs Catherine Lilian Morgan, don N6.

of Cardiff, South Gla-morgan £462.191. Mr John Edmund Muskett, of Nor-£609,037. Ashwellthorpe, Evelyn Dorothy Oates, of East West Keswick. ....£851,653. Mr Herbert Denham Parker, of Pinner west London, £929,767. Mrs Mary Ivy Paul, of London ....£928,085. Elizabeth Seatter Rendall, of Braintree, Essex ...... £826,643. Mr Brian Norman Simpkin, of Corwen, Clwyd ...... £745,941. Mr Ernest Smith, of Worsley, Greater Manchester... £505,012, Mrs Ruth Thompson, of Old Bosham, West Sussex £423,482. Mr Alec Clifford Turner, of Semer, Suffolk .....£637,618. Mrs Brenda Doreen Turner, of Walk, London £452,692 Miss Phyllis Walton, of Selsey,

Edith Emily Wenden, of Col-chester, Kent......£467,009.

Mr Donald Williams, of Lon-

## Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators

The following candidates have been successful in passing the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators' JUBBE 1990 examinations:

K A Agati: I J Atichison: C P Alien: S
J Anderson: P A K Arthur; R
Ashdown: P B Asquith: P Atichison: M
Balley: P Baines: S J Batrd-Murray: T
W Baker: R P Barnett: M J Base: A F
F Baltsta: D M Baugh: J R Bealer: P
Bellamy: R C Beilhouse: R K Bergin: J
M Berridge: R Berry: A K G Beths: N B
Bluogelo: K Blyanwila: D C Blackburn: I A Blumbert: H Booden: E B
Bohnt: M Boodhumik: B Bowen: K L
Briddock: J P Brill: M M Brookes: A R
Browning: J Burns: D A Buskel! A T
Buttery: A Byanyima: K A Cadman: J
Canning. J Burns: D A Buskel! A T
Buttery: A Byanyima: K A Cadman: J
Canning. N R Carne: M J Carpenter; 2
J Carridory: A S Chambers: B J
Chappel: L S Chafterion: A Chem
Ylu-Cheung: Chiew Foono Moo: N S
Chudleigh: T A Cook F J Corbell: M
A Cordes: A J Conen. A P Cotherl: M
A Cordes: A J Conen. A P Cotherl: R
J C'Illy A F Cunen. J M Cumper; P
Daly: J A Dathan. M W Davie: N K
Davies: R J H Davies. R J Dawson. M
J Day: P Dean. C R Omneby: R M
Donarmadasa. J K Dhingre. J Directale;
S E Dison. C Donaldson: G M
Donnelly, G Dunn. F J Egan. R G
Seevent. P C Farley: A M Parrels: S
S F Proceas. J Fulber: A E Firegerale:
S F Froozes. J Fulber: A E Firegerale:
J Callin. P M Golsen. R M Grant: N
A Gollup. M C Goldsmith: R M Grant: N
A Griffiths: L Grow: I B
Goldup. M C Goldsmith: R M Grant: N
A Halli: J E Hall: P F Ramill: D Harrison:
L C Marrison: A Law S A Hadding: S J
Hossion: C L Howner: A L Hodding: S
Hossion: C L Howner: A J James: L J
Berthne: K M Huml: R J James: L J
Berthne: K M Huml: R J James: L J
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Berthne: K M Huml: R J James: L J
Berthne: K M Huml: R J James: L J June 1990 examinations: Prescori. J M s Price: A Quantan.
Ramanichanan Unesh. A C Randell. L
J Rankine H M Rayner: R A Readind.
C A Redhead. A J Reville. C SC Rice. D
C Nobertson: V Robinson. D E Roche:
D A P Rose S J Ross. S A Rossier. M
K Rower. P Rowler: G M Ryan. L E
Samu D A Sandier D J Saratin. G A
Samu D S Sandier D J Saratin. G A
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J Sandin. D Smith.
J J Sandin.
P C Sine: O Singh: D Smith. J E
Smith. J M Smith. J J Sanyth; S
Spence: H M Stewart: D J Stockton, S
M Swann: M A Sweeney: Tan Bee
Ling; C E Taylor-Cummtings: K Tench:
C M P Thomas: E Thomas: N R
Thomas: A C Thompson; C M Tona; E
J Tragnell: R F Vallance: C A
Vanchan: M K Vijnal!: S wadinva: M
Waldron: K A Walker: D A K Walker:
S C Walters: H E Wanstall: K Ward; N
J Ward: M E Warter!: J M Walters: B
H Westwood: L M White: C P Williams.
A D Williams. T M Williams.

## **OBITUARIES**

## OSCAR COLBURN

Oscar Colburn, CBE, a farmer who established the only new breed this century of British sheep, the Colbred, died on August 19 at the age of 65. He was born on January 14, 1925. OSCAR Colburn developed a novel system of recording his

Clun flock of sheep. This indicated the possibility of cross-breeding which led to the first new breed of sheep in this country - the Colbred for more than 100 years. Colburn found himself in-

volved in sheep-breeding for a

reason familiar to many arable farmers. To maintain soil fertility and avoid overcropping troubles, he had to introduce a grass break into the predominantly arable rotation, and having grown the grass, he had to use it. Colburn had difficulty in finding a breed of sheep able to make economical use of grass. The Colbred is a rather large, long-woolled sheep, with a white face and large, pinkish ears. It was satisfactorily established as a breed by 1963, after which attention was concentrated on its exploitation. Colburn was also one of a handful of breeders to work on the polling character of Hereford cattle - producing them without horns - and in due course the bloodstock of his herd went all over the world. Without sacrificing the true

breed. At his first attempt, typi-cally, he carried off the Smithfield Championship for the best beef animal in the stock breeding work was car-

Gynaecology at Oxford University since 1973, died aged 65 on August 18. He was

He developed his work on

induction of labour, which

made him an international

name, in stages, starting it in

Aberdeen and then continued.

refining and adapting it, when

he was later in Cardiff and

finally while in Oxford. His

approach to the induction of

labour resulted in a series of

1960s, which revolutionised

**Forthcoming** 

Mr C.E. Dean and Miss C.L. Dean Mr and Mrs J.B. Dean, of

Harpenden, Hertfordshire, are pleased to announce the engage-

ment of their only daughter Claire Louise, to Colin Edward,

marriages

Mr G. Ellis

born on January 18, 1925.



SIR ALEXANDER TURNBULL

ations in Dublin, he explained interested in the initiation of

tion was not because it was in 1954 and three years later

doing no positive good in in Queen's College, Dundee,

reducing perinatal mortality. then part of St. Andrew's

Always one to encourage University.

wildlife interests.

Hereford character he was Almost every farming honable to produce a pure poll Royal Agricultural Society of integration of commercial affect to hear the telephone in 1981.

lished. The pump was widely

adopted. However, and this

effectively showed the stature

of the man, when Turnbull

noted that women in child-

ALEC Turnbull's reputation birth did not like the time in India. His early rested on the original work he mechanisation, he backed specialised training was in

did from the 1950s onwards to away from use of the Cardiff Aberdeen where he came

unravel the mechanism of pump. In 1976, speaking at a under the influence of Sir

and Canadian Medical Associ-

the move away from induc-

harmful but because it was

voung doctors to undertake a

wide variety of research in

endometrial ablation as an

Sir Alexander Cuthbert give sufficient oxytocin Turnbull. CBE. Nuffield needed to cause the uterus to Professor of Obstetrics and contract to get labour estab-

women's labour in childbirth. meeting of the British, Irish

papers, with Dr Anne Ander- their field, Turnbull in recent

son, published in the late years in Oxford had promoted

the approach to this aspect of alternative to hysterectomy

childbirth. The approach he when treating women who

based on using intravenous suffer from heavy periods. He

oxytocin, a synthetic hor- was also pursuing the use of

mone. Using the technologies newer technologies for the

of the day, he developed an assessment of fetal well-being

infusion pump, known as the during the antenatal and intra-

"Cardiff pump", designed to partum periods.

plough instruction book.

Aberdeen Grammar School.

After graduating MB, ChB

from the university there in

1947, he did his national

service in the Army, part of

Dugald Baird: indeed it was

here that he first became

labour. He took the MRCOG

was appointed senior lecturer

post in his old medical school

became vacant in 1961

Turnbull moved back to

Aberdeen, staying there until

1966. In the same year he was

appointed to the chair of

obstetrics and gynaecology at

the Welsh National School of

Medicine in Cardiff and

elected a fellow of the Royal

College of Obstetricians and

Gynaecologists. Later he was

Colburn's public work was our came his way, culminating equally distinguished: a in the presentation of the Crown Estate Commissioner since 1976 - work he loved -England's gold medal at this High Sheriff, chairman of the year's Royal Show for distin- local bench, and a host of show. All this important live- guished landownership. This other duties, all carried out was for someone who used to selflessly, as too were all the ried out on an arable farm tell his friends that in his early calls made on him for advice which achieved production of days of farming, when ques- from whether to buy a farm or the highest quality as well as though about a plough setting how to invest some widow's being a showcase for the by his tractor driver, he would mite. He was appointed CBE role. He leaves a widow, one

He was towards the end of his life in a modest way an author and his prose reflected his belief that the countryside - and its proper use by those who understood it - should be made resistant to the directives of quangos amd officials. Science, he maintained quite correctly, should be put to good supportive use and not be allowed to become the master. His book, Farmers Ordinary, was published in 1989. When he was a member of the Northfield Committee he characteristically issued a minority report.

He served in the later stages of the second world war in the Far East where he ferried bombers, not always assembled with precision. In Ceylon, as it then was, he contracted polio. Told by his doctors that he was unlikely to recover fully, his response was briskly dismissive and by sheer determination he overcame all disabilities.

He settled down to farming at Northleach in the Gloucestershire Cotswolds in partnership with his father and embarked on an extraordinary and, some said at the time, a precocious series of pioneering activities, all of which proved highly

Colburn was chairman of the Grasslands Research Institute 1976-84 and chairman of the consultative board of the Joint Consultative Organisation for Research and Development in Agriculture

and Food, 1981-4. Agriculture throws up from time to time men and women who not only excel in all they do on their farms but who feel a personal responsibility for helping others. In full measure, Colburn fulfilled this son and two daughters.

president. It was while in

of many now eminent obste-

taking up the post became a

fellow of Oriel College, Oxford

in 1973. He developed a

department with an inter-

Tumbull served on the

Lane Committee, the clinical

research board of the Medical

Research Council, and on the

council of the Royal College of

Gynaecologists. He loved

travelling and with his speak-

ing ability was much in de-

mand at conferences in many

parts of the world. He was

knighted in 1988. His advice

and counsel were widely

He is survived by his wife

Elsie, also a doctor, and one

sought and respected.

daughter and one son.

national reputation.

tricians and gynaecologists.

Born in Aberdeen, Turnbull to receive that body's rarely

was educated at the Merchant awarded honorary fellowship

Taylors' School, Crosby, and and serve as senior vice-

## MAURICE GENDRON

Maurice Gendron, French cel-list and conductor, died on August 20. aged 69. He was born in Nice on September 26,

MAURICE Gendron was one of the leading cellists of his generation, notable as much for his chamber-music playing as for his appearances as a soloist. He had the typically French gifts of a lean, wellcentred tone and elegance of style. He was a disciple of Casals, who conducted performances of the Haydn and Bocchermi concertos with Gendron as the soloist, evidence enough of the older player's admiration for the younger. Latterly Gendron combined his career as a cellist with a new vocation as a conductor, where he revealed an appreciable knowledge of a wide repertory.

Music Conservatory at the age of 12. Five years later he went to the Paris Conservatoire to study with Gerard Hekking. There, in 1938, he took first prize in cello. He was soon in demand in the French capital as a soloist and was to be heard in the salous frequented by artists and writers. Picasso, Cocteau and Mauriac were among those who came to hear the young Gendron.

The war years interrupted his career and he only established himself on the international scene when it came to an end. Indeed it began in London as early as 1945, when he gave the first performance in Western Europe of Prokofiev's Cello Concerto, Op 58. There followed two recitals with Benjamin Britten which led to Gendron being invited to some of the earlier festivals at Aldeburgh. There his skills in chamber music came to the

fore. About the same time Menuhin invited him to the Bath Festival, where he often played the solo concerto repertory with Menuhin conducting Later he taught at the Menuhin School.

He was one of the first players to establish the importance of master classes, giving some at the Saarbrucken Academy as early as 1954. He was later a professor at the Paris Conservatoire. His work as a conductor included a spell with the Bournemouth Sinfonietta but he never gave up his most important career, as a cellist. In the early days of LP Gendron made a number of much acclaimed discs for Decca, some of them with Ansermet conducting, and his career in this field continued for another 35 years. Among his more recent recordings is Gendron entered Nice's one of the Bach unaccompanied suites, which has recently been reissued on CD. All these discs show his faultless legato and innate musicianship.

His native France appointed him Officer of the Legion of Honour.



## THE REV PHILIP HAYLLAR

Philip Hayllar, Sussex parish for happy occasions and for priest, has died aged 80. He crises, and especially sympawas born on June 21, 1910. thetic towards the problems of

WHEN Winston Churchill daughter Mary Soames sent for Philip Hayllar to pray by family friend. She later wrote: Cardiff that Turnbull started to influence the development mother and I knelt on either In 1972 he was elected to the Nuffield chair, and on conscious and slipping gradually into deeper sleep. We

> Hayllar in time bereavement. in which he served as a naval chaptain. He had a spell as headmaster of a Hampshire public school, but gave up the post to devote himself fulltime to the church. He became in turn rector of Uckfield. Eridge and Ringmer between the 1950s to the 1970s. In all

three places he won many

young people. Hayllar was worldly in that was on his deathbed, his he loved to enjoy himself over dinner and wine with his friends, and he enjoyed the his bedside: he was an old theatrical side of the church.

He was fond of music, es-'He came quietly into the pecially jazz, and he would house unremarked. My have liked the Anglican church to be more humorous. side of my father's bed, while In Eridge he is remembered Philip Hayllar said some sim- for the time when he suddenly ple prayers and blessed him, became distracted in the mid-Winston was now un- dle of a sermon. He summoned a verger and some of his parishioners thought he knew in our hearts that he was had suddenly been taken ill dying." Thousands more were but they were assured when he whispered loudly that he had similarly comforted by left a chicken in the oven and it would be burned to a crisp. Philip Hayllar joined the On another occasion he halted church just before the out- the singing to complain: "We Let's start again and this time - Sing!" He was an eccentric, in the sense that he behaved

like a priest from a time some by - the heart and soul of his community. He exuded love and hope and was everything which should be most celebrated in a parish priest. His wife, Dorothy, whom he

friends. He was very much a married in 1973, survives family priest, equally present him.

## Archaeology

## Copper mine yields evidence of prehistoric workings

By Norman Hammond, archaeology correspondent

youngest son of Mr and Mrs J. Dean, of Christchurch, Dorset and Miss L. Brooks
The engagement is announced between Guy, son of Mr Frank Ellis, of Harley Street, London, and of Mrs Daphne Ellis, of Abinaton Pisotte Cambridge. copper mining has been found Timberlake of the Geological principal constituent of Dyfed. The site at Cwmy-Abington Pigotts, Cambridge-shire, and Linda, daughter of Mr and Mrs Ray Brooks, of Portishead, Bristol. mines were operating as early

Captain J.B.M. Troughton and Miss R.C.V. Aubrey-Cound The engagement is announced between Captain Jeremy Bryan Mark Troughton, The Queen's Royal Irish Hussars, son of Colonel and Mrs Christopher Troughton of Engagemental Troughton, of Fressingfield, Suffolk, and Rachael Caroline Violet, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Rupert Aubrey-Cound, of Kegworth, Leicestershire.

**Marriages** 

Mr D.J. Cairneross and Miss T. Ishii The marriage took place on July 23, of David, son of Sir Alec and Lady Cairneross, of Oxford, and Tomiko, daughter of Mr and Mrs Masaichi Ishii, of Abiko, Japan.

Mr G.A. Blackburn-Hamilton and Miss S.M.C. Robarts
Mr G.A. Blackburn-Hamilton and Miss S.M.C. Robarts were married on August 16, 1990, at a private ceremony,

Major J.D. Page

and Miss D.M. Davis The marriage took place on Saturday, August 4, at Troon Old Parish Church, Ayrshire, of Jonathan David, elder son of Mr and Mrs John Page, of Norwich, Norfolk, to Deirdre Marion, daughter of Mr and Mrs Alex Davis, of Kilwinning, Ayrshire. The Rev C.E. Offer officiated assisted by Dom Alban Crossley OSB.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Alison, Jill and Jenna Crombie. Captain Michael Page. RM. was best man.

The reception was held at The

Piersland House Hotel and the

honeymoon was spent in Italy.

been found during the excava- Heaton, the architect who has tion of the church that held overseen restoration work for her shrine. Fragments of the more than 30 years, says that shrine have also been recov- the original buildings would ered, and it is to be reconst- have been of timber. He said ructed in its original location the stone church was built

century. The legend of her life erected at about the same survives in a 17th century transcript of a lost medieval relics from the grave. document: a prince called Brochwell was hunting at Pennant, in the hills southwest of Llangollen, when his

bronze may not have been stwyth is 1.500 ft above sea imported into Britain, as has level, overlooking the remains often been assumed. Radio- of historic lead-mining operacarbon dates suggest that the tions in the Ystwyth Valley. Excavations this year have as 2000 BC, shortly after the uncovered the mouth of a

towards the end of the 12th

century to protect the grave.

time, no doubt to contain

The rebuilt apse now pro-

tects a deep grave, within the

line of the original apse, that is

thought to have been tra-

ditionally identified as

shrine were known in 1958 for

Dr C.A. Ralegh Radford and

Mr W.J. Hemp to suggest a

reconstruction; now that ex-

cavations have shown that the

shrine stood in the chancel of

the church, it has been decided

Sufficient fragments of the

introduction of metal technol-ogy from the Continent. cave-like gallery, buried be-neath several yards of shale The discoveries have from erosion and 19th century emerged from excavations by workings. The roof of the the Early Mines Research gallery appears to have been Group, and especially from pounded by stone hammers,

## Grave thought to be of 8th century saint

THE grave of one of the stone church dates only to the earliest Welsh saints may have 12th century. Mr Robert (Norman Hammond writes). The saint, Melangell, seems

to have lived in the 8th The Romanesque shrine was

hounds startled a hare. It took refuge in a thicket, and was found hiding in a virgin's robes. The hounds fled, and the huntsman was unable to remove his horn from his lips. Brochwell was so impressed that he granted the valley to Melangell to found a religious

community. The place today is called to rebuild it there. Work will Pennant Melangell, but the be completed next spring.

EVIDENCE of prehistoric the current work by Simon and there is black staining which could be evidence of in Wales, indicating that the Museum on Copa Hill in burning, or alternatively of a manganese salt. Timberlake hopes to find evidence of firesetting, a primitive mining technique in which wood fires were used to shatter the rock face.

He has also discovered the copper sulphide ore chalcopyrite intimately associated with lead sulphide in the Copa Hill lode. He believes that the mine, which has so far produced dates as early as 1680 BC, may have yielded up to four tons of copper.

Hammers made from river cobbles have been found that are comparable with those discovered at the Mount Gabriel Bronze Age copper workings in southwest Ireland. The Irish mines, and others

in Wales identified in the 1930s and restudied by Mr Timberlake and his colleagues, date to the early second millennium BC, with Mount Gabriel possibly being exploited as early as 2100 BC and a mine at Parys Mountain, Anglesey, before to 2000 BC, Suggestions that the radio-

carbon dates were on fossil wood, and hence much older than the mining activity, have been refuted by the dating of bone from a sealed horizon at Great Orme's Head to between 1740 and 1440 BC.

"This provides even stronger evidence for the antiquity of this mine and, by inference, of the whole group," Ms Janet Ambers, of the British Museum's radiocarbon dating laboratory, said. "The use of radiocarbon dating has succeeded in establishing an Early or Middle Bronze Age date for the exploitation of copper at sites in the British Isles."

## University news

Sheffield Appointments to chairs

Adrian Saul, lecturer in engineering at the University of Manchester, took up a chair in Civil Engineering on February 1.

Dr Gordon Duff, senior lecturer

in rheumatology and director of the molecular immunology group in the University of Edinburgh Medical School, has been appointed to the Lord Florey Chair of Medicine, with effect from Seatember 1 effect from September 1. Professor Len Barron, profe

of education at Bristol Poly-technic since 1989, has been appointed to the chair of education, with effect from September 1. Dr Ian Peake, senior lecturer in

of tan rease, senior tecturer in haematology at the University of Wales College of Medicine, Cardiff, since 1989, has been appointed to the Sir Edward Mellanby chair of molecular medicine, with effect from September 10. Professor Charles Stirling, FRS,

professor of organic chemistry at the University College of North Wales since 1969, has been appointed to the chair of organic chemistry, with effect from October 1. Dr Maurice Skolnick, senior

principal scientific officer at the Royal Signals & Radar Establishment, Malvern, has been appointed to the chair of experimental condensed matter physics, with effect from Janu-ary 1, 1991. Dr Anthony Westman, lecturer

in medicine at the University of Cambridge Clinical School, has been appointed to the Sir Arthur Hall chair of medicine, with effect from April 1 1991.

The following members of staff have been promoted to chairs, with effect from October 1. Dr Ernest Bailey, reader and chair of the department of molecular biology & biotechnol-**089** since 1988.

Miss Anne Beer, senior lecturer since 1984 and head of the department of landscape architecture since 1985. Dr Stephen Billings, reader in the department of control engincering since 1985.

Mr Roger Brownsword, reader in the faculty of law since 1988. Dr Dennis Burton, Lister Institute Jenner fellow and senior lecturer in the department of molecular biology & biotechnois ogy since 1987.

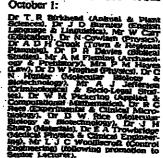
Dr Charles Choguill, reader and head of the department of town & regional planning since 1986. Dr John Collis, reader in the

department of archaeology & prehistory since 1984. Dr Ian Dunsmore, senior lec-turer since 1986 and head of the department of probability & statistics since 1988. Dr David Fenton, reader in the department of chemistry since 1982.

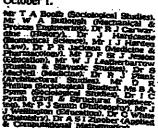
Dr John Mayhew, senior re-search fellow since 1987 and scientific director of the artificial intelligence vision research unit since 1984. Dr David Read, reader in the department of animal & plant

sciences since 1981. Mr Kenneth Rogers, senior lecturer in the department of surgery since 1981. Dr Alan Yates, reader in the department of hispanic studies since 1986.

Promotions The following members of staff have been appointed to reader-ships, with effect from October 1:



The following members of staff have been promoted to senior October 1.



posts from October 1: Dr G Hill. SERC Central Facility for Have Senticonforcers. Descence for Anasonous Grade BB, Dr. Hunz. Mark Unit of Comparative Plant. Ecology Generative Auntiforce Grade ID. Mr C O Lago. University Compagnet (Administrative State Grade V). Mr O W Morrison. Data Proceeding Unit Administrative State Grade V). Mr O W Morrison. Data Proceeding Unit Administrative State

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LEGAL NOTICES IN THE MATTER OF MOSS AUTO'S (WEST WICHLAND

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GNZ the Liquidator of the wid Company, and, it so required by notice in writing from the mid Liquidator, are, personally or by their Solicitors, to come in and prove their debts or claims at such time and place as shall be specified in such notice or in default thereof they will be exclused from the benefit of any distribution made before such debts are proved.

Notice of Appointment of Administrative Receiver Della Five List Registered mamber: 2294,396. Former Company name: Kone. Trading name: None. Nature of the Sustiness. Suppliers of mobile phones. Tradie classification: 22. Date of appointment of administrative recievers: 10 August 1990. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers. Notional Westministrative Process. Notional Westministrative Rank pt. Pt Coop & M Cohen John Administrative Receivers toffice holder nos. 1788 & 8661. Address: Stoy Hayward. & Baker Street, London WIM 1DA.

Notice of appointment of Administrative Receiver LANESWAY TRADENG TANKS WAY TRADENG TO A Register LANESWAY TRADENG TO A REGISTRATE TRADENG TO A REGISTRATE TO A REGISTRATE TO A REGISTRATE TO A REGISTRATE OF TANKS AND CARREST TO A REGISTRATE OF TANKS AND CARREST TO A REGISTRATE OF TANKS AND TANKS

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Limited 
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Voque, Traditions. Times Furniture & carpet resulter. Trade 
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classification: 20. Date of appointment of administrative receivers:
14 August 1990. Name of person
appointing the Description of the Particle of the Particle

Notice of appointment of Administrative Roceiver Lownder Queensway Pic Registered number: 2260824, Nature of business: Holding Company Trade Caspidization: 36. December 1990. Name of person appointing the administrative receivers: 14 Administrative receivers: 14 Administrative receivers: 14 Administrative receivers: Low Debenaire Trust Corporation Pic. NJ Hamilton and TC Carter Joint Administrative Receivers (office holder nos. 2090/01 and 4012/01). Addiness: Becket House, 1 Lamboth Patace Road, Lundon SE1 7EU.

PROGRAMME TECHNICAL SERVICES LIMITED Registered number: 1768657. Nature of business Technical Services to Television & Cable Stations. Trade classification: 46. Date of appointment of drinkinstructure receivers: 15 August 1990. Nature of person appointing the administrative receivers. Barcanys Bank. Pc. Phillip Montack, CAA and Sheshimto. 5 August 1990. See See 1990. Political Administrative Company of the Cable Administrative Cable C

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held at the offices of LEDNARD CURTES & CO., Shusted at 30 Easthourse Turrace, (2nd Finer), London W2 GLF, on Friday, the 7th day of Esptember, 1990 at 1990 a

debts are proved.
Dated this 15th day of

The farmer sows the word. Some people are like seed along the path, where the word is sown. As soon as and takes away the word that was sown.

St. Mark 4: 14,15 N.L.V.

BIRTHS

Carted Mary Crody. On August 16th. in Angels. Stand and Diana. On Angels 16th. at No. Desired Angels. Stand and Diana. On Angels 18th. at No. Belowed hamband of Ann. Delowed increased) and John G. Tibbat (deceased). Mother of Joan Vovers. Grandmother of Joan Vovers. Grandmother of Anne. Peter. Tony. Michael. Mary and Tom. Stepmother of Jillian Kane and loved name of Tony Kane. Roberta Gray and Shirley O'Brien. Requiem Mass for the repose of the soul of Mrs. Clarice Mary Berry was celebrated in St. Paul of the Cross Church. 15 Clen Osmond Road. Clen Osmond. Adelaide. South Australia on Monday August 20th at 11.30 am. Frank J. Stebert. 49 Waisefield Street. Adelaide. South Australia. SEAK - On August 16th. in Sydney. Australia. In Philippa (nëe Hession) and David. a daughter, Luchda Kate. a sister for William. SERGME - On August 17th. to Debbie-Rae and Gites. a daughter. Carmen A'Court. CHRISTINA-ANDERSON - On August 20th. 10 Joanna Christina (née Hossack) and Siephen Anderson. a beautiful son. CLOWES - On August 10th. beautiful son.

CLOWES - On August 19th, to Emms and Benjamin, a son. Arthur Henry Beaufor.

DAWSON - On August 20th, to Angels (Minns) and Michael.

a son. silliborn, brother to Aunabelle and Alexander.

RREGORY - On August 20th, to Caroline (née Hext) and Charles.

RART - On July 25rd, at The Farnborough Hospital, to Tania (née Grech-Ellui) and Nicholas. a daughter, Fay Joan Ann. a sister for Guy.

HAVELAMSE - On August 12th. BOND - On August 16th 1990. peacefully to his steep after a long illness bravely borne. Lesise William George Arthur, aged 79 years. Peloved hissand of Dot father of Susan and Christopher. Fitheral Service at SI John the Baptist. Kingston Vale, SW15, Thursday August 23rd at 2.30 pm. followed by private cremation. Enquiries F.W. Penal F/D. (081) 546-4813.

BOWLES - On Tuesday August
14th 1990, tragically in a
mid-sir cottision. Fit Li Stam
Bowles RAF, with his pilot
Maj Dennis Wise USAF.
Proudity remembered by his
colleagues on the Tornado
Weapons Conversion
Unit/45 Squadron RAF
Houington. Joan Ann. a sister for Guy.

HAVELANGE - On August
12th. at Brugmann Hossial.
Brussels. to Joanna (née
Green) and Guy. a son.

William Armand Simon.

HOBBS - On August 21st. at
The Matilda Hospital, Hong
Kong. to Caroline (née Howe)
and Simon, the gift of a son.

Oliver David John.

HOHOGET - On August 12st. HONOGET - On August 17th 1990, at The Portland Hospital, London, to Katharine (née O'Brien) and James, a son, James Justus, little brother of Louise.

BOYDEDI - On August 20th 1990, in St Barnabas Hospice Lincoln, after a long sitness. C.S.H.N. (2011). Fitneral Service, Lincoln Crematorium, 1.80 km Friday August 24th. No flowers please, donations to The World Wildife Fund. Barnados. or St Barnabas Hospice, Lincoln.

SREWSTER - On August 19th.
Winifred Kate (née Bertie),
peacefully. In St Catherine's
Manor Nursing Home.
Guildford, aged 99. Very
dear mother of Patricia
Grayburn, mother-in-law,
grandmother and aunt.
Funeral 1 pm ThursdayAugust 25rd at Guilafford
Crematorium. Enquiries to
Robert Aying Fimeral
Services, (0485) 67333.

BRUMBER - On Thursday August 9th 1990, unexpectedly, Gerald. Beloved husband of Anna and father of Ben. Annelles. Bart. Dirk and Robert, and grandfather to Wayne, Anouk and Karl. The cremation took place at Tunbridge Wells. He will never be forgothen for all his funny ways and he will be very sadly missed.

Peter Nicholas.

Peter Nicholas.

RIMBER - On August 19th, at The Portland Hospital, in Incoden. to Deborah (née Dubé) and Mark, of Richmond. Surrey, a daughter. Lauren Leonore.

SHERRATT - On August 18th. to Glynis snée Rees) and John. a son. Thomas Huw Rees. a brother for James.

SLADE - On August 14th. to Sarah (née Russell) and David. a son. Edward Hugo Hastings. a brother for Alexandra and Lydia.

SITTON - On August 18th. 1990. to Jane finée Bird) and Richard. a son. Hugo George Richard. a brother for Sophie. CASTLE - On August 19th th San Diego, California, Derek L. Monteflore Castle. Commander R.A.N.V.R. tret'd). aged 84, after a long illness. Beloved brother of Nancy and Doreen.

Sophie.

TASNER - On Angust 14th, to Siscey and Ron, an adorable daughter. Poppy.

WILLIAMS - On August 15th 1990. to Jennifer (nie Moore) and Colin. a daughter. Sarah Helen.

MARRIAGES

DOWBIGGREATCHERLEY
AT St. Mary The Solions,
SW10. On August 18th,
Richard to Anita (née Lesile),

PEAKE: REVER - On August 18th 1990. at St Luke's. Sydney Street. Cheisea. Michael Eric Adam Peake to Philippa Catherine Kreyer.

GOLDEN ANNIVERSARIES

OSTRONDSBOUR - On August 20th 1940 at the Register Office. Martoes Road. Kensingston, London. Mervyn Victor Osmond. to Aimée Margaret Moir. Present address: 39 Stonehill Road. London SW14.

DEATHS

ACKROYD - On August 18th. The Rev'd Christopher Ackroyd. of York. formerly of Harden Hall. Bingley. aged 85. Seloved husband of

**AUGUST 22** 

CHAMBERLIN - On August 20th, peacefully at home. Kathleen Mary (Katle), belowed wife of Dr. J. Chamberlin and mother of Richard. Andrew and Jame. Funeral Service at St Mary's Church. Lenham. on Tuesday August 28th at 1.45 pm. followed by private cremation. Family flowers only please. Donations, if desired, to Salisbury Hospice Care Trust. C/o Macmillan Unit. Salisbury Further enquiries to A.W. Court Funeral Director (0580) 713636.

EALAND - On August 18th, at Townsands. Henley-on-Thames, quiefly, with peace and enormous courage which inspired her family which inspired her family and friends around her. especially throughout her year long tragic illness. Fiona Cynthia tnee Fortune) aged 37 years. Wife of David, mother of Olivia. Duncan and Donald, stepmother to James daughter of John and Cynthia. Fortune. Flona's rourse, love and happiness.

courage, love and happiness. will inspire us all forever. A Service of Thanksgiving will take place at Fawley Church, near Henley at 11 am. Friday August 31st. Donations to the Department of Human Anatomy. South Paris Road. Oxford OX1 3QX (c/o Prof. Guillery, tel: 0868-272169). 85. Beloved husband of Margaret, father of Jane and Elizabeth, brother of Ruth. Funeral on Thursday August 23rd in St Stephen's Church. Acomb. York. at 2 pm followed by private cremation. At his request. no flowers please, donations if desired to St Leonard's Hospare. York, or The York Samaritans.

FISHER - On August 17th, suddenly, aged 85. Patty, widow of the late Cornelius Fisher, dearest and courageous sister of Alan and Eleanor and much loved aunt and great-aunt, Funeral at St Paul's Church, Four Elms, Kenil, on Wednesday August 29th at 11.30 am. Family flowers only please.

POWELL-EVANS - On August
18th 1990. Dr. John PowellEvans, peacefully in Garn
Dolbenmaen. beloved
hushand of the late frene
ideceased November 4th
1988). Sadly missed by his
family. Cremation family
only. Service of
Thanksgiving at SI Mary's
Church, Dolbenmaen. 3.30
pm on Wednestay August
22nd. No Bowers, but donations to Christian Aid CoH.O. Davies Lid., 29 High
Siree-C, Bangor, Gwynedd.
REID - On August 16th. Robert
William. on his farm at

Gene Wise USAF, with his navigator Fit Li Stan Bowles. Proudly remembered by his

Proudly remembered by his colleagues on the Tornado Weapons Conversion Unit/45 Squadron RAF

Honington.

WRIGHT - On Friday August
17th, suddenly as the result
of an arcident. Ralph, aged
60. Funeral Sers lee at The
Chapel of St Cross,
Winchester, on Friday
August 24th at 3 pm. Famuly
flowers only, donations welcome to The Wessex Medical
School Trust c/o John Steel
& Son. Chesit House,
Winchester, "Beloved and
loving man; with us always",

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Remember before God Richard III. King of England, and those who fell at Bosworth Field, having kept faith. August 22nd. 1485. 'Loyaulté me Lie'. Richard III. Society. 4. Cakley Street. Chelsea. London SW3 5NN.

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REID - On August 16th. Robert William, on his farm at Morewood. Hamstead Marshalt, dearly loved and loving son of Nancy Reid, brother of Marie and father to Camilla and Matthew. Funeral strictly family only. Donathors, if desired, to the Marie Curie Memorial Foundation. 28 Belgrave Stuare. London SWIX BQC. A Memorial Service will be held in Newbury at a date to be amounted. Horsiam. Sonser.
GREGSON-WILLIAMS - On
August 18th. Richard.
Peacerally after a long itiness
which he suffered so
bravely. Dearly loved son.
brother. father and
grandfather. he will be
greatily missed. Private
funeral. Memorial Service to
be announced. If desired.
donations to Musicians'
Benevotent Fund c/o L.F.
Liniott & Son. North Street.
Middiurst. West Sussez.
SROVE - On August 17th be amounced.

SAVERY - On August 18th.

peacefully in hospital.

Thomas Servingion, aged 56

years - Private cremation.

Micritorial Service on

Wednesday August 29th at
230 pm at Broadwell Parish

Church.

Stroatwell.

Chotseterstein Me Reserve

Midhurst, West Sussez.

CROVE - On August 17th
1990. Gwyneth Violet,
pescefully in hospital in
Wimbledon after a short
iliness, aged 83. Loved sister
of Harry and Nancy and
aunt of Charlotte, Judith,
Robert and Susan, Formerly
Head of the English Department at Hammersmith
County School for Girls.
Funeral private. 2-30 pm al Broadwell Parish Church. Clourestershire. No flowers please, but donations if desired to Cancer Research. Terrenally 1990 at The Derbyshire Royal infirmary. Philip Arthur, of Belper, Derbyshire Royal infirmary. Philip Arthur, of Belper, Derbyshire of Richard. Michael and the lale Jame, Funeral Wednesday August 29th, service 1.45 pm at Markeaton Crematorium. Derby. No flowers please, donations in lieu may be sent to The Mark Benevolent Fund (1996 Festival) c/o 467 Burton Road, Derby. WHALL. On August 19th.

Funeral private.

Kints - On August 19th 1990.

at The Royal Shrewsbury
Hospital, Alleen King C.B.E.,
of Copthorne, Shrewsbury,
Funeral Service at.
Christchurch, Shelton and
Oxon. on Friday August
24th at 3.15 pm. followed by
cremation. Enquiries please
to W.R.R. Pugh & Sons. 133
Loogden Colcham, Shrewsbury, tel: Shrewsbury (0745)
4646. Fund (1996 Festival) (70 467
Burton Road. Derthy.

WHALL - On August 19th.
peacefully. Thomas John.
aged 77 years. of Woodhouse
Earles, Leicestershire. A dear
husband. father and
grandfather. Funeral Service
will be held in St. Peter and St.
Paul's Church. Syston. on
Friday August 28th at 10
am. fellowed by cremation at
Loughborough. Donations if
desired would be appreciated
for Launde Abbey (70 G.
Gamble & Sons Funeral
Directors. 101 Meeting
Street.
Loughborough. Leics. LE12
8AQ, tet: 0509) 415415.

WISE - On Tuestay August
14th 1990. tragically in a
mid-air collision. Maj Dennis
Gene Wise USAF. with his 4646.

L'ESTRAMGE - On August 18th 1990. Laurence Petrov Farrer (Larry), peacefully at The Royal Surrey County Hospital. Much betoved by Barbara, his sons Larry and John and his grandchildren Fiona. Cuy, Julia and Shane. Cremation service at The Broadwater Crematorium. New Pond Lane. Cullidford. on Thursday August 23rd at 11.30 am. Family Rowers only. Donations if desired to

only. Donations if desired to the R.N.L.J. and Dr. Barnado's Home to J. Monk & Sous, 3 Artillery Terrace. Guildford. PALFERMAN - On August PALFERMAN - On August 15th, Washington D.C.. 15th, Washington D.C.. 17th, Gearest husband of Commis, beloved father of Tom. Diane and Eric. loving grandfather of seven. Now returned home. Fimeral Service at 12.45 pm on Friday August 24th St Giles Parish Church. Chaffont-St-Giles, Buckinghamshire and afterwards at Amersham Crematorium, Buckinghamshire. Flowers to H.C. Grimstead Funeral Directors, Chapel of Rest. Churchfield Road. Chalfont-St-Peter. Buckinghamshire. Donations to R.N.L.I.

to R.N.L.J.

PEPPERBRE - On August

20th, peacefully at Baycourt
Nursing Home, Budleigh
Salterion, Evelyn Eddth, aged
89, wife of the late Robert
Southwell Pepperdine.
Funeral Service at St John-In-the-Wilderness Church,
Exmouth, Friday August;
24th at 11.30 am, followed
by cremation.

24th at 11.30 am, followed by cremation.

PERREN - On August 20th, as a result of a tragic accident climbing. The Matterhorn, Hermann, Beloved husband of Chantal (née Norman) and father of Lisa, Thmothy and David. Sadly missed by his family and friends. Funeral to be held in the Catholic Church in Zermatt, Switzerland, on Thursday August 25rd at 10.30 am, No flowers please, but donations

Howers please, but donations may be sent to The Malcohm Sargent Cancer Fund for Children, for Cancer Research. Research.

PLATT - On August 20th.
peacefully at Eastbury
Manor Nursing Home,
Barbara. retired Headmistress of St Catherine's
School. Bramley. Guildford.
Funeral Service at Guildford
Crematorium on Friday
August 24th at 10am. No
flowers, bul donations to any
animal charity through
Pumps Funeral Services.
Mary Road, Guildford.

PORTER - On August 15th 1990, in hospital in Cumbria. Barbara Brighl, aged 92 years. Fornerly of Storth and Shelfleid. Funerat Service at Lancaster/Morecambe Crematorium on Friday August 24th at 11.30 am. Enquires to Edward Ducket & Son. Greenside, Holme. nr. Carnforth, Lancs., tel: (0524) 781232.

ANNOUNCEMENTS commend and before recision in any accommend and before recisions in any accommend and accommend any accommend any accommend any accommendation of the sale and accommendation accommendation and accommendation accommendation accommendation and accommendation ac

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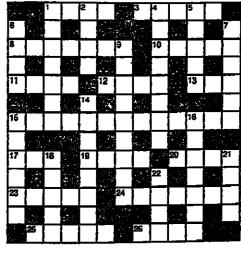
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26 Despatch (4) 1 Overtire (7) 2 Smack (4) 4 Big-eyed primate (8) 5 Cut (5) 6 Strafe (4) 7 Secondary route (6)

DOWN 9 Khartoum earl (9) 14 Unwalled office scheme (4,4) 15 Voluptuous (6)



16 Bombing attack (3,4) 21 Pallid (4) 18 Chairman's bammer (5) 22 Backless slipper (4)

SOLUTION TO NO 2260 ACROSS: 1 Overand over 9 Various 16 Tithe 11 Too 13 Rash 16 Sufi 17 Impair 18 Hilt 20 Vend 21 Saluki 22 Oath 23 Agar 25 Vet 28 Dirge 29 Riotous 30 Play for time DOWN: 2 Virus 3 Root 4 Nest 5 Onto 6 Enthuse 7 Over the odds 8 Period . dress 12 Odious 14 Hit 15 Update 19 Literal 28 Via 24 Gloom 25 Very 26 Trio 27 Foot

incident when he got home. At any rate, Sir Hiram received an intimation some weeks ago that his Majesty, who has shown a marked interest in everything in this country

understanding them rapidly and thoroughly. Of the many things he saw and examined the one he singled out for the closest attention was the most scientific of them all, and he asked a very penetrating question about it. But he was interested in everything, and had to be almost dragged away to hunch at the Persian Legation. He quite unbent, made a good joke, and laughed heartily more than once. In short the visit was a very pleasant affair, and highly sful from every point of view. It had been arranged through Mr Sigismund Moritz, the Consul-General for Persia in Scotland, and combined an exhibition of two modern but very different products the guns made by Vickers, Sons, and Maxim, and the electric lamps manufactured by the company, to whose premises the visit was made. With regard to the former, it appears that Sir Hiram Maxim showed one of his guns to the late Shah, who fired it off in the grounds of Buckingham Palace on the occasion of his last visit, and doubtless related the

LONDON

COMMERCE and trade and strategic military interests played an important part in Britain's relations with Persia at the turn of the 19th century. The importance of the shah's visit was reflected in his investiture with England's most A short complimentary address was read by Mr. de Meray thanking

prestigious order - that of the THE SHAH IN The Shah's visit to the factory of the Sir Hiram Maxim Electrical and Engineering Company, yesterday He showed himself to be a man of great intelligence, keenly interested in modern appliances, and capable of

> over this gun, which was explained by Lieutenant Dawson, and obviously appreciated its points ... setisfaction that the Shah was quite ready to go on and see the manufacture of electrical lamps, which is carried on at the factory and was in full swing at the time ... If any philosophical reader is moved by what I have said about the Shah's interest in the weapons of destruction, to muse upon the evil tendency of despotism in that direction, let me hasten to assure him that the Oriental autocrat of the 20th century

down to the range at Erith and see them properly at work. In the meantime, however, Mr. Moritz had arranged the visit to the factory at Pimlico, and the company, which also manufactures Sir Hiram's inventions, happily put the two things together and permitted the guns to be shown in their yard.

as the Maxim. He had the mechalic buffers and springs attached to the cylinder. The Shah spent a long time

interest in everything in this connected with his father, would like displayed, if possible, an even greater to see the guns; but it was found that to see the guns; but it was found that to see the guns; out it was some to go of lighting a house by electricity ...

ON THIS DAY 1902

> his Majesty for the honour of the visit ... The Shah replied in a few words, and then promptly fastened on the nearest gun, which happened to be a Pom-pom. He closely examined it, and asked a number of questions - how it was aimed, what was the range, whether the bullet exploded, what the shoulder-piece was for, and if there was any recoil. He had it all explained by Sir Hiram through an interpreter, for though his Majesty speaks French he does not do so very willingly, but, like a wise man, prefers his own tongue ... After the Pom-pom the Shah went on to the little gun commonly known nism explained, and after seeing a few blank cartridges fired, he sat down and fired several rounds himself, trying it again and again, and nodding with great satisfaction at the ease of working and the rapidity of the fire - 600 bullets a minute. The next was a field gun, and the very latest thing in artillery ... One of the most practical advantages possessed by it is that when it has once been "anchored" by the first shot fired there is no subsequent movement of the carriage whatever, the whole of the recoil being absorbed by hydrau-

The guns had given so much

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## Brave pilot boards a leaky vessel

Shott, the chief executive of the soon to be tabloid Sunday Correspondent, was finally able to announce last week that he had a new editor with impeccable credentials in both the quality and tabloid fields - John Bryant, deputy editor of The Times and a former executive editor in charge of features at the Daily Mail. Clearly Mr Bryant had hesitated for a few days, for at least three other names were being canvassed during that period. In the end the challenge to save a newspaper which most observers had given up for dead proved irresistible.

The odds are heavily against him. He lacks both time and money. Details of the refinancing package have been scanty, but it is known that Robert Maxwell has now joined the principal backers and has become the fourthlargest shareholder. Following the breakdown of its negotiations to take a stake in The Independent, the Tribune company of Chicago made a further contribution and so, despite an earlier board decision

to commit no more money, did the Guardian company, if only on a limited scale. But raising the cash proved hard going. Contrary to earlier speculation that the Corres-

pondent obtained a further £10 million, I believe that the total was not much more

If £1.5 million of that sum is spent on the relaunch in a tabloid format, and some part of it, say £500,000, has already been spent just keeping the paper alive prior to the relaunch, then Mr Bryant has to work the miracle before Christmas, say in the 16 weeks after the first Sunday in September. (The period immediately after Christmas is never too buoyant and after that money could be running out fast.) For a Sunday newspaper that 'means just 16 issues.

An additional problem is the advertising recession, which is affecting all quality newspapers. A newspaper like the Correspondent, with a current sale of only 155,000, is in a weak position to pitch for a bigger share of the advertising spend, and lack of advertising affects space. In broadsheet pages last Sunday the Sunday Telegraph carried 60 pages (including the Appointments section); the Observer mustered 72 (including eight in its "Schools Out" section); the Independent on Sunday had 74 (including 1S in its Business section and 28 in its Review) and The Sunday Times scored 92 in six sections, excluding the Funday Times cartoons. But the Correspondent could boast only 48 pages - a crippling

handicap on a day so pregnant with

Mr Bryant will also have to face the high cost of editorial coverage of the Gulf. At present his paper appears to have just one man in the Middle East. That will not be enough if a shooting war breaks out. And, as editor of a stand alone newspaper, he cannot share the expense with a daily brother. Perhaps The Guardian could help out.

Of course a shooting war, as opposed to the present period of rising tension, might help circulation. The quality market is suffering the usual seasonal decline as people go on holiday and students return home and read the family paper instead of buying one for themselves. But rising tension in the Gulf seems to have caused some reversal of the usual trend. At least some of the broadsheets seem to be benefiting from the pages of description and analysis, much of it of the highest quality, which they are offering their readers.

So what can be said on the positive side? First, there will be a big curiosity sale when the paper goes tabloid. After so

much publicity THE PRESS pondent's difficulties manv disenchanted former readers may be **Charles Wintour** tempted to give it another try. And some of those

people who complain that there's "too much to read" on Sundays might just conceivably be persuaded to see if the new formula works for them. Then Mr Bryant must believe that he

can transform the features side of the paper, which has so far proved a horrible disappointment. The "Section Two" front, which should be one of the main selling points of the paper, has been appailingly weak.

he decision not to "buy in" material was mistaken. While the established Sundays get the pick of the best sellers, there are plenty of books from which one extract is well worth buying, and the cost need not be high. And if Mr Bryant can find just one outstanding columnist he can dispense with most of the rest.

Above all, the look of the new tabloid is crucial. The present broadsheet seems cold and uninviting. The Correspondent provides an excellent news service; it just needs better projection. Mr Bryant might find it worthwhile to glance at the London Daily News, whose typography combined quality and verve. But that might be tempting fate too far. Anyway, he deserves the best of luck for his courage. All will be clear by Christmas, if

## From dole queue to press gang

The Manchester Area News is both a thriving publication and a rare

training ground. Bernard Silk reports

here is no doubt that Area News is a success: only six months old, it began as a monthly, is now published fortnightly, and may soon go weekly. But it is also the first local newspaper of its type in the country, having taken 23 young men and women off the dole queues of inner Manchester and put

them to work as reporters. Set up with aid of a government grant and private funding, Area News is attracting advertising from local businesses and should eventually become self-supporting quite a feat considering no conventional local papers have been published on its patch - some of the city's poorest and worst regarded areas - for years.

The man behind the venture is John Elliott, aged 30, a journalist who has freelanced for BBC radio and television, and lives in Moss Side, where Area News has its headquarters.

"Living here, I saw the need for a local paper and also the number of bright youngsters, black and white, who were out of work," he says. "I thought if we could set up a paper using some sort of elementary training scheme, then youngsters who might not otherwise have a chance to get into journalism could sample it and perhaps go further."

Eventually, after four years, Mr Elliott persuaded the trade and industry department to back his vision with cash under its Inner City Task Force scheme. Any eventual profit and Mr Elliott predicts the paper should be in profit by next year - will be ploughed back into community

The stake has gone towards renting an office, leasing equipment, paying the (small) staff and giving grants to trainees, all of whom must have at



Area composition: Sharon Merchant and Peter Hamilton make up pages that will go into 35,000 homes

least five O-levels. They undergo a year's training at a city college for at least 21/2 days a week, learning shorthand, news writing, journalists' law and how to operate a desktop

Mr Elliott says some of the staff have already received job offers from local media. An advertising representative has gone to work at Piccadilly Radio, the city's local commercial station, and editorial offers have been made by Sunset Radio, one of the new independent local radio franchisees. So far, all the trainees - a third are black - have elected to complete training at Area News. "This is on the job training," Mr Elliott says. "It is a real paper. They know they cannot make a cockup. Local people are absolutely chuffed. They have a paper which reflects their doings with hard news and human interest stories, while small businesses have somewhere to advertise at reasonable cost. We get

writing to us. Most local organisations are aware of us and we were recently asked to set up a school newspaper.

The youthful reporters are supervised by experienced journalists such as David Taylor, the chief reporter, and Shaun Lambert, the managing editor. Mr Lambert says: "To throw people into the deep end like this is taking a chance, and obviously some pick things up easier than others. But the high standard has surprised me. We have had some good papers, the equal of anything produced by pro-fessionals. We are encouraging them to find places with more mainstream papers, and I think a number of them will become successful in other parts

of the media." Edward Koehler, aged 20, hopes to work in television one day. "I have spoken to people who have been on other employment training schemes and they can be pretty useless. But this is great. You train as you work, which imagine is the best way to learn people popping in with stories or journalism. I got the front page lead in

the paper's second issue, and I am proud of that." Area News is distributed, free, to 35,000 homes throughout Moss Side. Levenshulme, Rusholme, Whalley Range, Old Trafford, and Longsight,

All the trainees live within the

circulation area, where unemployment is a problem - about 15 per cent of the people are out of work. "Conventional newspapers must have felt it was not commercially viable to set up in this part of town." says Mr Elliott, who also has apprentice advertising staff on his team. "Obviously they were wrong. We are getting advertisements from local

shops and national superstores - just

the sort of mix you would get in a

normal weekly." Simon Fahe, who runs a furniture store in Whalley Range and has taken a half-page advertisement in every edition of the newspaper, says: "The paper seems to be pulling people into our shop and the advertising rate compares well with other media."

The younger members of Britain's Jewish community will soon have their own alternative Time Out

A NEW moon is about to rise over Britain's 350,000-strong Jewish community, with the publication of the preview edition of a monthly arts and current affairs magazine on September 13.

New Moon has been set up by a group of young Jewish journalists and business people, who claim that their generation is poorly served by existing publications such as the weekly Jewish Chronicle. New Moon's founders have version of Time Out. At its Jewish Chronicle and see it as

Image, the television pro- free listings of Jewish interest gramme, a range of publications including The Sunday Times Magazine, Time Out and The Independent, as well as Abbott Mead Vickers, the advertising agency.

The magazine is targeted at the 18 to 40 age group and aims to be a national Jewish worked or work for Spitting core will be comprehensive being out of touch.

activities across Britain. "We felt it was time we had a publication to address our concerns and interests rather than those of our parents," said Matthew Calman, aged 29, the editor. "Our market research showed that most young Jews do not read The

"The Chronicle is an important Anglo-Jewish institution and we are not in competition with it - but there is no reason why one newspaper should satisfy all

the needs of the community." New Moon's first preview edition, with a print run of 20,000, includes an interview with Woody Allen and features on Jewish prostitution.

and the Jewish Film Festival. More than 500 subscribers have paid between £15 and £100 to raise £20,000 so far. Full monthly publication starts next February.

The launch of New Moon coincides with an editorial shake-up at The Jewish Chronicle. Ned Temko, aged 37, takes the editor's chair on September 3.

"I don't see New Moon as competition," Mr Temko said. "The more the merrier." ADAM LEBOR

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# Waging the war of words

From Henry V's speech before Harfleur to the sneers of Lord Haw-Haw and the

bloodcurdling threats of Saddam

Hussein, military propaganda has always been with us, George Hill reports

locals are limited. American servicemen thrown into the armed waiting game on the borders of Kuwait may find plenty of time on their hands to tune to Baghdad radio, where Saddam Hussein's "Lord Haw-Haw" has begun trying to woo them into des-pondency, with a honeyed and insinuating commentary reminiscent of the broadcasts beamed into Britain from Germany during the second

This is a familiar strategem of psychological warfare, using the soft and the hard approaches hand in hand to influence enemy forces. The broadcasts of Willam Joyce, Lord Haw-Haw", were part of a campaign by Dr Goeb-bels, the Nazi propaganda minister, to undermine Britain's will to fight with a mixture of threats and blandishments. The campaign included a jazz band and a bogus Christian pacifist" channel, in addition to Joyce's stream

of compelling mockery.
In the Pacific war the Japaagainst the Americans. "Tokyo Rose" broadcast sweet music and asked GIs: "Why are you fighting a useless war here, when civilians are seducing your girlfriends back

The British, too, used "soft" tactics in the Falklands war. The Ministry of Defence requisitioned a BBC transmitter, and started a radio station called Radio Atlantico del Sur, aimed at the forces occupying the islands," says Robert Harris, author of Gotcha, a book about the conflict. "They

lcohol is banned in Saudi Arabia, and opportunities to dispositions in the islands by fraternise with the presenting sentimental music as record requests by particular units,"

For connoisseurs of the art

of military propaganda, the events in the Gulf are already shaping up as an intriguing contest. "Both sides have been brilliantly skilful in their different ways," says Phillip Knightly, the author of *The* First Casualty, a study of how truths, half-truths and lies have been deployed in war from the Crimea to Vietnam. Western governments and media have linked Saddam's name with Hitler's and coined epithets like "madman" or "bonkers". Iraq has been quick to catch up by calling George Bush a liar who is cheating his own people, and by using western hostages as a

To non-Arab ears, the highly coloured rhetoric pouring from Baghdad sounds as bizarre as it is horrific, while much of the western response has been studiedly laconic. audiences and effects lies behind iraq's gleeful assertions nese tried similar methods that captured enemy pilots be immediately dewill voured", as it does behind President Bush's decision to conduct operations from the golf-course at Kennebunknort. and Mrs Thatcher's reluctance to recall pari-

> Baghdad's histrionics invoke an idiom that is likely to arouse as much contempt as fear in the West today. But they come from a timehonoured tradition. Saddam's worst menaces sound mild compared with the catalogue of threatened butchery and rape that Shakespeare's Henry



Germany calling: Lord Haw-Haw's listeners melted as Churchill's voice began to be heard

## Saddam has been compared with Hitler; Iraq has said Bush is cheating his own people

V uses to force the capitulation of the city of Harfleur. In neighbouring countries to Iraq, its claim to be fighting on behalf of the whole Arab world against the western oppressor is likely to find many sympathetic hearers. A new dimension has been

given to the art of propaganda in this century with the advent of broadcasting. "It is probably true that the Iraqi people today are less isolated from outside opinion than the German people were in Hitler's day, because of the invention the transistor radio," Knightly says. "Leaders can no longer go to war on the assumption that their people will only be able to hear their own side of the story."

Outsiders find it hard to

calculate what impact the spectacle of the United Nations's swift and relatively blockade". concerted response to Saddam's aggression in Ku-

ruling circles. By contrast, the reactions of western nations to Saddam's exploitation of westerners stranded in Iraq and Kuwait have been strong and fully visible. But it is yet to be seen whether the effect will work in Saddam's favour, as he must

wait may be having on the

suppressed feelings of the

Iraqi population, or in its

calculate or against him. While Saddam's spokesmen uninhibitedly evoke images of corpses in shrouds, and child hostages going hungry, the White House has fastidiously sought out words that do not inflame and are legally neutral "interdiction" instead of

In recent days, there has been a measured escalation, not in aggressiveness but in gravity, with Mr Bush reminding Americans that "personal sacrifices" may be needed. Ever since Vietnam, Ameri-

can administrations have been keenly aware of the danger that a conflict can be lost because public support at home melts away, once the price to be paid becomes clear on the nation's television screens. Vietnam left many military planners and workers in the western media doubting (in the words of Robin Day at a Royal United Services Institution seminar on the subject in 1970) whether "a

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democracy which has un inhibited television coverage in every home will ever be able to fight a war, however just ... Blood looks very red on the colour television

The techniques of rhetoric and psychological warfare can be used to bully, to deceive and to undermine. But they can also prepare a country in the face of a challenge that cannot be shirked. Lord Haw-Haw's audience in Britain was at its greatest in the early months of the "phoney war" when the whole thing was still a bit of a joke. When the real conflict arrived, his listeners began to desert him, as a stronger and more credible voice began to be heard on the

## Scuppering the Aegean pirates

British companies go to law to stop a lucrative racket in TV 'signal theft'

ritish television com-panies have declared war on broadcasting piracy in Greece, where opcrators are being prosecuted for the first time.

After the deregulation of television in Greece, some new broadcasters are illegally using British and American material in a way that could be copied by other developing television nations. "Signal theft" consists of

broadcasting programmes illegally picked up from satellite transmissions. Both signal theft and another form of television industry piracy, which involves the transmission of standard video cassettes without first buying the rights, happen in many countries. But the British

Television Distributors Association (BTDA), the Independent Programme Producers Association (IPPA) and the Motion Pictures Export Association of America (MP-EAA) have identified Greek broadcasters as the worst culprits and are poised

Hijacked: the Jungle Book

to mount prosecutions. The problem is not with the state broadcasters, or the new national commercial networks Mega and Antenna, but with some of the 50 or so small regional companies, according to Justin Hatfield, a director of the distribution company RPTA Prime Time. But it is growing generally across the world as a result of deregulation," he says. "Also, the technology is making it

Eight weeks ago the BTDA set up a piracy committee to take control of the initiative, and following the employment of a local legal advisor and media monitors, three cases of alleged theft have been identified.

Survival, a programme

company used by Anglia TV, the film Jungle Book, for which Central TV owns the rights, and the film Anastasia, which is owned by an independent company named Consolidated, were all re-

corded broadcast illegally. The BDTA has no idea how the companies got hold of the programmes, but the video rental business recently collapsed in Greece with the advent of the new television channels and so, according to Mr Hatfield, "there are an awful lot of spare video cassettes around that are very easy for unscrupulous people to get their hands on". One regional broadcaster has already been served with a court injunction to prevent further use of material

and prosecution. Other prosecutions may folmating the damage caused by pirating is difficult but. typically, an hour's broadcasting in Greece bought legitimatelv would cost about £1,250. Harlan

managing director of the London office of the MPE-

AA. assesses losses at millions of dollars and says Greece, Portugal and the Middle East where the home video market is 100 per cent pirate are all culprits. The broadcasters are anx-

ious to make an example of Greece, although it is not a large source or revenue. because stations there want to broadcast to other countries. There is a fear that Eastern Europe, where private television companies are starting up, might try to do the same. Fred Hasson, the deputy director at IPPA, says: "We think that Eastern Europe opening up will make things worse." He has organised a meeting in Brussels to

try to get the law enforced. **EDWARD SHELTON** 

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A family united: Tim and Gail Williams with Robert and Imogen — every little infection has been a worry, but "the memory of that cheerless January evening is easing".

## Elation, anxiety and analysis

Four years after he wrote of the loss of his daughter, Tim Williams

considers theories on cot death, and how they affect parents

n November, Jessica would have been five; sticky fingers. piggy-back rides, constant questions, childish laughter on the wind. We have all these, despite her cot death, for Robert is now aged three and both playmate and adversary for sevenvear-old Imogen, easing the memory of that fearful, cheerless January evening in 1980.

Since then, we have had contact with more than 100 people touched by the cold hand of cot death and its aftermath of grief. bewilderment, anger and resentment and guilt guilt that it might have been some lapse of care that opened one's own gates of heli.

Elation at the birth of reassuringly normal Robert in 1987 was followed by anxiety, never wanting him out of our sight, declining baby-sitters for a year. And what about a breathing monitor? In the end we settled for a baby alarm (a mains-linked intercom costing less than £30), with daily weighing to confirm normal weight gain as this often tails off before illness or a cot death: such scales cost about £200, but can be borrowed or hired. At two months, Robert's weight dropped briefly but picked up when the health visitor suggested that breast-feeding may have been subconsciously affected because Jessica had died at this age. Every little infection was a worry, and on one occasion Robert became so feverish and listless. screaming if placed flat, that our fear of meningitis was only assuaged when our doctor arranged overnight hospital admission. Many parents find the rhythmic

clicking and flashing of a breathing (apnoea) monitor reassuring. No scientific study has confirmed that home monitors prevent cot death, although there are reports

of apparently life-threatening events being prevented; whether such episodes would otherwise have progressed to cot death is a moot point, and they are no longer called near-misses. Advice on the care of the next

infant (Coni) after a cot death is now available under the expanding Coni scheme, devised by the Foundation for the Study of Infant Deaths to help local health care professionals and provide monitors and weighing scales. We each coped with the loss of

Jessica according to our own lights, unobtrusively supported by family and friends. For my wife, there was solace in discussion and shared grief. My way was to grapple with what little is known about cot death and write of the tragedy to show others that they are not alone.

In tribute to Jessica we began a local cot death support group in Tunbridge Wells, Kent. to befriend and inform the bereaved and raise funds for research. This country has more than 100 such groups, providing an informal forum for parents to discuss their experiences and share anxieties. belping the newly bereaved through the dark days after the

funeral when normality refuses to return, sometimes for months. Doctors can help by seeing the parents at intervals to check that they are coping. Some parents become unduly protective towards all their children. Once the delicate thread of life has been inexplicably broken, the memory of its fragility persists.

Many parents find that grief erupts with every new theory about cot death. Research should be validated scientifically before receiving wide publicity, and not overplayed. The media have a moral responsibility to minimise needless hurt by checking the significance of new findings.

nother contentious area is the presence of the police at the scene of a cot death. Often this is the result of a 999 call, but even if the diagnosis of cot death has been made by a doctor the police sometimes attend, as happened with us. This appears to be at the discretion of each coroner. Since deaths from child abuse are less than 1 per cent of the figure for cot deaths, it seems inappropriate to involve the police (let alone the CID) when there is no reason to suspect nonaccidental injury, which will in any case become evident at a postmortem. Many forces now train their officers in how to handle cot

deaths, but none the less most coroners could safely restrict police attendance at the scene to those instances where there are grounds for suspicion. Just as cancer and heart disease are starting to yield their lethal secrets, so, too, will cot death. Any credible theory must explain the few known facts: cot death tends to affect children aged two to six months, especially during the winter, and there are differences in incidence between countries, although the tragedy is world-wide.

During the past 20 years, the incidence of true cot deaths (those with a post-mortem indicating sudden infant death syndrome) has remained roughly constant in the United Kingdom at slightly more than two per thousand live births, while other causes of perinatal and infant mortality have dropped dramatically. The rate is similar to that of other industrialised nations - apart from a very low incidence in Sweden (0.6 per thousand live births) and Hong Kong (0.3) - and produces 1,500 or so true cot

deaths in this country each year. As reported in The Times last month, there are grounds for thinking that the prone position and over-wrapping may contribute to cot death, despite the conventional wisdom that babies should be nursed on their stomachs to reduce the risk of inhaling any vomit. The Coni recommendation is that babies should sleep on their sides and that thin blankets should be used in preference to baby nests or duvets. Clothes or wrapping should be reduced if the baby has a temperature. We do not yet know whether two-month-old Jessica died because she was swaddled and face-down in a centrally heated home, but this was the only occasion that any of our children had been placed that way. By standard criteria, she was at low risk of cot-death, though susceptible because of winter time,

recent snuffles and her age. What we do not know is that Bright Eyes" made Jessica laugh, and the tune brings back many memories. We share them with a fuzzy photograph and a 14th century hafiz ode, passed to us by another bereaved mother.

This house hath been a fairy's dwelling place; As the immortals pure from head to feet Was she who staved with us a little space. Then, as was meet On her immortal journey went So wise was she, yet nothing but Only a child - yet all the world Against the stars what love hath any power! Or was it she Went softly in her own appointed hour? spapera Ltd 1990

• Foundation for the Study of Infan. Deaths (071-235 1721).

## Swan-song of a literary survivor

At the age of 83, Elspeth Huxley is devoting the next two years to a second Scott biography

Ispeth Huxley is embarking, at the age of 83, on what she firmly says will be her last book, a biography of the naturalist Sir Peter Scott, who died on

August 29 last year. Her literary swan-song will occupy the next two years. "I must try to stay alive and finish it," says Mrs Huxley, who makes her survival sound purely a matter of obligation to Lady Scott, Sir Peter's widow, who invited her to undertake the work. Mrs Huxley's biography of Sir Peter's father, Scott of the Antarctic, was published in 1977.

She is working on the book at Slimbridge in Gloucestershire, the home of the Wild Fowl and Wetlands Trust, which Sir Peter founded. He also established the World Wildlife Fund nearly 30

Sir Peter's first wife, Elizabeth Jane Howard, the author, agreed to talk about the man who remained her lifelong friend. Theirs was simply one of many wartime marriages which didn't work," Mrs Huxley says. Her own marriage, to Gervas Huxley, a first cousin of Aldous and Julian, spanned 40 years until his death in 1971. She has worked steadily from their Wiltshire home ever since and Nine Faces of Kenya. which by her own definition must be her penultimate book, will be published next month.

This anthology of more than 400 pages encompasses all manner of writings about Kenya, beginning with Pliny. Mrs Huxley's own recollections of childhood there, The Flame Trees of Thika, became a television series.

She is still at the research stage with the Sir Peter Scott biography and almost always at her desk by 6.30am. Any mention of a prolific, sustained output brings the retort.

"I've simply lived a long time." Mrs Huxley suggests that it is wrong to assume that the image of his explorer father, lost on his way back from the South Pole in 1912, remained the biggest influence on the young Peter Scott. Sir Peter was not born until 1909 and, she says, "the biggest influence was his mother, who had very strong views. There is a sort of legend that, instead of being wrapped up as children were at that time. Peter grew up without any clothes at all. That's not onite time - but he never wore anything more than a

"At his prep school he was given a special dispensation to avoid school uniform and wore shorts and a shirt. That was a test of character because little boys don't like to be different."

Sir Peter's mother, born Kathleen Bruce, was a sculptor, who studied under Rodin and became Kathleen Hilton Young on her second marriage to Edward Hilton Young, the Liberal politician who fell out with Lloyd George and was destined to become a Conservarive cabinet minister, and ultimately Lord Kennet Peter would have met sitters such as George Bernard Shaw and T.E. Lawrence. His background, if not over-moneyed, was privileged

Mrs Hoxley says that although Captain Scott left the famous letter saying, "Make the boy interested in natural history", absolutely no pressure was necessary. In his letters from primary school, written at the age of eight, there are marvellous drawings of caterpillars and a hawk-moth.

rs Huxley met her husband Gervas when they worked at the same government department in London. He was a grandson of Thomas Henry Huxley, the evolutionist and humanist, who coined the word "agnosticism". His cousin Aldous, the writer, was "sweet, kind and gentle, a marvellous conversationalist and not at all condescending", Mrs Huxley says. But Julian, the first directorgeneral of Unesco, was obviously very different. "He was a very exacting guest," she says. "He would get up very early and was rather angry if there was not something to eat at a particular or precise moment. It was quite an

Mrs Huxley has not visited Africa for three years. She says: "in my old age I obey Voltaire and cultivate my garden. It's no fun to travel alone and, anyway, I'm too idle. One rather feels one has seen the best of it and enjoyed it. As you get older you lose friends. There are always changes everywhere and so there is no point in thinking changes are always bad."

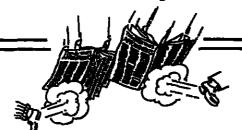
SANDY BISP

 Nine Faces of Kenya will be ublished by Collins Harnil on eptember 20 (£16.00)



Working on: "I've simply lived a long time," Elspeth Haxley says

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ALL IN A DAY'S WORK. THE

## Floored argument

DR JAMES Dunlop, the that the grading system is not director of public health for exactly impartial, as all the Hull, has issued a plea for a products contained in the return to bare linoleum after catalogue are naturally given a too many years of carpet high rating by the catalogue cover-ups. The doctor, from itself. One brand of juicer, Kirkaldy in Fife - which, he says, "remains the only place in Britain where linoleum is still made" - is under-standably proud of it. But he argues scientifically as well as sentimentally, for the return of linoleum to fashionable homes. "As it gets older, lino matures and becomes tougher because the linseed oil it contains carries on oxidising, forming new chemical links with the other constituents," he says. "This oxidisation also makes the linoleum slightly bactericidal, making it extremely useful in hospitals. Line also appears to have an effect on house dust mites, fleas, and so on. This therefore reduces the tendency towards asthma in susceptible people, as does the fact that it does not release fibres into the atmosphere."

## Wholly writ

THE Whole Thing catalogue, originally featured on these saving lightbulbs and fungicide-free wallpaper paste "green index" after each item, "manufacture and packag-ing", "use", "health", "disposal" and "effort" (indicating the effort to which the manufacturer has gone to become green). Each product

little tunic.

costing nearly £300, receives a low two points out of five in "use" category - and surely anyone with pretensions of greenness would think twice before using a highpowered electrical machine to squeeze their organic oranges. The Whole Thing catalogue, printed on recycled paper, is available free from The Whole Thing, Millmead Business Centre, Millmead Road, London N17 9QU (081-365 Wall flowers NOW is your chance to pick up a work by an as-yetunrecognised genius for a

song. From today until August 31 the work of artists from five. of London's top art colleges (Goldsmiths', the Royal College of Art, the Royal Academy of Art, the Slade and the Chelsea School of Art) will be displayed at the Mall Galleries, 17 Carlton House Terrace, SW1. "The most difficult pages as "not quite the whole time in an artist's career is the thing", because it seemed to transition from art college to be full of gimmicky gadgets for making a living," says the the greenish-tinged, has dis- Federation of British Artists, continued some of its more which has arranged the exsilly items. The new catalogue hibition, intended to help with focuses on the useful basics that transition. So this is an such as cleaning materials, re- excellent opportunity to discycled paper products, energy- cover something that might fill that glaring gap on the wall while marking you out as a and paints. It has introduced a perceptive patron of the arts. The exhibition, called Into the with little symbols indicating Nineties 2, will be open daily from 10am until 5pm.

## Cell walls

DO children really want a hard sell about how their cells is graded. The only problem is work? Dr Fran Balkwill and Mic Rolph, who both do work for the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, have written two books aimed at explaining, cheerfully and in cartoon form, how good cells and bad cells work, what causes cancer, Aids and other disease and

what they can do to ensure their cells are healthy enough to fight off such threats. They are admirable works, each available in hardback for £4.95 and paperback for £2.95, but it is difficult to make either Cells Are Us or Cell Wars (with their pictures of skeletons, viruses and children with turnmy bugs) seem attractive bedtime reading.

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## Poison penalty

IN THE dog days of summer, when a documentary is usually all television has to prove that anyone is still there outside the newsroom making programmes, View-point 90 (ITV) came up with a terrifying study of chemical weap-onry in "Fog of War". Even if we had not known of Saddam Hussein's gas attacks on Iran and Kurdistan, this story would have been terrible enough.

Though outlawed by a Geneva Convention of 1925, by which time 100,000 people had already died of mustard gas in the first world war, chemical weapons are now produced by 20 nations, most of which admit that they cannot beaccurately targeted, so if you happen to live anywhere downwind of an attack you could be as easily destroyed as any intended

Mike Rossiter's film for Central uncarthed pre-war Popeye car-toons and sonorous 1930s newsreel warnings of the death bombs that were used by Mussolini in Abyssinia, though thereafter very seldom until Vietnam brought nerve gas into fashion after nearly three decades of deterrent-only caution. Two years ago, Saddam bombed 65 Kurdish towns and villages with mustard cyanide, some of it derived from West Germany where the world's largest chemical industry is now under

limited and nervous investigation. A lethal mixture of stupidity, corruption and ruthlessness has allowed a new generation of technology mercenaries to put together chemical deals which allow the weapons still to be manufactured more than half a century after Geneva.

In the United States, politicians admit that the 1984 agreement to outlaw chemical warfare was largely a device to allow senators to vote for the continuation of. binary chemical weapons as deterrents, while no one has yet found an even halfway effective method of disposing of them. In this country, where we stopped making gas bombs 30 years ago, acres of poisoned earth are still cordoned off as unfit for human or animal occupation, and fishermen regularly catch old bombs in their nets, still leaking their poison.

As a result, the chemical warfare apparently outlawed in 1925 will be well with us by 2025, and getting rid of its traces could take another century after that.

OVER on Channel 4, The Thatcher Audit is a new series of three documentaries designed as a curtain-raiser to the general election campaign, which will doubt-less start with this autumn's party conferences. In the first of these, John Plender looked back over the last ten years of supply-side reforms, starting with the ritual Thatcher-montage of podium photo-opportunities and soundbites. One day, they will themselves have to be the subject of a special survey, starting with the influence of Christopher Fry and Noel Coward on speech-writing hacks responsible for "the lady's not for turning" and "this beloved nation of ours".

Plender was concerned with three specific areas of recent Tory history: privatisation, the assault on union power, and the credit boom that went bust. On the first, he reckoned that the taxpayer had forked out £4.5 billion to be able to sell off British Steel for £2.5 billion. On the second, he decided that Tebbit had done pretty well versus Scargill, and on the third he was suitably appalled by the fact that Victorian Values would seem not to include that of thrift, hence

the current debt crisis. His main thesis was that nothing over the last ten years has been quite what it seemed: privatisation has been not the cause but the consequence of higher productivity and profits in British Steel; the taxpayer has financed improvements in commercial balance sheets; and liberalisation has been the victim rather than the beneficiary of the new accountancy. Moreover, if a privatised company chairman is now accountable to two million shareholders, then he is not really accountable to any one of them. Popular capitalism is thus a contradiction in terms, while home ownership has led to vastly increased home debt.

The first Thatcher Audit, therefore, concluded that privatisation has not been of much help to economic efficiency, that unionbashing has not cured inflation, and that the housing and credit fiasco has scuttled a climate of enterprise. The only real change has been that the culture is now that of the casino. This is an Audit unlikely to be read to shareholders at the next Tory party conference:

SHERIDAN MORLEY

## Back to the brilliance of Bacharach

Anyone who has a heart, including a new

generation of British youngsters, is still falling for the magical Sixties music of

Burt Bacharach, Barney Hoskyns says

itting in his palatial Bel Air mansion looking over Los Angeles, Burt Bacharach must find British youth's current, slightly bizarre love affair with his music rather amusing. He is, after all, 62 years old and the kind of man more likely to be throwing a party for Elizabeth Taylor than grooving the night away to the latest dance-floor version of one of his classic Sixties

version of one of his classic Sixties songs for Dionne Warwick.

Since 1964, when Cilla Black, Dusty Springfield, and Sandie Shaw all hit big with Burt Bacharach/Hal David songs (respectively "Anyone who had a Heart", "I just don't know what to do with myself", and "Always Something There to Remind Me"), the British have had a soft spot for this almost mythical figure.

almost mythical figure.

Along with Phil Spector and Tamla Motown, he helped define the pop sensibility of the Sixties. Everyone from Tom Jones to the Walker Brothers leapt aboard the Bacharach bandwagon, But until recently he hardly registered with young pop punters; if his name evoked any image at all, it was that of a middle-aged, middle-of-the-road bandleader of the Bert

Kaempfert variety. Cool it was not. Now, though, there is fresh evidence that Bacharach is again an influence - from the unlikely direction of the Scottish rock band Deacon Blue. Currently high in the charts with the prosaically-titled EP Four Bacharach & David Songs, they are typical of an Eighties generation of hip, historically aware pop stars who see past the easy-listening image to the beauty and sophistication of songs like "Message to Michael" and "Are You There (with another girl)?", both recorded originally by Dionne Warwick.

In the hands of Deacon Blue's frontman, Ricky Ross, "I'll Never Fall in Love Again" proves as adaptable to Nineties radio pop as "My Little Red Book" did to the garage-band psychosis of Love in 1966 or "A House is not a Home" to the bravura vocal improvisa-tions of Luther Vandross in 1982.

"I think the greatest songs are great love songs," Ross says, "and to me the combination of Bacharach and David produced the greatest love songs ever writ-ten." Born in Kansas City in 1928, Burt Bacharach grew up in New

friend of Jack Nicholson

puts the matter succinctly:

"lack knows that on a good

day he is the king of Hollywood.

On a bad day, he knows he could

be the king of Hollywood, if only he were in a better mood.

films. And the two-time Oscar

winner, who wants to win an

Hollywood memory.

York. He studied with serious composers such as Henry Cowell, Darius Milhaud and the Czech Bohuslav Martinu by day, and caught Dizzy and Bird in bebop clubs by night, Playing in a quintet on the "borscht belt" led him to jobs as an arranger-accompanist for Steve Lawrence, Vic Damone and, eventually, Mariene Dietrich, with whom he worked from 1958 to 1963.

It was after meeting the lyricist Hal David in 1957, that Bacharach began writing the series of hits — for Marty Robbins, Perry Como, Gene Primey, and evenmally black artists such as War-wick, Jerry Butler, Chuck Jackson — which would make him one of the most successful writer-produc-

something people can remember and whistle," a music tutor is said to have told the young Bacharach. Whether the fledgling genius took the advice to heart is debatable,

The simple fact is that Bacharach and David were a generation older than the other "Teen Pan Alley" teams who created the dominant rhythm and blues sound of the late Fifties and early Sixties. Their songs had more in common with Rodgers and Hart than with the Ronettes.

Brill Building conveyor-belt system stiffing. "The company A&R men used to be really omnipotent," he told Newsweek in 1970.

the perfect voice - cool, brittle, showbizzy rather than gospelly --for their hybrid pop-soul com-

ers of the Sixties. "Don't be afraid of writing

since many of his greatest songs are far from being the ephemeral, whistle-along pap that passed for pop then and in years to come. "You've practically got to be a

music major to sing Bacharach, Dionne Warwick once remarked. Logging the time-changes in a song such as "Promises, Promises" - from 3/4 to 4/4, 5/4, 6/4, 3/8, 4/8 and back again - obliges one to agree with her.

Bacharach quickly found the

"They'd say 'That's a three-bar phrase. Make it a four-bar phrase and I'll get so-and-so to record your song'. I ruined some pretty good songs that way, because I believed them."

When he and Hal David heard Dionne Warwick singing backing vocals on a Drifters recording session, they knew they had found



Burt Bacharach, Sixties style: the bandwagon is still rolling, and picking up a host of new young admirers, including Deacon Blue

positions; songs that did not play barefacedly to the short attention

spans of American teenagers.
"Don't make me over" (1963) was the first masterpiece, followed by "Anyone who had a Heart", "Walk on By", "I say a Little Prayer" and more than 20 other hits in seven years. These were songs of delicacy and intricacy, with rhythms dictated by Warwick's phrasing rather than vice versa, and melodies that underwent radical shifts and changes.

he Bacharach/David run of hits reached its apex at the end of the Sixties. when the soundtrack to Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid won two Oscars and two Grammies. Bacharach's solo LP Reach Out (1968) was selling well, the hit musical Promises. Promises ran well on Broadway, NBC presented a Bacharach television special. Nobody could have guessed that all this would preface decade without a single Bacharach hit - a decade, moreover, in which his dream marriage

to the actress Angie Dickinson would fall apart. By 1980 he looked washed up. Then he bounced back. With Carole Bayer Sager, who became his second wife in 1982, he co-wrote the Oscarwinning theme song from Arthur, produced the superb Patti Labelle/ Michael McDonald duet "On My Own", and hooked up once more with Dionne Warwick. Songs have followed for Gladys Knight, Natalie Cole, Neil Diamond and Roberta Flack, while Hal David has kept up his profile writing with hit-makers like Albert Hammond.

Earlier this year Bacharach was at Radio City Music Hall, playing the piano while a cast including Warwick, Aretha Franklin and Whitney Houston gathered to sing 'That's what friends are for". He remains an active, gracefully

ageing presence on the American music scene, and in Britain his back catalogue provides a well-spring of sublime songs for everyone from Deacon Blue to the dance-floor guru Tim Simenon. The Bacharach magic clearly still moves anyone who has a heart.



Deacon Blue: inspired by the sublime well-spring of Bacharach

cuts whintled the time down to 140

The film then missed its Easter

opening. Early preview screenings

had indicated that some audiences

found the film dense and confus-

ing. To simplify the story, Faye

Dunaway (who played a major

**Peter Guttridge** traces the troubled history of director Jack Nicholson's *The Two Jakes* 

## he movie that became a monster

Recently, the master's mood has fluctuated more than usual. The is probably a film to be made Two Jakes, the long-awaited seabout the production history of quel to Polanski's 1974 film The Two Jakes, which was set to Chinatown, for which Nicholson shoot in 1985, 11 years after is both director and leading actor, Polanski made what is widely has run up one of the most regarded as the perfect detective troubled production histories in thriller: Chinatown. That classic received 11 Academy Award That Nicholson's current notornominations; writer Robert Towne's script has become a set text for would-be dialogue writers, iety is based on his reportedly astronomical fee for Batman and and the role of J.J. "Jake" Gittes its putative sequel, is perhaps unfair. He reached his position of now seems a perfect blend of Nicholson as star and actor. pre-eminence from Oscar-nominated, but hardly big box-office

Nicholson's own loyalty to the film has precluded his playing any other detective since. "This is a kind of special theatrical cov-

Academy Award in every cateenant," he once said.

Towne intended Chinatown to gory, dropped his salary to a comparatively modest \$5 million (and a percentage of the profits) for the honour of doing The Two be the first in a tryptich of Proustian ambition, about the Jakes. After many delays, the film opened this month in America to development of Los Angeles. He set The Two Jakes in 1947 and mixed reviews and a hikewarm focussed the plot on land development and oil discovery (water rights was the theme of Chinabox office. British audiences were due to see it in November, but its town.) An intricate film noir, it European release has now been put back to next February. There continues the theme of the futility

good intentions begun in Chinatown.

The Two Jakes was to be produced by Chinatown producer Robert Evans, written and directed by Towne and, of course, to star Nicholson. The three were close friends. Towne and Nicholson had met in 1959 when Nicholson, after a spell in the cartoon department of MGM answering mail for Tom and Jerry, was attending acting classes and writing Zen-influenced screenplays.

But the 1985 attempt to film The Two Jakes collapsed when Towne - on the day shooting was to start - refused to accept that producer Evans (a former actor) could play the part of the second Jake. Nicholson sided with Evans. Paramount pulled the plus, and Towne's friendship with Evans was over.

Legal and financial squabbles went on for four years. Nicholson, loyal to his friends, was looking for a way for all three men to remain involved, and he was the

one who brought the film back to life, by agreeing to direct: what he calls "a collective compromise". He had directed twice before - an early 1970s art film, Drive he said, and a mid-1970s comedy-Western Goin' South. But he was understandably reluctant. "When you're making the second part to a brilliant movie by one of the greatest movie-makers in the world, your own good sense tells you that if you do half that well, you've done good job. But it is difficult. there's no real advantage in it, and it's an imposing thing for anyone.'

Ticholson was faced with a complex script that required a firm grasp of narrative, never his strong point He told the Los Angeles Times in 1985: "Cinema is a visual poetic form. I have a lousy narrative sense and feel like I'm more of a poetic director." Before filming started, Towne spent six months rewriting the script he had hoped to direct himself. Then, according to Nicholson's friends, he left Nicholson in the lurch to write the screenplay for Days of Thunder.

We didn't have a beginning and we didn't have an ending." Nicholson has said. "We did shoot the original ending, but it didn't work. But then, the film changed so much during shooting." Certainly, in the last few weeks of filming in July 1989, there was scrambling to revise the script overnight. Nicholson did these rewrites, often getting only an hour's sleep between his night and his day job. "He gave it his blood and his sweat," says Harvey Keitel, who plays the second Jake.

Nevertheless, the production came in on schedule and within its \$20 million budget. Then the delays began. The film should have opened in America last December to make it an Oscar contender, but Paramount announced a postponement until

part in Chinatown) was called in to read the voice-over of a letter. The delays did not help the film; the assumption was that Nicholson had made a mess of it. He has not. The film is dense, and almost a meditation on the first film. Many scenes echo scenes from the Easter because the film was not first, minor characters re-appear, and there are two rapid flashbacks. ready. Nicholson had apparently screened a rough cut, which at 168 It looks magnificent, and Nicholminutes was too long for the studio's liking. Second and third son gives a rich performance.

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Whether or not the film succeeds, it will not be the last one Nicholson directs. His next project is likely to be another longcherished idea, about the imagined murder of Napoleon. A script has been knocking around since the early 1980s - written by Rob-

Having a rough ride in the driving seat: Jack Nicholson, the star and director of The Two Jakes

## THE SUNDAY TIMES BICENTENARY FESTIVAL DECEMBER 5 1940 - JANUARY 5 1991 Launched with a Gala Concert at The Royal Festival Hall, the festival will lactude performances by leading concert orchestras and opera companies in many of the country's most presugious venues throughout December 1990 and January 1991. In addition, concerts will be staged throughout the country in the superb settings of many of the nation's most speciacular National Trust and private stately homes: what better way to experience the grandeur of Mozort? Reith Prowse Hospitality, the country's leading corporate entertainment specialists, are proud to offer you the opportunity to enjoy these splendid concerts in style. Special packages, including the best seats in the house, champagne and canapes, dinner and souvenir programmes, are available exclusively through Keith Prowse. Alternatively, call to discuss an individually tailored evening in a National Trust Country House.

## LONDON OPERA

TOSCA: Flushed with success from the Russian tour, the ENO open the new season with a revival of Jonathan Miller's Fascist-period Tosca. The rising star Jane Eaglen tackles the title role, David Rendell is Cavaradossi, and the performance is conducted by Marco Guiderini.

London Colliseum, St Martin's Lane, London WC2 (071-836 3161), tomorrow and Sat. 8pm, £6-£37.50.

KATYA KABANOVA: The celebrated Glyndebourne production of Janacek's powerful opera comes to the Proms. Nancy Gustalson (title role) and Felicity 'almer repeat their memorable performances. Andrew Davis conducts. Albert Hall, Kensington Gore, London SW7 (071-823 9998), Fn. 7.30pm.

## **OUTSIDE LONDON**

PRINCE IGOR: The Slovak National Opera and Ballet from Bratislava bring four big productions to Edinburgh. Both halves of the company will more than earn their fee in Borodin's epic, the Polovisian dances will be given in Fokine's original choreography. The conductor is Oliver Dohnanyi. Playhouse Theatre, Edinburgh (031-225 5756), tonight and tomorrow, 7pm,

FALSTAFF: Last performance of Peter Half's production of Verdi's comedy, with Andrew Shore as the welluphoistered knight. Glyndebourne, Lewes, East Sussex

(0273 541 111), tonight, 5.30pm, FAUST: Production of Gouned's perennial favourite by the Slovak

National Opera and Ballet. See review on page 18. wasse Theatre (as above), Fri and Sat, 7pm, £5-£17.50.

## DANCE

CRITICS: CHOICE: OPERA, DANCE AND MIXED MEDIA

SWAN LAKE: Final days of English National Ballet's summer season, Natalia Makarova's production silms down the action and the drama. Festival Hall, South Bank, London SE1 (071-928 8800). Tonight-Sat, 7.30pm, mate tomorrow, Sat, 2.30pm, £5-£25.

SLOVAK STATE BALLET: The company plays a prominent part in the Slovak Opera's Faust and Prince Igor (see opera listings). AMERICAN INDIAN DANCE

THEATRE: Authentic traditional dences and music gathered and

translated into a theatrical context. King's Theatre, Edinburgh (as above). Tomorrow-Sat, 7.30pm, mat Sat, 2.30pm, 25-58 50

THE OVERCOAT: Rudolf Nureyev in a made to measure role by Flemming Flindt based on Gogol's tragi-comic story. With the Cleveland San José Ballet, who also dance their own showpiece Quicksilver Playhouse, Edenburgh (031-225 5756). From Tues, evea 7.30pm (not Surs), mats Wed, 2.30pm, £5-£16.50. Umil

JOHN PERCTUAL

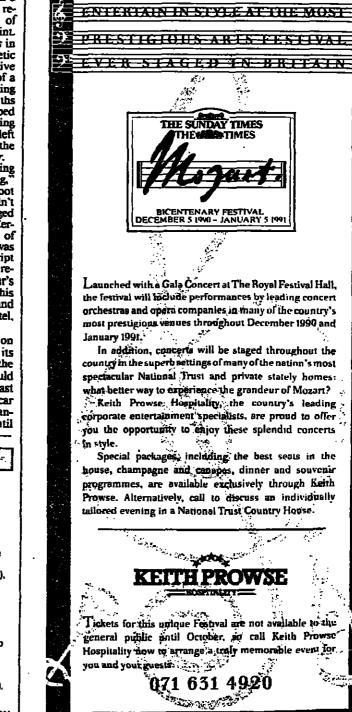
MIXED MEDIA

MARCEL MARCEAU & COMPANY: Marcel Marceau, the living legend of mime, in the last few days of his 15th

Sadier's Wells Theatre. Rosebery Avenue, London EC1 (071-278 8916). Tomont-Sat, 7 30pm, mats tomorrow, Sat. 2.30pm, £4-£14.

FRAGMENTS - CRAZY MIME: Czecnoslavakian cłown Petr Turek arumates the struggle of everyday life between men and woman. Richard Demarco Gallery (Venue 22), 17 21 Blacktnars Streel, Edmburgh (031 557 0707) From Mon, eves (not Suns), 6pm, £4 (£4) Until Sept 1. BOBBY BAKER: Drawing on a Mother's Experience A one-night opportunity in the Edinburgh Fringe to see this well-received show which takes a wry look at the difficulties of motherhood. Richard Demarco Gallery (as above).

Mon, 10.15pm, £4 (£3). GHISLAINE BODDINGTON



16

## A devil of a good cabaret

#### **OPERA**

#### Faust Playhouse, Edinburgh

THE first impression given by Jozef Bednarik's production of Gounod's Faust is that (to misquote Othello) Pagliacci's occupation's gone. The old clown is weary, his costume torn, and a new macho master of ceremonies. with a particularly devilish grin, is waiting in silver coat tails, whip in hand, to start a whole new show. The Slovak National Opera and Ballet have set up their own decaying auditorium within Edinburgh's Playhouse, and have given the Festival the opera production for which it has been waiting.

In this version, Mephisto is the central figure. It is his name that is in lights above the stage, and he stage-manages every second of every scene. Even the conductor (Oliver Dohnanyi) dare not raise his baton without his permission. It is Mephisto who arranges not only for the white limousine to carry the transformed playboy Faust, but also, in a denouement of high kitsch, to take the newlywinged Marguérite to her assumption. And it is he who gloats when the shell drops away and the weary clown returns once more to his dressing room.

Peter Mikulas has both the oxlike physical presence and the inky athleticism of voice to carry it off. A sparing curl of the lip and constant eve contact with his audience see him through many a moment of laconic wit. When confronted with the sign of the cross, he nips over to his dressing room, puts his devil cloak on and rolls on the floor in feigned agony. When the soldiers return from war, he amuses himself by strutting along as the Red Army general: there is no heavy pointmaking here, just a little bit of a

The light-handed approach, the delight in sophisticated understatement, is what sustains this long and devilishly cynical cabaret. Each scene is briskly announced by a card-carrying dancer, a little circus caravan is rolled on as Faust's study, Mar-

THEATRE

Sotoba Komachi

Lyceum, Edinburgh

THE annual visits now made by

the Ninagawa Company to this

country have become vivid high-

lights in the theatrical year. The

cherry blossom in Macbeth. Me-

dea's air-borne chariot and the

title-storm in The Tempest are

imperishable memories for those

who saw them. Equally, one

recalls the vast red moon glower-

ing in Suicide for Love (last

autumn at the National) and the

abrupt cut that followed, as sud-

The scenic image presiding over

Sotoba Komachi is as striking as

CONCERT

St Nicholas Mass

Worcester Cathedral

THAT useful phrase "economical

Three Choirs Festival's announce-

ment that it was giving the "world

première" of a hitherto unknown

St Nicholas Mass by Mussorgsky.

What emerged in Worcester

Cathedral on Monday was no

long-lost masterpiece from the

hand that wrote Boris Godunov.

Rather, this was a scissors-and-

paste job by the present-day English composer Philip Lane on

some fairly familiar bits of

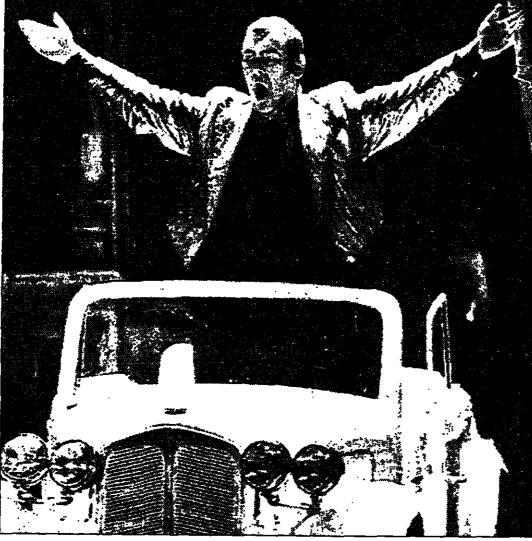
Mussorgsky, most of them already

in orchestrations by Rimsky-

Lane calls it an "unashamed

with the truth" best describes the

street-life of the city.



Miroslav Dvorsky as the "transformed playboy" Faust in the opera and ballet production

guérite's home, church or prison cage. Even the big set pieces are remarkably restrained, considering that this is a co-production with the Slovak Ballet, and Gounod provides every excuse for a

dance divertissement. The dancers are used sparingly as henchmen of Mephisto and as miming and manipulating alter egos (Mephisto, Sex, Power, Marguerite). More could have been done with the Kermesse, the marches, much more with the Walpurgis Night. But this is not the way of Bednarik and his

any of these but differs from them

in that its effect is not immediate

but cumulative. The blood-red

camellia blossoms falling over the

five white benches seem at first a

quirky, distracting device. They

hit the stage loudly - "click . . .

click." - every five seconds, hur-

tling down from somewhere above

the flower-thick trees that frame

master stroke. Flowers usually fall

softly to the stage: these plummet

like crimson beetles singed by a

lamp. Their descent is interrupted

for two longish passages, first

when the ancient crone picking up

cigarette butts reveals to a

drunken young poet that she was

once a celebrated beauty, and

enchanted meeting of 80 years

before. When the blossoms fall

hybrid". He justifies his decision

to cobble extremely impious chunks of Mussorgsky onto the

Latin mass by claiming that the

pieces would otherwise hardly be

performed. That argument would

be more credible if the pieces

fitted their new context more

comfortably; as it is, this forced

mismarriage of music redolent of

gloom with a text redolent of hope

smacks of dubious opportunism.

Christian thinking had no place in

Mussorgsky's philosophy - he

had enough problems believing in

life before death - so to conscript

him posthumously to God's cause

Lane's score works best in the

Kyrie and Agnus Dei, both fitted

to music from the incomplete

opera Salammbo. The former has

long, Slavic-moded melodies for

female chorus, lusciously scored

seems unethical

The sound is Yukio Ninagawa's

this corner of a Tokyo park.

The Walpurgis Night is played as a series of four pas de deux of successive and witty sexual initiation, ending in a knee-kicking corps de ballet to delight the stuffy and omnipresent stage audience.

The main loss is not in spectacle but at the level of the simple, affecting emotional life which Gounod writes so clearly into his score. It is left to the voices to draw us into that.

This Bratislava house, which has nurtured singers such as Peter Dvorsky, Lucia Popp and

of an eternal clock that will forever

be sundering their love, yet will

mysteriously renew it further on in

Mishima in the 1950s, one of

several modern versions of old

Noh legends, and draws power-

fully on the human urge for a love

that crosses the generations. In the

different realm of children's fic-

penches re-appear as lagles in

in frogged uniforms, and the old

crone, bent double like a bundle of

of the Agnus is equally at-

mospheric: a chanting male chorus doubled by bassoons in

lugubrious octaves, a veil of

trembling strings, and a tolling bell

adding a doleful hint of the death

But in the larger movements -

the Gloria (from Mussorgsky's

little cantata Joshua) and the

Credo (pinched from The Destruc-

tion of Sennacherib) - music and

text sometimes sound incompat-

ible. At the Gloria's conclusion.

for instance. Lane must fit what

should be the triumphant affirma-

tion "in gloria Dei Patris, Amen"

to a chromatic descent that cries

out despair and doubt. He does

find music of suitably sepulchral

tread for the Crucifixus; unfortu-

nately, he then uses the same

doom-laden tune for "Et

A more spirited performance,

cc 836 1171. cc (bits) (cc) 240 7200/081 741 9999/071 379 444 Groupe 071 930 6123 Eves 7.30. Wed mat 3, Sat 4 & 8 LES LIAISONS

Midnight Garden.

scene in Boris.

resurrexit".

The play was written by Yukio

choreographer. Libor Vaculik. Gabriela Beñačková, continues to produce the goods. Miroslav Dvorsky's Faust and Richard Haan's Valentin find French legato style no easier than their English counterparts, but both tenor and baritone are keen and resilient. Marguérite is triple cast. so Eva Jenisova will not be heard again; but her wine-dark, effortless soprano fleshed out both the vulnerability and the true sensuousness of the character, and

#### Ayckbourn's actingly furny serous-come directed by the author Whitehall Theatre, Whitehall, SW1 (071will not easily be forgotten. 967 1119) Underground Charing Cro Sat 8pm, mets Thurs, 3pm and Sat, 4.30pm Running time: 2hrs 25mins. HILARY FINCH

again - "click . . . click" - their rags on a set-square, asks the sound now seems to be the ticking young poet to dance. his hands, her body

straightens, an astonishing change expression transforming Haruhiko Joh's blotched, creased face. It is still a ruined beauty but in his weird smile (Joh is a man) it is the beauty that is apparent. The fine-boned gracious features of Norihiro Inoue's Poet could hardly look more different but suddenly they become a perfect

tion it is the longing satisfied in the magical last chapter of Tom's The play is preceded by a traditional dance based on the When the years roll back the same legend and performed by public park becomes again the Yukio Yoshimura. He is a famous grounds of a princely mansion. exponent of the austere and slow The smoothing couples on the classical Japanese dance form. I מו סו במססכים וסח מס again when they re-enact an European bustles and gentlemen accord respect to his fame.

## JEREMY KINGSTON

punchier in rhythm and in a less boomy acoustic, would have emphasised more of the music's detail and vivacity. The conduc-tor, Donald Hunt, did well to keep the Worcester Festival Chorus and the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic more or less together; nevertheless, the chorus did perform for the most part like an old car on a cold morning.

In the same programme the young Russian, Boris Beresovsky, was the soloist in Tchaikovsky's First Piano Concerto. Since he has just won the 1990 Tchaikovsky Competition in Moscow, the audience might have expected something more fiery than this fluent but undemonstrative run-through, hampered by the dour speeds selected by the conductor, Roy

RICHARD MORRISON

DIE HARD 2 (15): Action-packed but relembesh yaifi sequel to an already abound original, with Bruce Wille's cop trying to wrest Washington arount from another crop of lamoists on another Christmas Eve. Director, Renny Hafur. Odeon Leicester Square (071-830 6111) across the country.

MiGNON HAS LEFT (12): Firmsy tolein story of family life and adolescent love, given modest spatifie by Stetania Sendrett as a hard-pressed momer of time. A first feature by

#### CURRENT

**NEW RELEASES** 

L'ATALANTE (PG): Jean Vigo's entraiting French classic from 1934 — a lyncel quasi-surreal tale of newlyweds on a barge, marvellously restored with extra

A BACK TO THE RUTURE PART III (PG): A study crowd pleaser to round off is series, with some amusing jokes at the Western's expense (071-636 (310)): Plaza (071-637 8999) Whiteleys (071-792 2004/2014)

BLACK RAINBOW (18): Mile Hodges supernatural univer action of characters of the same clear consists a murder. Strong on edgy at and robustly action, the same

◆ BLIND FURY (15); Fruity comedy adventure inspired by a Japanese sa series, with Ruger Hauer as a bind buttern weter in efforteents believe Carmon Panton Street (071-930 0631)

OTHE BOOST (18): Cautionary tale about a financial fusitier's addiction to cocaine. Fier performances from Jenies Woods and Sean Young, but the story is trapped in a rul Director, Handd Becker
Cannon Oxford Street (071-636 0310). CINEMA PARADISO (PG): Guseppe Tornations's nostatigic tale of a small Scalan cinema, an appealing salule to the movies Barbican (071-638-8891) Curzons:

CRIMES AND MISDEMEANORS (15): Woody Allen's engrossing potrait of life's fromes and immorables. Strong performance by Menun Landau as an eye

doctor driven to mander, engaging col from Alien and Alan Alda. Odeon Haymarket (071-839 7697). ◆ CRY-BABY (12): John Waters' frenetz www.calcompty salue to the purpule detinquent scene of the Fifnes; the material with some way before the end. Johnny Depo, Amy Locane. Cannon Tottertram Court Road (071-635 6148) Empire (071-497 9999).

♦ DAYS OF THUNDER (12): Stock-car racing drama from the brans behard Top Gun, heavy on racetrack action and Tom Cruses's cocky grin, weak on originality. With Robert Duvelt, chrected by Tony Scott Camden Parisvay (07: 267 7034). Cannons: Behar Street (97: 935 9772). Fulham Road (07: 370 2835) Empire. (07: 497 9999). Whiteleys (07: 1-792 3303/3324).

LI ABSURD PERSON SINGULAR:

D BERENICE: Lindsay Duncan as the

La beneviole: Carrossy Lordy Racine.
Nanonal Treagne (Cottestoe), South Bank,
SE i (071-928-2252) Undergroung(BR:
Waterloo Tonghit, tomprow, 7-30pm.
Running time. 2hrs 10mins.

Calching but mannered as the write force in Lantord Wilson's American comedy. Lync, Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (071-37 3886). Underground, Procadilly Circus, Mon-Sat, 7 30pm, mats Wed and Sat, 2 30pm Flunning time: 2hrs 55mms.

CORIOLANUS: Charles Dance and a

and compositions of the state and an agricum and interest the chidnood of tagcism. Barbacan Theatre, Barbacan Centro, Sak Street, ECZ (071-538 8991) Underground Barbacan/Morgate/Si Paul's, Tonghil, tomorrow, 7 30pm, mat tomorrow, 2pm Running time. 3hrs. In repertory.

stands up for decency against a frantic Clare Holman and other Demons in a strongly

THE CRINCIPLE Tom Williams

National Theatre (Ofmer) (as above).

THE DUCHESS OF MALFI: Harnet

munky horrorshow
The Prt, Barbican Centre (as above).

nght. remorrow, 7 30pm, mat to n Running time. 3hrs 15mins.

Jubalee Gardens, South Bank Centre, SE1 (071-928 8800). Underground/BR: Waterlop Tues Sat. 8pm, Sun. 8pm, mats Sat. 3pm and Sun. 2-30pm. Running time: 2hrs.

production of hesitant young love helped out by comic vitains. With the New Shakespeare Company and Roy Hudd. Open Air. Regent's Park, NW1 (071-486 2431). Underground. Baker Street Tonight Fri, 7 45pm. Running time. 2ms 10mins.

Pi GASPING: Hugh Laune and cement Hill in Ben Elton's comedy about the privatisation of an and other un-green notions. Rather over the top but lots of laughs Theathe Royal, Haymarket, SW1 (071-930) 9832) Underground. Pricadilly, Mon Thurs, 8om Fri and Sat, 8-30pm, mats Fri and Sat, 5pm Furning time: 2hrs 30mms.

CIRQUE DU SOLEIL: Highly -

THE FANTASTICKS: Charming

GASPING: Hugh Laurie and Bernard

HENRY IV: Sound production of

Pranoetio's masterwork. Richard Harris offschive as the man who must pretend to

effective as we may be emperor be emperor wyndham's Charing Cross Road, WC2 (071 867 1116) Underground, Lexester Square, Mon-Sat. 8pm, mat Sat. 4pm, Running time. 2hrs 20mins.

Waiter a movingly erotic victim in Webster's

## CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol ♦) on release

◆ DICK TRACY (PG): The blockouster of the year — dazzing to took at though direct star Warren Beatry does title to breathe life into the comic-sing detail Maganna Ai Pacino Cherhe Koramo Caminos: Chelsea (07: 327 7034) Caminos: Chelsea (07: 332 5059) Haymarket (07: 839 1527) Odeors: Kensington (07: 1 602 6644/5) Mezzadine (07: 930 61: 11 Swiss Chernes of Reference (19: 180 61: 11 Swiss Cottago (071-722 9905) Screen on Baker Street (071-722 9905) Screen on Baker Street (071-935 2772) Warner (071-439 0791) Whitesteys (071-792 3303/3324)

♦ GREMLINS 2: THE NEW BATCH (12): 

• INTERNAL AFFAIRS (18): Tred thrile ▼ IN I EMPLAL APPAINS (10): I NEO INNEE given some lock by British director Milke Figgs Staming Righard Gere and Andy Garcia Carmon Fulham Road (IZ1 3702636) Plaza (071-467 9999):

KAMIKAZE HEARTS (18): Raw American-independent him, awinearily reviewing bets fact and fiction, about the lave the and round of two actresses in the

pamographic film business. Metro (071-437 0757). THE KALLER (18): Stylish, over-the-hop Hong Kong crime melodrama, equally drenched in blood and lears, with Chow Yun Fat as a disaffected hit in ICA Cinema (071-930 3647).

◆ LORD OF THE FLIES (15): Rai new version of William Golding's savage novel version of William Goloring 5 Savage 1004 Harry Hook directs Sarbican (074-638 8891) Cennon Tottenham Court Road (071-636 6148)

MEN DON'T LEAVE (15): Artificial tale of

a valiant widow (Jessica Lange) we financial and emotional storms. Tel imancia and embodria stories incention on display, but the Schol's shallow sends the film spiraling downwards Cannon Panton Street (071 930 0631) Screen on the Hill (071 435 3366)

MONSIEUR HIRE (15): Paince Leconte's intense, stylish version of 5-menon novel about intense, stylish version of 5-menon m a bachelor's dark obsession with his hbour, a sinking achiev ee (071-439 4470).

♦ MUSIC BOX (15): Costa Gevras\* anguished, absorbing drama about a Chicago craminal attorney (Jesses Lange) defending her faither from accusations of war crams, With Annih Mueller-Stahl, Odeon Maraman Odeon Mezzenine (071-930 6111) Whateleys (071-792 3303/3324).

♦ NUNS ON THE RUN (12): Enc ide and Robbie Collinate sheltering as nurs in Janet Suzmen's convent school, Fast and funous drag comedy, amed at tancers of the strenuously asny, from writer-director acesty sery. Men Lynn. on Mezzanine (071-930 6111).

PRETTY WOMAN (15) Sharper of temperature of te

6344.51 Warner (\*\*\*) (371.792 3303 3325 REUNION (12): The rise of the territory in the farming screen makend out of the farming screen make handled by director Jerry Eghalicier (

 PROMINALD AND BUILDITTE (12)
 Come Serieau 5 social comercia and 1 yearnest factory boss and thirs for the West Massa clearing lady Long is social and indicational performances from 10 mile. Auteria and newcomer Fermine Serving Camoon Plaze (071-495 245) Chelipea Chema (171-485 434) Themselve (171-45). Criema (371-351-3742) Première (37

◆ SPACED INVADERS (FG) The predictable advertises of the green further, used and on earth by mistake. Wildering on earth by mystake
Undernanding summer holiday fooder with
Obusias Barr, Royal Cano
Camon Haymarket (071 829 1527)
Odeon-Swiss Contage (071 722 5905)
Whiteleys (071 792 3303/0304)

A TALE OF SPRINGTIME (U): E-c Rohmer's absorbing study of the games pecolo play, with Florence Datel as a cupricious nager housing to puch her new hourst (Anno species and her faller's simp. A

THE ME UP! THE ME DOWNE (18) Young man with a psychiatric history hopes to win pomountees a love by tyring her to a brid specy charageant from Spain's Port of Alendovat — tess of a madeap what than

ns earser nots Cate (07 1-727 4043) Lumber (07 1 836 0681) Screen on Baker Street (07 1 935 2772)

◆ TOTAL RECALL (16): Imagination ideas poke reacing his laws rian's sy shoul Amold Schwarzenegger liberating the Annial Schwausenegger Werzering 1437, though they soon get swamped by Paul Verhoeven is landness for usceral throba Carmon Chelses (171 352 5056) Nothing Hill Coronis (171-72 5055) Nothing Hill Coronis (171-76 5056) Marbie Arch (071-723 2011) Swess College (071-72 5935 West End (071 930 5552/7615) Whiteleys (071-792 3303(3324)

◆ TROP BELLE POUR TOP (18)\* G-raid Departueu outhers between his wife and mastress. Skillul salue on manial more; trom Sertrand Sher Premiere (07)-439-4470)

♦ WHERE THE HEART IS (15): John Baorman s **allegoucal come**dy with Dabricy Coleman as a tycoon who ends up with his visually stoleng. Cannon Chaises (071-352 5095) Odeon

WILD ORCHID (18): Banen, vove visio sex drama set in Brazil, with Mickey Rouske as a perverted milionare, Jacqueline Bioseti a perverted finitionsale. Jacqueline Bessell as his gatey old Banke, and Carre Chis as the inevitable immocent abroad Canoons: Poccadilly (071-457-3561) Stattesbury Avience 1071-805-8861) Prince Charles (071-437-8181) Whitaleys (071-

Jeremy Kinoston's assessment of current theatre in London House full, returns only Some seats available

II HEDDEN LAUGHTER: Felicity Kendal and Peter Barkworth in Smon Gray's excell new play, set in a West Country cottage

I JETTREY BERNARD IS UNWELL

KEAN: Derek Jacobi in splendid form as the low-boon actor with a Melong edentity problem. Old Vic Theolog, Waterloo Roed, SE1

230pm, Sat, 4pm. Rushing time. 2hrs 45mms KING LEAR: Brean Cox in Deborah

RICHARD Ut lan McKellen has not vel

found the depth of the Crookback is feelings but the production, sel in a fascist England in the Thirties, is not in detail National Theatre (Livelloin) (es-left) Today, tomorrow, Sat, 7pm. Rumning time. 3his 37mins. In repertory with King Lear

#### THEATRE GUIDE

used for 13 years of rotal retreets Vaudaville, Strand, WC2 (071-836 9988) Undergound, Charing Cross Mon-Fn, 7 45pm, Sal, 8.00pm, mats Wed, 3pm and Sat, 5pp, Rumning time 2hrs 15pm;

James Brain as the churk-short-havet columnst. A great show it you're happy in the company of churks. A policy Shafesburg Avenue 441 (971-487 2863) Underground: Piccagilly Circus, Mon-Fo, Sport, Set, 8,30cm, met Set, Spin. Running has 2 ftms 2 ftm

I MAN OF THE MOMENT: Masterly

0000). Mon-Fr., 7.45pm, Sai, 8pm, mar-Sat, 4pm, Running time: 2hrs 45mms.

☐ Seats at all prices

Werner's ambitious production, with len-Western and David Bradie; McKellen and David Bradie; National Theatre (Lyttellon) (as left) Mat today, Sat, Ipm, Fn, 7pml. Russing time 4hrs Smans. In repertury with Pictiand III.

LI MAIN OF THE MOMENT: Masterly comedy by Ayokbourn: good meets evition the Costa dei Sot with higel Planer and Gareth Hunt. Globe Theatra, Shaffesbury Avenue, W1 (071-437 3687). Underground: Priceatily Circus Mon-Fn, 7,45pm, Sat, 8,30pm, mate Wed. 3pm and Sat, 5pm, Funning trine. Zhis 30mms.

MOTHER COURAGE: Glenda Jackson in powerful voice as Brecht's wandering moneymaker Mermand, Puddie Dock, EC4 (071-410-

CI RETURN TO THE FORBIDDEN
PLANET: Hit rock in roll show, tacky but joby
inexplicable winner of Best Musical award
Cambridge Theatre, Seven Dats, WC2
(971-379-5259). Underground Lecesster
Square. Mon Thurs, Sorn, Fr and Sat,
8 30pm, mats Fn and Sat, Sprin, Running time
2 for 30mm, mats Fn and Sat, Sprin, Running time
2 for 30mm, and 5 for the Sat, Sprin, Running time
2 for 30mm, and 5 for the Sat, Sprin, Running time

LI THE ROCKY HORROR SHOW:
Raucous and wild (in the Unper Circle mainly),
bold and bizare: sometimes dealering,
sometimes rauchbe moch musical.
Piccacilly, Denman Street, W1 (071 857
1118). Underground Piccacilly Carcus, Monthurs, Spin, Fo, Sat, John and 9 15pm
Raming Line: The 30mm's SHADOWLANDS: Nigel Haurthoriza ☐ SHADOMI.ANDS: Nige! Hawflorne and Jame Alexander, who has taken over from Jame Lapolane, sile in this touching play about C.S. 'Laws is Indian summer love.' Quaer's Finanter, Staffssborn, Averué, Wt. 027:-734.1165/071.438.3849; Underground: Potcadilly Censis Mon-Sat, Spr., mats Wed. 3pm and Sat, 4.30pm Summing toner Zima 40pm ns.

CI SHIRLEY VALENTINE: Eurobeth Esternal of Marketine Engineer Esternal as Willy Russell's domestic worm turning into a Greak nymph. Duke of York's Theerie's Si Warter's Lane, WC2 (DV 18065122), Undergounds Lence, but Square Mon-Ser, Bont, mets Thurs Som and Sill. Spru. Romang timer 28ts 15mins.

ET:SHOW BOAT: Grapo of musical sads rep felore sound control sound so

II THE THREE SISTERS: The Casacia the distinguished hish acting clan performed the production that is packed with Higgstale, delicate, query teating. movemba. It is strongly recommended.
Raysi-Court: Stone Square: SW1 (971-730
1745). Underground: Soone Square: Non-Sen; 730m; mat Set; 230pm; Running Ume-Surs 30mers.

II THE WOMAN IN BLACK: Superior graves
Fortune Theatre, Russel Street, WC2
(07) 436 238), Underground: Covent Garden
Mon-Set, Sprn, mets tiges, Sprn and Sat,
4pp, Furnang time: 2ms

LAST CHANCE: Leave Taking: Lyric Studio, Hammersmith (081-74) 8701)

Studio, Haromersmith (081-741 8701)

LONG RUNNERS: \*\*D. Argitang Goes: Prince Edward Theatre (071-839 5972). \*\*Elsood Brothers: Albery (071-839 5972). \*\*C. Blood Brothers: Albery (071-836 111). \*\*E. Cads: New London Theatre (071-836 8111). \*\*C. Mes and My Girl: Adelphi Theatre (071-836 7611). \*\*Elss Misorables: Palace Theatre (071-836 8111). \*\*C. Mess Selgon: Theatre Royal, Druy Lane (071-836 8108). \*\*C. The Mousetrap: St Martin's Theatre (071-836 Unity Lane (071 836 8109). CThe Mousetrap: St. Martin's Theatine (071 836 1443). The Prentium of the Opera: (postal booungs only) Her Majesty's Theatine (071 836 2444). E. Ruin For Your Wite: Aldwych Theatine (071 836 6404). E. Startight Express; Apollo Victoria (071-836 6404).

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HENRY IV

CINEMAS

#### WORD-WATCHING Answers from page 20

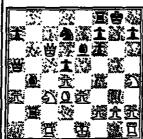
POMAK (c) A Muslim Bulgarian, from the Bulgar: "Those Bulgarians who have embraced Islam are called Pomaks — a word of which no satisfactory derivation has been given." WABI

(a) A flawed detail that creates an elegant whole, an imperfection that gives an object its Old Master uniqueness, from the Japanese, rhymes with "bobby". The crack that distinguishes the spirit of the moment in which this object was created from all other moments in eternity enables one to say: This pot has **ECAD** 

(a) An organism modified by its environment rather than by other affects, from the Greek oikos house + ad: "The new form which results from variation is a variant; the production of a mutation is a mutant, and that of an adaption,

SE1 (c) A kind of rorqual, Balaenoptera borealis, also called the sei whale, from the Norwegian name for it, the sejhral,

#### by Rimsky. Lane's orchestration WINNING MOVE By Raymend Keene, Chess Correspondent



This position is from the game Cooper (White) — Muir (Black). Harry Baines Memorial British Chess Championships 1990. Black to play and win. Solution Solution to yesterday's position: 1 ... d5! threatening

OPERA & BALLET	THEATRES
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## TELEVISION & RADIO

COMPILED BY GILLIAN MAXEY AND PENNY OSBORN

TELEVISION CHOICE PETER WAYMARK/RADIO CHOICE PETER DAVALLE

6.00 BBC Breakfast News with Nicholas Witchell and Fiona Foster 8.55 Regional News and weather 9.00 News and weather 9.05 But First This ... Children's

25 .......

A service of the serv

entertainment beginning with Belle and Sebastian (r) 9.25 Record Breakers. Motorcycle pyramids, the fastest yo-yo in the world and a world record attempt on a trampoline (r)
10.00 News and weather followed by
Double Dare, Peter Simon presents another edition of lelevision's

messiest game show (r) 10.30 Playdays 10.55 Five to Eleven. Poetry from the pupils of Moor Park High School in Preston (r)

11.00 News and weather followed by Eats for Treats. Jane Asher and her young cooks conjure up dishes for a silver wedding party 11.35 The O Zone. Music megazine including Britain's charts and the new number one 12.00 News and weather followed by The Garden Party. Denis Toury presents the magazine show from Glasgow's

Botanic Gardens. The subjects under the microscope are potpouni, disability, lifestyle trends and new videos 12.55 Regional news and 1.00 One O'Clock News with Philip

Hayton. Weather 1.30 Neighbours. (Ceefax) 1.50 The Train Now Departing: Lines of Industry. Many private industrial

- BBC /

6.45 Open University. Energy Resources: Uranium 7.10 Culture and Belief in

Europe 1450-1600: Toulouse. Ends

9.00 Mastermind 1980 (r)
9.30 Film: A Farewell to Arms (1957).
Emest Hemingwey's romantic tragedy, set against the background of the

first world war, is given the full

Seiznick in an overlong and inflated version of a story first filmed in 1932.

Rock Hudson plays the wounded

American ambulance driver taken

volunteer nurse with the British Red Cross. Directed by Charles Vidor 11.55 Brief Glory. The people of Clevedon

crap yard

under the wing of Jennifer Jones's

celebrate rescuing their pier from the

Labour or Lloyd George's Liberals?

Hopkins narrates a film about the aeronautical exploits of pilots who fly to Africa to seed thunderclouds, spray

introduces the son et lumière from Puy

Great Britons. John Pudney looks at

World: Rabbits -- Wanted Dead or:

chemical warfare. They were subjected

victorian founders of modern tourism (r)

Thomas Cook and his son, the

3.00 News and weather followed by Wild

Alive? Rabbits know all about

Julian Pettifer explains why

3.50 News and Weather. Regional news

to it in the form of myxomatosis.

locusts and fly emergency missions

1.20 Fingermouse dances to music from Spain and the Soviet Union (r)

du Fou in France

2.00 News and weather followed by

12-25 England: The Election 1929.

Baldwin's Conservatives, MacDonald's

The nation went to the polls to decide 12.30 Wideworld: Into Africa. Anthony

Hollywood treatment by David

railways disappeared long ago but enthusiasts keep their memory alive. Written and narrated by Anthony 2.20 Knots Landing: All Over Bar the

Shouting
3.10 Gardener's Direct Line. John
Thirtwell returns to host another edition
of the gardening forum. The experts
are Geoffrey Smith and Peter Seabrook 10m on Leads (0532) 446222 3.40 Joe Tasker: The Making of a

Climber. Chris Bonington traces the climbing career of his friend Joe Tasker from his formative years on Teesside through to his early Himalayan conquests (r)

4.10 Children's BBC introduced by Andi

Peters and starting with Ewoks. Wicket restores an old war wagon (r) 4.35 Know-low. How lasers work and why a small kangaroo has wheels (r) 5.00 Newsround 5.10 Colour in the Creek. in the last of a ten-part Australian

drama series, Alec is praised by everyone at Coorumbong Creek 5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefex). Northern Ireland: Sportswide; 5.40 Inside Ulster 6.00 Six O'Clock News with Anna Ford and Andrew Harvey. Weather 6.30 Regional News Magazines, Wales Wales Today, Northern Ireland:

7.00 Wogan. Joining Tarry are funny man Ken Dodd and Yorkshire cricketer 7.30 Them and Us. The series in which

members of the public can ma

4.00 Film: Henri (1987) starring Eric
Brisebois and Jacques Godin. A winner
at the 1987 Berlin Film Festival, this
engaging Canadian film tells the story of
a 15-year-old boy who after his
mother's death tries to get his eleter out

of hospital to win the annual town

race. Directed by Françoise Labonté 5.30 Look, Stranger: The Bert and the Ben. John Yates reports on Bert

6.00 Film: Blue Hawaii (1961) starring

mother's death tries to get his sister out

Bissell's obsession with mountains which led him to make his 100th ascent

of Ben Nevis in 1988 at the age of 86

Eivis Presley and Angela Lansbury. A de-mobbed soldier cannot decide

with the girls on tour or go home to

good songs, basic plot and minimal

But still one for the fans. Directed by

The last in the series has Magenta de

Vine and Sankha Guha in Budapest.

The team discover streets paved with

Ruth Mott prepares the Victorian idea of supper — raspberry jelly, pickled nesturtium seeds and a salmagundi

gold, saucy blue movies and how to

Black comedy set during the Korean war. Hawkeye (Alan Alda) is ambushed, but the others are too

engrossed in a bridge tournament to

documentary drama about the Maguire

explosives in the wake of the Guildford pub bombing, inevitably invites

comparison with *Dear Sarah*, an Irish television treatment of the case

recently shown on ITV. Happily, there is

Norman Taurog 7.40 DEF II: Rough Guide to the World.

get to China for £27 8.30 The Victorian Kitchen: Supper.

salad (r) (Ceefax)
9.00 M\*A\*S\*H: The Best of Enemies.

worry about that (r)
9.25 ScreenPlay: A Safe House.

CHOICE: Bill Morrison's

acting from the "king of rock 'n' roll".

whether to stay with his girlfriend, go off

his mother. The usual Presley formula of

concern or annoy them. Rathlin Island. farmers are this week fighting the environment department and ignoring a court order; Islandton residents try to stop a tree from being cut down; and members of the public voice their imtations in Vox Box. (Ceetax) 8.00 Lovejoy: To Sleep No More. Comedy thriller starring lan McShane as the streetwise antique des Although it plays a beautiful tune

Lovejoy thinks the silver anuffbox is a fake (r) (Ceetex) 8.50 Points of View. Anne Robinson with newers' comments on television 9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Michael Buerk. Weather

9.30 Crimewatch File: Murder Unearthed, A chance for the amateur sleuths among us to pit our wits against the professionals as Nick Ross presents another behind the scenes reconstruction of a murder investigation. In 1986 a passing motorist discovered a dismembered body on the edge of Ashdown Forest. Eight eks later, the police received a letter reporting a woman missing. (Ceefax) 10.10 Film: Rich and Famous (1981). The

last film made by director George Cukor is a witty but wordy remake of the 1943 Bette Davis/Minam Hopkins vehicle Old Acquaintance. Best triends Liz (Jacqueline Bisset), now a respected novelist, and Merry (Candice Bergen), a college dropout, become bitter rivals in later years when Merry writes a bestseller about her rich Malibu neighbours

little overlap. While Dear Sarah focussed on the prison experience, A Sale House stops at the convictions As these have now been declared afe, Mornson is not primarily concerned to mount yet another debate about guilt or innocence. He is more interested in building up a detailed picture of the Maguire family in north London, whose domestic struggles and routines are suddenly interrupted by the arrival of the police looking for bombs. The ambience of the period, the mid-1970s, is caught in the television clips and the long harcuts, and the piece is uniformly well acted with Maggie Shevlin's Annie a performance of width and sympathy. (Ceefay)



10.25 Fifth Column. Coral Atkins gave up her career as an actress to look after disturbed children. Here she argues that society is not doing enough to help

10.30 Newsnight with Jeremy Paxman 11.15 Montreux Jazz. The last of the series from the Montreux Jazz Festiva eatures B B King, Elvis Costello and Van Morrison

12.00 Open University. Engineering Mechanics: Work and Energy. Ends

ITY LONDON

6.00 TV-em 9.25 He-Man and the Masters of the Universe (r) 9.50 Thames News and weather 9.55 Inspector Gadget (r) 10.25 Vicky the Viking 10.50 News headknes

10.55 Treasure Island in Outer Space 11.50 Thames News and weather 11.55 By Word of Mouse. Cartoon 12.05 Allsorts (r)

2.25 Home and Away 12.55 Thames News and weather 1.00 News at One with John Suchet.

1.20 Marco. More culinary delights from chef Marco-Pierre White (r) 1.50 A Country Practice 2.20 Take the High Road 2.50 What's My Line? 3.15 News headines 3.20 Thames News headlines 3.25 The Young Doctors 3.55 The Wombles. (Oracle) 4.00 Bertis

the Bat 4.10 Fraggle Rock 4.40 Krankies Television 5.10 **Biockbusters** 5.40 News with Sue Carpenter. Weather

5.55 Thames Help 6.00 Home and Away (r) 6.30 Thames News and weather 7.00 Cluedo. Who murdered whom? Where? With what? (Oracle)

7.30 Coronation Street. (Oracle) 8.00 Highway to Heaven

**CHANNEL 4** 

6.00 Noah's Ark. Conguillo National Park is the home of a variety of wildtife, and of

along Scotland's high and low roads 12.00 Off the Page. In the last in the senes about modern writers, P.D. James reveals why she writes classical

1.00 Sesame Street 2.00 Channel 4 Racing. Brough Scott

introduces the day's races from York, including the Rous Selling Stakes (2.05); Aston Upthorpe Yorkshire Oaks (2.35); Tote Ebor Handicap (3.10); Scotush Equitable Gimcrack Stakes (3.45); and the Andy Capp Handicap

game 5.00 Storywheel. Children with and

without hearing difficulties explore the mime and games 5.30 Flight over Spain, Allan Hargreaves

narrates today's helicopter trip over Guipuzcoa. (Teletext) 6.00 Oceans of Wealth: The Last Frontier. The first of a four-part series about developing the resources of

Your Peace. American college cornedy

7.50 Comment followed by Weather

We Are Not Secular. The international arts and culture series. Ginny Heath examines the influence of Islam on Turkish lite and politics

Austin directs a black comedy in which Denholm Elliott stars as a drunken, out-of-work ventriloquist who writes to his estranged wite (Anna Massey) of his intention to return home. His resentful son (Richard E. Grant) secretly plans to murder him. Continued

9.00 Film. Killing Dad (1989) Michael

after the news. (Oracle) 10.00 News at Ten with Alastair Burnet and Julia Somerville Weather 10.30 Tharmes News and weather 10.35 Film: Killing Ded (1989) Conclusion.

(Oracle) 11.35 Not Waving But Drowning. CHOICE. Here is a drama documentary in which the documentary is stronger than the drama. The relevant background statistic is that nearly two million British families have debts they cannot pay, run up during the credit boom of the early Eighties Polly Bide's trenchant film dramatises the true story of one young family which stands for many

The members of the family are played by actors, with Tom Mannion and Lesley Sharp as the husband and wife. The outsiders, the bank manager doctor and so on, are played by members of those professions. The mixture of professional and amateur acting works more smoothly than might be expected, helped by the fact that

the piece is improvised, not scripted.

9.45 He-Play: A Future in Fish. Continuing the senes of short plays from

writers new to television drama. In Kevin Coller's story, Dexter Fletcher

plans to escape the family tishmonger business by joining the

Adsolutery.

■ CHOICE. Comedy sketch shows

and the challenge for the six writer performers of Absolutely is to pull

themselves above the general run. Back for a second season, after

doubling its audience during the first

series, Absolutely continues to draw

Python. It has the same excursions into

ventures of this kind, the whole tends to

and in the last resort everyone will have

goes to the doctor with a Jeffery Archer

the surreal and the incongruous and

much of its inspiration from Monty

similarly attempts to subvert the

conventions of seamless televisi

by narrative disruptions and direct

addresses to camera. As with all

be less than the sum of the parts

their favourities, not necessarily the

same ones. For myself, I thoroughly warmed to a sketch in which a man

novel lodged in an unfortunate part

unresponsive to a joke about using

of his anatomy I was just as

small children as golf clubs

are coming thick and last these days

police force

justifying the use of drama for a subject that could just as easily have filled a This Week or Panorama slot. Details of a helpline are being given before and after the programme

The result is undeniably powerful,



Tom Mannion plays Tony Walker (11,35pm)

12.35 Film: The Psychopath (1966) starring Patrick Wymark. Four men with apparently nothing in common are brutally killed. The murderer's nark, a small doll in the image of the victim, is the only clue left at the scene of each crime. Directed by Freddie Francis 2.15 Videofashion 2.40 America's Top

Ten 3.10 Music Special: Janis lan 4.10 Just Champion 4.40 Fifty Years On

5.00 ITN Morning News with Phil Roman. Ends 6.00

stightest hint of embarrassment, the first

Mount Laina, the most active volcano in south America

6.20 Business Daily 6.30 The Channel Four Daily

9.25 The Art of Landscape. Visual images of the natural world, set to music 11.00 As it Happens. Michael Groth and his camera team continue their journey

detective stones (r)
12.30 Business Daily. Financial and business news service

4.30 Countdown, Words and numbers

fun of telling stones through signing,

our oceans 6.30 A Different World: Forever Hold

7.00 Channel Four News with Jon Snow

8.00 Brookside. (Teletext) 8.30 Europe Express. Current affairs 9.00 Rear Window: Thanks Be To God

Mark Chase: "frank" new series (10.45pm) 10.45 Sex Talk CHOICE: As a demonstration that people can go on television and talk

about their orgasms without the

in Channel 4's "Irank" new series gets off to a successful if hardly controversial start. The wider question, of what Sex Talk is trying to do, must remain in abeyance. Will 14 programmes to go, a mixture of studio discussions like this one and documentaries, there is still plenty of time to get the show into focus. Sharing a settee with the presenter Mark Chase from The Survivor's Guide. tonight's eight participants are drawn from the 18 to 30 age group and represent a range of colour, gender and sexual proclivity. Eschewing the problem page approach, the discussion is so cheerfully uninhibited that they could be talking about the weather. Traditionalists may be shocked less by the explicit subject matter than the implicit assumption that. Aids notwithstanding, casual sex is now the vouna person's norm

11.30 Son of the Incredibly Strange Film Show: Jackie Chan. The first programme of a new series finds Jonathan Ross in Hong Kong to meet Asia's leading action star, director, editor and stunt co-ordinator Jackie Chan (r) 12.20am The Decameron; Desire for

Drink. A second chance to see the senes of six adult subouette animations based on the stones by Giovanni Boccaccio (r) 12.35 Film: Les Mistons (1957 b/w).

Francois Truttaut's accomplished first short is an accurate study of tive boys teetening on the edge of adolescence. In French with English euhhiles 12.55 Film: Antoine et Colette (1962 b/w).

A densely observed short film about the unsuccessful puppy love of François Truffaut's alter ego hero, Antoine, for Colette. In French with English subtitles

1.25 From Mao to Mozart. In 1979 the violinist Isaac Stern toured China. teaching young musicians to play Western music. This documentary provides an entertaining and moving account of life in China during the Cultural Revolution (r). Ends 3.00

## FACICALSM FM Stareo and MW FM Steep and MW 5-5,00pm Jakik Brambles 6.30 Simon Mayo 8.00 Simon Bales 11.00 The Radio 1 Roadshow 12.30 Newsbeet 12.45 Jakik Brambles 3.00 Micro Road in the Alternoon 5.30 News 90 6.00 Mark

## Nightingale 8.30 John Peel 10.00 Nicky Campbell 12.00-2.00am Bob Harris. PARADIO 2 mines

FM Stereo
4.98em Alex Leater 5.30 Devid Allem
7.30 Devek Jameson 9.30 Katle Boyle
11.00 Jammy Young 1.05pm David
Jacobe 2.05 Glore Hernstord 4.00 Russ
Convey and Josen Resigns 5.05 John
Dunn 7.00 Back to Square One 7.30 The
Yettes 8.00 Jam Lloyd with Folk on 2
9.00 Nigel Ogden with The Organist
Entertains 9.30 Cott Off At The Fringe;
10.00 Atertin Keiner 12.05em Jacz Parada
1.00-4.00 Nigel Folds.

## WORLDSERVICE

All times in BST 6.00 World News 6.09 24 Hours follow 6.00 World News 6.08 24 Hours followed by News Summary 6.30 Londres Metin 6.56 Weather 7.00 Newsdesh 7.30 Mendian 8.00 World News 8.09 24 Hours; News Summary and Financial News 8.30 Development 30 9.00 World News 9.09 Words of Fasth 8.15 Business Martiers 9.30 My Missic 10.00 World News 10.09 Review of the Dritish Press 10.15 The World Today 10.30 Financial News 10.00 years 10.00 News 10.00 News 10.00 News 10.00 News 10.00 News 11.00 Ne Travel news 12.00 World news 12.00 News about Britan 12.15 Country Style 12.30 Mendian 1.00 Newsreel 1.15 Japan Five. Wales Nil 1.25 The Farthing World 1.45 Sports Roundup 2.00 World news 2.09 24 Hours, News Summery and Firencial News 2.30 Development 93.00 Outlook, opening with World News 3.30 Oil the Shelt: On the Eve 3.45 Business Matters 4.00 Newsreed 4.15 190 English 4.30 Health Actual 5.00 World News 5.09 News about Britan 5.15 BSC English 5.30 Londres Soft 6.14 News Headlines in English 5.15 The World Today 6.30 Health Alchael 7.00 German Fashures 7.54 Nachrichten 3.00 News Summery followed by Outlook 8.25 Financial News 8.30 Network LK 8.45 Endangered People 9.00 World News 9.09 The World Today 9.25 Worlds of Faith 8.30 Assignment 10.00 News Summery 10.07 Sports roundup 10.15 9.00 World News 9.09 The World Today 9.25
Worlds of Fath 9.30 Assignment 10.00 News
summary 10.01 Sports roundup 10.15
Crosstown Traffic: The Life and Work of Jimi
Hendriz 10.45 Recording of the Week 11.00
Newshour 12.00 World news 12.05
Commentary 12.10 Financial News 12.15
Good Books 12.30 Multitrack 2 1.00
Newsdesk 1.30 McKey the New 2.00 News
Summary 2.01 Outlook 2.25 Financial News
2.30 Waveguide 2.40 Book Choice 2.45
Society Today 3.00 World News 3.09 Review
of the British Press 3.15 Newmed 3.90
Assignment 3.59 Westber 4.09 World News
4.05 News about Britan 4.15 Network UK
4.30 The World Today 4.45 Nechnichten und
Presseschur 5.00 Morgenmagazin 5.35
News in German 6.45 Headlings in English

6.35 Open University (FM only): Open Forum (news and

6.55am News and Weather 7.00 Morning Concert: Irelan London Overlure: London Symphony Orchestra under John Barbkollit; Vaughan Williams (The Lark Ascending: Academy of St Martin in the Fields under Neville Marriner)

7.30 News 7.35 Morning Concert (conf): Schumann ( Mantred: Be Orchestra u nn (Overture to ed: Berlin Philharmo stra under Withelm Furtwängler); Hoffmeister (Flute Concerto in G: English Chamber Orchestra under Leurence Leonard with Ingrid Dingleider, flute); Glazunov (Fantasy, The Sea: SNO under 8.30 News 8.35 Composers of the Week:

Weber. Kyrie and Glore, Mass No 2 in G. Op 76: Stuttgart Hymnus Choir, Werner Keltsch rymnas Crou, werner Neiscar Ensemble under Gerbard Withelm, Elesabeth Speiser, soprano, Helen Watts, alto, Kurt Equituz, tenor, Segmund Nimegem, bass; Konzertstück in F Minor, Op 79: London Symonhory Orchestra under Symphony Orchestra under Claudio Abbado with Alfred Brendel, piano; Der Freischütz: Overture and Wolf's Glen scene: Lepzig Radio Chorus, Stastskapoelle Dresden under Carlos Kleiber with Theo Adam, bass, as Kasper and Pater Schneier,

tenor, as Mex 9.35 Langham CO: attrib Handel

Ab; Handel Motet, Silete venti:
Jennifer Smith, soprano (r)

10.15 Schubert and Hindemith:
Cashe Erdelyi, viola, and
Bernard Roberts, piano;
perform Schubert (Sonata in A
minor, D 821, Arpeggione);
Hindemith (Sonata for viola
and piano, 1939) (r)

11.00 Midweek Choice: Presented
by Susan Sharpe. Rossini
(Variations: Württemberg CO
under Jörg Faerber wich
Wolfgang Meyer, clarinet);
Haydin (Piano Trio in G, H XV
25: Beau Arts Trio); Schubert
(Die Schöne Multerin: Qial Bär,
beritone, Geoffrey Parsons,
piano); Rodrigo (Concerto
Andator for free formatic piano): Rodrigo (Concerto Andeluz for tour gustars: Los Romeros, Academy of St Martin under Neville Mariner); Milhaud (Le Train Bleu: Monte Carlo National Opera Orchestra under Igor Markevitch); Arny Beach (Barcarolle No 1: Virginia

London Philhermonic Orchestra under Antal Dorati

1.00 News 1.05 The First New Musicke: Emma Kirkby, soprano, and Anthony Rooley, flute, present and perform Italien and English airs from 1600 to 1650. Includes music by anon Robert Jones, Montever Nicholas Lamer, Alessandro Piccinini, Antonio Citra and Henry Lawes (r) Interpretations on Record: The

Rite of Spring - Stravinsky's masterpiece has been recorded more than 60 times in as many years (f)
3.00 Vintage Years: The planist,
Annie Fischer, performs
Schumann (Carnevel, Op 9,
mono) and Mozert (Plano
Concerto in D minor, K 486):
Philhamnonia under Bould
4.00 Choral Evengono: See from 4.00 Choral Evensorg: five from Edington Phor Church during the 1930 Edington Festival. Conducted by Peter Winght, Jeremy Summerty, Earl Peter

Jeremy Summerty, and Pa McCrystal. Jeremy Filsel, organ 5.00 Music from Bolivia: Introduced by Jan Farley. Los Yuras perform festive and village 5.30 Mamby for Pleasure with Poppy

7.00 News 7.05 As We Were: Five monologues by E.F. Benson, read by Sar John Gielgud, Part 2:

Cambridge (r)
7.30 Proms 1990: Live from the Albert Hall, London. BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra under Jarzy Maksymuk with Dong Suk Kang, violan, performs Beethoven performs Beethoven (Symphony No 4 in B flat). 8.05 James MacMillen Ialk (Symphony No 4 in B fast). 8.05 James MacMillan talks about his work to Raymond Monelle 8.25 James MacMill (The Corrlession of Isobel Gowdie); Sibatus (Violin Concerto in D minor) The Collected Works with

9.35 The Collected Works with David Owen Norms (r) 10.20 Uhmeasured Proludes cetera: Louis Coupenn (Prétude à l'imitation de Monsieur Froberger, La Piemontaise): Gaspard le Roux (Preiude in F. Allemande, Courante, Chaconne); Elizabeth Jacquet de la Guerre (Presude, Alleman Courante, Sarabande); Louis Couperin (Prelude in D minor: Coun Titney, harpsichord)

11.00 Composers of the Week: Stravinsky (The King of the Sters: Violin Concerto; Four

EUROSPORT

5.00em As Sky One 8.30 Eurobics 9.00 Europeon News 10.00 International Vollog-ball 11:00 Motor Sport 12:00 Motor Sport 10:00 Europe 3.00 Cyclog 4.00 Hockey 5.00 Surang 5.00 Europeon News 7.00 Day at the Beach: A compendium of beach sports 8 of Fenong 6.00 Boarng 10:00 Trans World Sport 11:00 Aerobics 12:00 Eurosport News

SCREENSPORT

## RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing; weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day (s) 6.30 Today, incl 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 6.55, 7.55 Weather 8.43 3.00 News; The House of Electric News 6.55, 7.55 Weather 8.43 Random Shots (s) First of fivepart compilation of letters from the Snooting Times 1870-1935 8.57 Weather

9.05 in the Psychiatrist's Chair: Dr Anthony Clare interviews Anna Massey

9.40 Reading Aloud: Memories of Raigh Richardson (s) (r) 10.00 News: Gardeners' Question Time from the British Embass in Person the British Embassy in Pens (r)

10.30 Moming Story: "At Brackus's" by D. J. Taylor(s)

10.45 Daily Service: (s)

11.00 News: Spinsters on the March:

© CHOICE: Sensible and unprovocative as the surfs and shoes that were the harmers.

shoes they wore, the banners they carned, and the songs they sang, that growing army of unmarned women who, in the 1930s, campaigned for pensions at 55 instead of 65, have marched quetty into the grey pages of history, and the name of their leader, Florence White, is largely torgotten. Peter Hawkins's documentar about the National Spinsters' Pensions Movement is a model of reasonableness like the movement itself. Its decidel level is roughly what you would expect to record at

your average W meeting, and the closest it gets to being controversial is when one woman witness says: "Anyone can get marned — but it takes a *good* woman to remain

unmerried"

11.47 An Englishman in the Midi:
Part 5: Le Telé
12.00 News; You and Yours
12.25pm Out of Order: Political quiz,
charred by Patinck Hannan (s)
12.55 Weather
1.00 The World at One presented
by Nick Ctarke 1.40 The
Archers (f) 1.55 Shipping
Forecast

News; Woman's Hour; An feature examining Hollywood at the time of the 1934 Production Code; a 2.00 N discussion with two women organists; and an item on a writer in residence at a

hospice, Lyn Alexander, who

encourages patients to write their own poetry

MTV

LIFESTYLE

3.47 Time for Verse; Matthew Sweeney is interviewed by Carol Ann Duffey 4.05 Brother Sweeper, Sister Cleaner: Bernard Jackson investigates the life of "The Little Sisters of Jesus" a

nuna (s) (r) 4.45 Katerdoscope Extra: from the Edinburgh Festival, A review of Mike Leigh's play Greek Tragedy and a report on the lananese theatre company

Power Production: Play by David Luck (s)

Niningawa (s) (r)
5.00 PM with Frances Coverdale
and Niall Dickson 5.50
Shipping Forecast 5.55
Washing 6.00 Sox O'Clock News; Financial

6.30 Quote, Unquote: Presented by 6.30 Quote, Unquote: Presented Nigel Rees (s) (r) 7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Age To Age: Presented by Barry Cunlifte (r) 7.45 The Teachers: (r) 8.15 Talking About Music: With Anthony Honkers (s)

Anthony Hopkins (s) 8.45 Just Fancy: An edition of the popular comedy series which ran from 1951 to 1962 featuring Enc Barker 9.15 Kaleidoscope: Inchiste

Katerdoscope: Includes an interview with Ray Bradbury on his seventieth birthday and a review of his new nove Gravevard for Lunatics; a feature on sculptor Grahau libbeson and a review of a season of plays to be broadcast on Radio 3 by women restoration writers ( 9.45 The Financial World Tonight 9.59 Weather 10.00 The World Toright 10.45 A Book At Bedtime: "Clock

Without Dagger" by Ruperi Grayson, 3: The British at the Pans Ritz 11.00 Tuning In: Michael Bentine examines the history of the

wireless (s) 11.30 Betand The Ritual 12.00 News, incl 12.20am Weather 12.33 Shipping Forecast FM as LW except: 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continued) 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 The New Currosity Snop: Weignitessness 11.50 Culture and Belief in Europe 1450-1600

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; FM-97,6-99.8 Radio PRECUENCIES: Hadio 1: 1053/H2/285m; 1088/H2/27: FM-97-9938 Hadio 2: 693kHz/433m;909kHz/330m;FM-88-90.2. Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; FM-90-92.4. Radio 4: 198kHz/1515m;FM-92-494.6. Jazz FM 102.2. LBC: 1152kHz/261m; FM 97.3. Capital: 1548kHz/194m; FM 95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/206m; FM 94.9, World Service: MW 648kHz/463m.

## ITY VARIATIONS

**ANGLIA** As London except: 3.25pm-3.55 Corona-tion Street 6.25-7.00 Angles News 6.00-9.00 Megnum 12.35am Ouz Night 1.05 in Search ol. 1.35 Time Tunnel 2.35 The New Sessone 3.05 America's Top Ten 3.35 Tine Deary

BORDER As London except: 1.50pm Sons and Daugmers 2.20-2.50 Scotnish Women 3.25-3.55 Coronation Street 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Lookaround Wednesday 6.20-7.00 Blockbusters 8.00-9.00 Magnum 12.35am Night Heat 1.35 Donahue 2.30 60 Manutes 3.25-5.00 Film: The Soens of a Come

CENTRAL

As London except 3.25pm-3.55 Corone-tion Street 6.25-7.00 Central News 8.00-9.00 Magnum 12.35am The Equatizer 1.35 Frith Tamsned Heroes\* 3.00 The Hrt Man and Her 4.00-5.00 Joohnder

CHANNEL As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors 3.25-3.55 Coronaron Street 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Channel Recort 6.30-7.00 Bockputers 8.00-9.00 Magnum 12.35am Firm The Entertainer 2.30 Vand 3.30 Night Heat 4.30-5.00 America's Top Ten

GRANADA As London except: 11.55am-12.05 Secondrand Tales 1.50pm-2.20 Moneywise 3.25-3.55 Coronaton Street 6.30-7.00 Granada Tonight 8 00-9.00 Magnum 12.35am Nagnt Heal 1.35 Donatus 2.30 60 Minutes 3.25-5.00 Fism The Scene of a Crime

HTV WEST As London except: 1 50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors 3.25-3.55 5 10-540 Home and Away 600 HTV News 8.30-7.00 Blockbusters 800-9.00 Magnum 12.35am Donanue 1.35 Sins 3.20 Return to Eden 4.10 America's Top Ten 4.40-5.00 Job-

HTV WALES

As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.30 Wales at Sir <u>TSW</u>

As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 Santa Barbera 3.25-3.55 Home and Away 5.10-5.40 Take the High Road 6.00 TSW Today 6.30-7.00 Stockbusters 8.00-9.00 Magnum 12.35em ragni Hearl 1.35 Donahue 2.30 60 Minutes 3.25-5.00 Paim The Scene of a Crime

TVS As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors 3.25-3.55 Corporation Street 5.10-5.40 Home and Away 6.00 Coast to Coast 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters 8.00-9.00 Magnum 12.35am Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30-5.00 Amagnum 12.55am Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30-5.00 Amagnum 12.55am Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30-5.00 Amagnum 12.55am Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30-5.00 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Night Heat 4.30 Firm The Emertainer 2.30 Vivid 3.30 Nigh Amenca's Too Ten

TYNE TEES

As Landon except: 1.50pm-2.20 The Young Doctors 3.25-3.55 Coronation Street

THE SPORTS CHANNEL

1.25pm Sportsdesh 1.30 Racing Today 2.00 Boung 5.00 Supercrass 6.00 Sportsdesh 6.30 The EarlyATP Tenns Megazne 7.30 Sportsdesh, including News and Weather 9.00 The Man Event Football 10.00 Racing Today 10.30 Sportsdesh 11.00 On Four Wheels 12.00 Sportsdesh

World 6.30 V.P. Annual Show Blue Summer Edition 9.00 Creme de la C 10.30 Big City Metro 11.00 American Business Today

## 5.10-5 40 Home and Away 6.00 Northern Life 6.30-7 00 A Word in Your Ear 8 00-9.00 Magnum 12.35em Aight Heat 1.30 Construe 2.25 60 Minutes 3.20-5.00 Film. The Scene

ULSTER As London except: 1.50pm-2.20 Sons and Daugnters 3.25-3.55 Corporation Street 5.105.40 Home and Away 6.00 So Tongrill 8.10.20 Not Tongr PM 12.35am Night Heat 1.30 Conshue 2.25 60 Minutes 3.20-5.00 Film. The Scene of a

YORKSHIRE

As London except: 3.25pm-3.55 Corone-tion Street 5 10-5 40 Home and Away 6.00 Calendar 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters 8.00-9.00 Magnum 1235am Barry Manilov on Broad-way 1.35 Stones in the Night 2.05 Ouiz Night 2.35 Santa Barbara 3.30 Music Box 4.25-5.00 Jootinder

Starts: 5.00am Nosh's Ark 6.30 C4 Daily 9.25 The Art of Landscape 11 00 Sesame Street 12.00 The Pranels 12.30pm Newyd-don 12.35 Ty Chwim 1.00 Countdown 1.30 Business Daily 2.00 Reong Irom York 4.30 Kate and Alike 5.00 Star Test 5.30 Things to

Come 6 00 Newyddion 6 15 Lewsyn Lwcus 6.50 Penawde 7.00 Trisgell 7 30 O Dan Yr Wyneb 8 00 Treaton Cwn Detaid Rhyngwladol flws Barciays 8.30 Newyddion 8.55 Film: His Carl Friday 10.40 He-Pley 10.55 The New Statesman 11.25 Anges and Devis 12.00 Move Museum\* 12.20am The Decameron 12.35 Les Mistons 12.55 Antone et Colette 1.25 From Maio to Mozart Starts: 3.05pm News followed by Devil's Lake Concerts 4.05 Emmercale 4.35 A Family at War 5.30 A Country Practice 6.00 The Angelus 8.01 Su-One 6.30 The Haunted School 6.55 Nuacht 7.00 The Alamo 8.00 LBJ — The Early Years 9.00 News 9.20 Fifm. Spartacus 12.45am News 12.55 Close

**NETWORK 2** 

Starts: 3.20om Bosco 3.50 Amigo and Friends 4.00 Popeye and Son 4.25 Stepoy 4.50 Alvin and the Chipmunks 5.15 Now 5.35 Half's End 6.00 The Beachcombers 5.30 Home and Away 7.00 Jo-Maxo Remer 7.30 Coronation Street 8.00 News followed by The Excioners 9.00 Cheers 9.30 News followed by thirtysomething 10.30 News ed by thirtysomething 10.30 News Asward - Distant Thunder Concept

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SKY ONE

SKY ONE

5.00am Sky Wortd Renew 5:30 Intermetoret
Business Report 5.00 The DJ Kat Show 8.30
Panel Pot Pouri 10,00 Mr Betveders 10:30
The Young Doctors 11:00 Sky by Day 12:00
Another World 12:50pm As the World Turns
1.45 Loung 2.15 Turtes's Company 2.45
Here's Lucy 3.15 Challenge for the Gootss
3.45 Mystery Island 4.00 Pastic Men 4.90
The New Lesve B to Beaver 5.00 Star Trek
6.00 The New Pice is Right 6.30 Sale of the
Century 7.00 Hey Dad 7.30 Mother and Son
8.00 Falcon Cred 13:00 Rich Man. Poor Mant
Book B 10.00 Sair Trek 11:00 Sky World
News Tonght 11:30 Sara 12:30ant Pages
from Skytani

Presseschau 5.00 Morgenmagazin 5.35 News in Germen 5.45 Headlines in English and French 5.47 Press Review 5.52 Financial News 5.56 Weisher and Travel News

SATELLITE

SKY NEWS

News on the hour 5.00sm Sky World 5.30 inti 5.00em Sky World Review 5.30 internances Business Report 6.00 Sky World Review 6.30 mismational Business Report 9.30 The Frank Bough Internew 11.00 International Business Report 11.30 Sky World Review 1.30pm NBC Today - part one 2.30 NBC Today - part two 3.30 Beyond 2004 3.30 Sky World Review 5.00 Live at Five 6.30 Bayond 2000 7.30 Newslanc 8.30 The Frank Bough view 8.30 Roving Report 11.30 NBC by News 12.30am Newsline 1.30 ng Report 2.30 The Frank Bough view 3.30 Beyond 2000 4.30 Roving

Esidn, piano); Chabrier (Menuet Pompeux, Cot≣on:

SKY MOVIES

2.00pm City on Fire (1979): Henry Fonda stars in this deaster move about an explosion in a chemical factory which threatens a nearby town. With Barry Neuman, Ava Gardner and Sheley Winters 4.00 The Treasure of Swamp Castle: Answed adventure about a young process Animated scheming actor is young process
quest to find hidden treasure
6.00 Campus Man (1967): An enterprising

Windle
7.46 Entertainment Tonight
8.00 Long Gone (1987): A baseball comedy
about a tong-suffering team from the minor
leagues which starts winning. With William
Patersen, Virginia Madeen and Darmot

7.00mm US Pro Boung 8.30 Powensports International 9.30 Polo 10.30 Ladies' Golf 11.30 Pro Surfing Tour 12.15pm The Sportshow - Dutch Sports 1.15 Tencin Multoney 10,00 Young Guns (1989): Brat Pack western about the inte and times of Billy the Kot and his gang, Starring Emilio Estavitz, Kieter Sutherland, Lou Diemond Philips and Soving 2.30 Major League Basehall 90.4.30 Meter Sport Dag 5.30 Sport en France 6.00-Meter Sport IMSA GTP 7.00 Meter Sport IRCC 90.8.00 Showjumping 9.00 US PGA Charle Sheen 11.45 Lethel Pursuit (1967): When a young

in love with him again. But he now has a dark and, mysterious secret that she knows nothing about.
1.30pm Freddy's Nightmarks: Rabel with-Twenty-four hours of rock and pop out a Car (1966). 4.00 A Piece of the Action (1967): But Coeby and Sidney Potter are two crooks who steal from convertists preying on the poor. Ende 6.15

10.00am Everyday Workout 10.30 Search for Tomorrow 10.55 Cottee Break 11.00 Work with Yan 11.25 Only in Hollywood 11.30 The Edge of Night 12.00 Sally Jessy. Recheel 12.50pm What's New? 12.55 Grant American Gameshows 2.00 Film: Rage of Angets 4.00 Video Review Show 4.35 Tea Breas 4.45 Great American Gameshows 6.00 The Selfe-Vision

**BSB: THE MOVIE CHANNEL** .00pm The Movie Show 1.30 Peter investion (1935) Supernetural love story staming Gery Cooper and Ann Harding. Two childhood sweemearts meet leve story starring to chicknool sweetnesses them later as adults but are parted again 3.10. The Buccaneer (1937 b/w). Lively awashbucking drama starring Fradric March and Francisca Gazil 5.30 The Movie Show 8.00 An American Tall (1986). Delightful animated adventures about the Russan

8.00 Planes, Trains and Automobiles (1967). Signify sad comedy featuring Steve Martin as an urbane executive and John Candy as a chatty salesman. When the two are forced to travel together after their plane

witz ternily as they flee their home

in search of a telegrateric enstance in

are sorted to desire strikes.

10.00 The Visitor (1980). Disturbing horror, smale to The Omen, stanting Mel Furrer and Glenn Foot.

11.40 Hard Knuckle. Drama about a former. ancoker champon who is determined it show a young star that he's still the best Ends 1.10am GALAXY

7 00am Superfrends 7 30 Mo-H 8.30 Bewisched 9.00 Grange Hirl9.30 Kids Court 10.00 Jupiter Moon 10.30 Heck 11.00 Payebout 11.15 Mrs Papperpor 11.30 Morsey 12.20 Smoed Jr. 12.30 The Bord and the Beautiful 1.00cm Facts of Life 1.30 and the Beauthul 1.00pm Facts of Life 1.30 TJ Hoolor 2.30 The Young and the Restless 3.30 Physiocut 3.45 Mrs Pepperpot 4.00 Danger Bay 4.30 Kuds Incorporated 5.00 Movit 6.00 The Burns and Allen Show 6.30 Laupter Moon 7.00 Murphy Brown 7.30 10.00 Meude 10.30 Lip yes Festivet 11.00 Tattingers 12.00 The Bold and the Beauthul 12.30am Houston Knights

10.30am Living Now: Home Life 11.00 American Business Today 11.30 European Business Today 12.00 Summer London 1.00pm Living Now. Pail du Joury Parening 1.30 Garopner's Wond 2.00 High Smeet 3.00 Your World. The Quechua 4.00 The Long Search 5.00 Assignment Adventure In the Regim of the Shark 6.00 Garopner's World 6.30 V/LF 7.00 Curtificate Turvey Annus. 2.30 Jin Countripate Stress 8.00

THE POWER STATION

INFORMATION

From Gavin Bell in Johannesburg

SAVAGE fighting in South Af- cused the ANC of using violence rica's black townships subsided yesterday, but harsh words at peace talks in Pretoria underlined the intensity of the political rivalry that caused the strife and the difficulty of resolving it.

The discovery of more mutilated bodies raised the death toll to 400 in eight days of clashes between supporters of the African National Congress and Inkatha, the Zulu organisation led by Mangosuthu Buthelezi.

In Pretoria, Chief Buthelezi denounced the ANC in talks with sovernment ministers and Bantu Holomisa, the leader of the Transkei homeland who is an ANC sympathiser. The Zulu chief ac-

## New BA jet to corner huge market

By HARVEY ELLIOTT, AIR

BRITISH Aerospace plans to break into the booming regional aircraft market with an "economy" version of the four-engined 146. But airlines will only be able to buy a minimum of ten at a time.

By using the unique bulk order sales technique British Aerospace hopes to cut the price of each 146 - the best-selling British commercial jet aircraft ever produced from \$21 million to \$18 million (£9.4 million) and compete with the only serious challenger, the Canadair RJ regional jet.

Salesmen have targeted potential customers in Europe and America and have high hopes of selling the airliner, known as the RJ 80, to Sabena World Airlines in which British Airways has a 20 per cent stake. The new Brusselsbased airline plans to buy up to 70 jets to operate a complex "hub and spoke" operation linking 75 cities throughout Europe.

The RJ 80 will be almost identical to the existing 146-100 series but with lower powered engines and improved cockpit in-strumentation. It will seat 80 passengers and the firm claims it will offer three times the profit notential of its Canadair competitor. Regional jet aircraft have suddenly taken on a new importance because of serious congestion at many airports.

 Higher fares: British Airways is per cent from mid-September after a 36.3 per cent increase in the price of aviation fuel since the

beginning of August. The new fares will raise the cost of flying from London to Glasgow by £5 to £87.

to isolate him and his organisation, and criticised Nelson Mandela, the ANC deputy president, for refusing to meet him.

"People are actually dying because the ANC will not talk with Inkatha, and Dr Mandela will not talk with me, It is not I who refuses to see Dr Mandela." Turning to General Holomisa, he said: "What have you done to bring the ANC to its senses and to stop the ANC-inspired carnage?"

Chief Buthelezi said of Mr Mandela: "He makes preposterous political statements to the effect that the negotiating climate is an ANC victory. He clung to the armed struggle formally until last week. He still clings to the punitive isolation of South Africa as necessary. The ANC still at-tacks Inkatha and KwaZulu."

But Chief Buthelezi repeated his call for peace talks with Mr Mandela, and suggested "hot-line" communications be estab-lished between all black leaders. In the absence of an ANC delegation, General Holomisa voiced the organisation's claim that the police were siding with Inkatha, and called on President de Klerk to put a stop to this. Chief

Buthelezi rejected the claim. A joint statement after the meeting — with R. F. "Pik" Botha, the minister of foreign affairs. and Adriaan Vlok, the minister of law and order - appealed to all political leaders to strive for peace.

But prospects of ending the conflict appear remote. The root cause is a power struggle between the ANC and Inkatha before negotiations on the country's future. The ANC strategy is to isolate the Zulu leader and force him to sit with the government at a two-sided negotiating table, while he is striving for recognition as an independent leader.

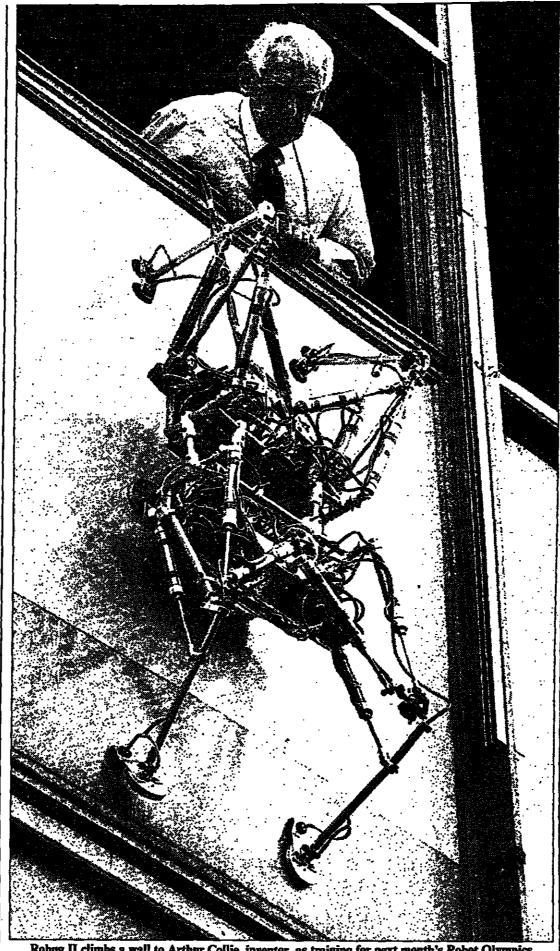
Mr de Klerk held separate discussions with Chief Buthelezi and General Holomisa yesterday, and is expected to confer with Mr Mandela next week. But even if he succeeds in bringing the sides together, it does not follow that the violence will end. In spreading from Natal to South Africa's industrial heartland the conflict has acquired a tribal dimension and is in danger of degenerating into a Xhosa-Žulu war.

Mr Mandela's room for manoeuvre is limited by militant ANC youths, and as the number of Zulu dead grows, Chief Buthelezi's supporters may expect him to lead them as a warlord.

Mrs Mandela's post: Winnie Mandela, the controversial wife of Nelson Mandela, has been named head of the ANC's social welfare operations. (AP)

THE TIMES CROSSWORD PUZZLE NO 18,379

Photograph, page 9 Leading article, page 11



Robug II climbs a wall to Arthur Collie, inventor, as training for next mouth's Robot Olympics

## Timetable for unity is agreed

Confinsed from page I disgruntled SPD deputies could call for a vote on immediate remification today. The head of the SPD faction in padiament, Richard Schröder, said that he was resigning his post. He was among those faction leaders who reached the compromise with the prime minister but said he was resigning minister, but said he was resigning because of the SPD's decision on Sunday to pull out of the government coalition.

The ultra-conservative German Social Union said it would push for immediate reunification unless the SPD support a German unity treaty currently under negonation. Herr de Maizière has insisted that unity should come only after approval of the treaty. The fate of that treaty is clouded by the collapse of Herr de Maizière's broad coalition government on Sunday and by deep differences on

key passages of the document.
According to the compromise, the Volkskammer will meet in special session on October 9, the anniversary of the first mass prodemocracy demonstrations in Leipzig that eventually toppled the communist regime. At that session, the parliament will vote to merge with West Germany, effective on October 14. East German state elections are to be held the same day. Herr de Maizière said the

special parliament session will give lawmakers a final opportunity to "deal with our past and our future". He said the compromise allowed the debate on unity to regain a certain amount of

dignity."
The West German government welcomed the decision. "This timetable will allow us to complete the requirements for an orderly path toward unity," said the chief government spokesman.

Meanwhile, thousands of East German public service employees staged lightning strikes on Tuesday to press demands for pay rises, paralysing bus, underground railway and tram services in East

• BRUSSELS: The European Commission will take on temporary emergency powers to allow it to implement European Community legislation in a united Germany the day after unification, Jacques Delors, the Commission president, said yesterday (Michael Binyon writes).

## **Delors** welcomes UK plans for ecu

From MICHAEL BINYON IN BRUSSELS

IACQUES Delors, president of the European Commission, yes-terday said Britain's proposals for a hard een were positive and would be carefully studied if they were intended as a stage to ful European economic and monetary

Minor However, he warned John Ma. jor, the chancellor, that if the proposals were intended to halt progress towards monetary union, the commission would pay little attention to them.

He called on Britain to clarify its purpose and say how far it wanted to go. The hard ecu could be a "potent factor" in the eventual success of monetary union M Delors said he did not reject the chancellor's ideas, and would recommend further study of them by his commission colleagues.

Speaking after the commission yesterday broadly endorsed paper laying out the steps to monetary union, a single currency and a central system of European banks, M Delors insisted he wanted to include all members on the road to EMU: "It is the duty of the commission that its flock does not lose any sheep on the way," he account the mood in Britain or the subject. But M Delors said this was now changing rapidly, as the benefits of membership of the exchange-rate mechanism became

clearer.
He said the crucial preparations for the inter-governmental con-ference on EMU will start in Rome on September 7, when EC finance ministers will meet informally to look at what must now be

The commission paper estimated that a single European currency would save 20 billion ecus a year in transaction costs. It would remove uncertainties for exporters, lead to price stability and bring down inflation.

The commission urges the beginning of the second phase of EMU on January 1 1993. During this phase the Eurofed, a European central bank, should be set up. This must be fully indepen-dent of national governments, but also democratically accountable. The president should be appointed by the council of ministers in consultation with the European parliament. His job would be to enforce price stability, and intervene in markets under guidelines established by the council of

The commission proposes outlawing the monetary financing of national delicits by member governments. It also wants to ban "excessive" budget deficits. It also insists that the EC will not bail out financial difficulties through their

14.

ļ.,.

S.

M Delors was rejuctant to name the starting date for the third, and final, stage of EMU. He said Brussels could not decree the start of such a process in advance.

## Saudi Arabia seeks a million doom suits

Continued from page 1

Saudi Arabia's air force has been supplied with 10:000 suits and gas masks, though BAe played down speculation that a Saudi government order for widespread civilian protection could lead to a total request for two million. Newspapers in Saudi Arabia are said to be advertising them.

Demand for NBC suits from the three British companies licensed to make them coincides with concern from scientists about their usefulness in Saudi Arabia, where the temperature in the

ologist from Leeds University and chairman of an academic working party on chemical and biological warfare, said yesterday that human tolerance of the suit may be no more than 30 minutes.

He added that so-called autoinjectors used to administer antidote to a victim were "more morale-boosters than life-savers". Death from heat stress in the suits. which weigh 5lbs, would be likely within a limited number of hours. BAe, which has issued 1,000 of

WEATHER

shade was 104F yesterday. Dr the charcoal-lined suits to its re-Alastair Hay, a chemical path-maining employees in Dhahran maining employees in Dhahran who service Saudi Arabia's Tornado squadrons, admitted that the suits are potential killers in the

> In a letter to staff dated August 13, a copy of which has been obtained by The Times, BAe said that employees face a greater danger from dehydration in equipment including an MK 4 suit, S10 respirator, gloves and boots than from chemical warfare.

The letter, from PA Champniss, BAe manager at King employees not to do physical work unless it is urgent, to drink regularly and to watch for "signs and symptoms from birds, dogs and other people" if under attack. None of the three manufac-

Abdulaziz air base Dhahran tella

turers would discuss the protective clothing. A reliable source in the industry said that defence ministry stores had been sufficiently maintained to supply "the whole British Army" before the crisis began at the start of the month. The suits normally cost up

AM

# England and Wales will

start overcast, perhaps with a little rain or drizzle. Cloud breaks should develop away

from western coasts and hills with the best of the sunshine in eastern areas. Northern Ireland and south-west Scotland will be rather cloudy with a little rain. The rest of Scotland will be mainly dry with a few showers in the north-west. Outlook: dry but cloudy in south, some rain elsewhere. **ABROAD** AROUND BRITAIN

.05 .02 .14 .03 .23 .08 .02 .24 .25 .96 .15

18 64 1

.49 .01

TIMES WEATHERCALL For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, 0898 500 followed by appropriate code. 701 Wilts, Gloucs, Avon, Soms... Berks, Bucks, Oxon..... ·706° 707 Beds, Herts & Essex Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent 738 Shrops, Hereids & Words. Central Midlands East Midlands Lincs & Humberside Dyted & Powys
Gwynedd & Clwyd ...
N W England
W & S Yorks & Dale: 714° 715 716° 717° 718' 719

N E England...... Cumbria & Lake District. Gumbria & Lake District.

S W Scotland.

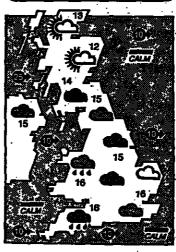
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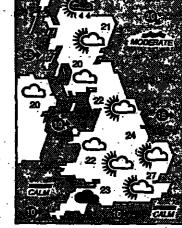
E Central Scotland.

Grampian & E Highlends.

N W Scotland. ness, Orkney & Shetland 726 Weathercall is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak), "Includes pollen count.



LIGHTING-UP TIME ndon 6.09 pm to 5.58 em stol 6.19 pm to 6.06 em inburgh 6.33 pm to 5.59 em inchester 6.23 pm to 6.02 em nzance 8.28 pm to 6.22 em

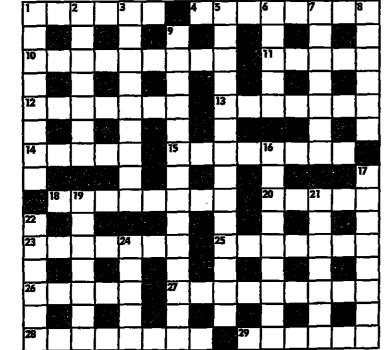


YESTERDAY 16 81c 19 66c 19 00f 19 **66**c 16 61r · Il Procheter

**HIGH TIDES** PM 403 330 933 1.15 9.18 8.09 1.05 7.39 8.38 1.55 12.19 8.38 8.17 8.54 4.53 AM 12.57 11.11 2.06 8.12 7.02 7.50 6.56 9.15 HT 9.7 2.6 4.7 7.0 7.0 3.9 5.5 2.4 5.5 4.5 4.5 4.3 350 251 9.19 12.00 7.57 12.50 1.25 1.40 8.02 8.19 4.24 72 44 132 132 54 65 51 78 92 70 HT 94 23 47 72 72 4.1 57 24 7.17 7.52 7.09 9.22 7.07 12.52 1.58

NOON TODAY

Information supplied by Met Office



**ACROSS** 

- 1 Tiny creature makes vet lose heart (6). 4 In fight, not having to lose consciousness (5.3).
- II The old note part of speech that's about the close of life (5). 12 Leader showing panic at dis-

10 It's cruel using spur endlessly on

- 13 Silver involved in bizarre offence (7). 14 Grub in spectacular variety (5).
- 15 During walk, girl is open to suggestion (8). 18 A couple rented jewelry (8). 20 Yellow flowers in a ring around
- window (5), 23 Content if stays are tight (7). 25 Gypsy holds information about
- NAGRATIVE GRACE DEPART RELIABLE OARRATIVET LAGE YEASTY G L U BLUESTOCKING
- 28 You and I about to be beset by attractive fly (4.4). 29 Cave comes to mind (6).

27 Love girl to win a second time

one fighting in the ring (7).

26 Hunter bags head of oryx, reebok and impala outside Nai-

robi (5).

1 How stupid am I, to be keeping rising parasites (8). 2 Bow's used the wrong way by fiddler (7). 3 Accident almost involving for-

eigner's vehicle (9).

- 5 Get cross, having seen some petrol spilt (4,4,6). 6 Measure how to make ten thousand, say (5).
- 7 Blanket it provides protection 8 There were seven against this article, but eight supporters, initially (6).
- 9 Job only rancher can create, producing malt liquor (4.10). Completely change one's views on the subject of sauce (5-4). 17 But we're told where this car-
- riage ended (8). 19 Give more consideration to the changes accepted by bowlers (7). 21 A country - North America, or
- part of it (7).
- 22 Companion of Cortes, possibly
- 24 Stitch holds in tendon (5).
- This puzzle was solved within 30 minutes by 40 percent of the competitors at the 1990 London A Regional final of The Times Collins Dictionaries Crossword Championship.

WORD-WATCHING A daily safari through the

Jo'burg' Karachi L. Painsa Le Tque Lisbon Locamo

language jungle. Which of the possible definitions is correct? By Philip Howard POMAK a. Apple brandy b. An Ameriadian tribe c. A Muslim Bulgar WABI

a. An attractive flaw b. A dried-up watercourse c. Samurai's code of honour ECAD a. Ecologically adapted b. A lower-class cad c. Fallen matter

e. An old Japanese coin Answers on page 18

AA ROADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and

roadworks information, 24-hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the appropriate code. London & SE traffic, roadworks 

M25 London Orbital only National traffic and readworks National motorways 737 Wales .. Midland

739

741

Scotland ...... Northern Ireland. AA Roadwatch is charged at 5p for 8 seconds (peak and standard) 5p for 12 seconds (off peak). Concise Crossword, page 13

trace. Sun: 24 hr to 6pm, 2.3 hr.

Tower Bridge will be litted at the following times today: 10.15ert, 4pm, 4.45pm, 5pm, 5.10pm, 7.15pm, 10pm and 11pm

TOWER BRIDGE

LONDON

Yesterday: Temp: max Sam to Spm, 23C (73F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 15C (59F). Humidity: 6 pm, 61 per cent. Pain: 24th to 6 pm, nlt. Sun; 24 hr to 6 pm, 83 hr. Bar, mean sea level, Spm, 1.024.7 millibars, rising. 1.000 millibars, rising.

HIGHEST & LOWEST

Monday: Highest day temp: Thomay Island, West Sussex, 22C (727): fowest day mace Larvick, Shetland, 12C (547); highest raintals: Cromer, Norlok, 1,39 in; highest sunshine: Norwich, Norlok, 11,9 hr.

MANCHESTER

Vesterday: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 19C (66F); min 6pm to 6am, 9C (48F) Ram: 24th to 6pm, 0.09 in. Sun. 24 hr to 6pm, 1.6 hr.

GLASGOW

day: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 18C (64F); m to 6am, 8C (46F). Rain: 24te to 6pm,

# BUSINESS

**WEDNESDAY AUGUST 22 1990** 

City Editor John Bell

## Co-founder UK needs years of austerity, says OECD Hazlewood board

DENNIS Jones, a co-founder of Hazlewood Foods, has quit the board of the company after his name was not put forward for re-election at the annual meeting in Derby.
Peter Barr, the chairman

and the other man behind Hazlewood's meteoric growth during the past 15 years, said because of a recent illness Mr Jones had been unable to give an assurance to the board that he would be able to devote all his time to the company.

The illness followed a "technical omission" made in the listing particulars of an Irish property company, Seafield, of which Mr Jones had also been a director, said Mr Barr. Mr Jones was criticised by his fellow directors at Seafield after he failed to reveal a £1.28

million payment he received.

which he has since repaid, in

## Nadir quizzed

the listing particulars.

Asil Nadir, the chairman and biggest shareholder of Polly Peck, was asked by the Stock Exchange committee on quotations yesterday why he withdrew his bid approach for the group so abruptly on Friday. The interview is one of a series the committee has conducted over two days to determine the events leading to the withdrawal which wiped 25 per cent from the value of the

## Willis ahead

12.5

Willis Faber, the insurance broker planning a £1.1 billion merger with Corroon & Black in America, reported a 33 per cent advance in pre-tax profits to £57.7 million in the first half, despite the sluggish insurance market

## Hickson slips

Hickson International, the chemicals and merchant distributors group, has reported a market's biggest daily fall 10 per cent decline in pre-tax, since last October 16. The profits to £18.3 million for the plugge knocked almost £9 ling's trade-weighted index first half of 1990. The interime billion off the value of listed closed at 95.8, unchanged dividend is increased by 9 per companies.

Tempus, page 23

## THE POUND

1.9210 (+0.0030) W German mark 2.9900 (-0.0015) Exchange index 95.8 (same)

## STOCK MARKET

FT 30 Share-1615.7 (-43.8) FT-SE 100 2108.1 (-48.5) **New York Dow Jones** 2609.16 (-47.28)\* Tokyo Nikkei Avge 26297.84 (-192.63) Closing Prices ... Page 25

Major indices and major changes Page 22

## INTEREST RATES

London: Bank Base: 15% 3-month interbank 15-14\*1\*27% 3-month eligible bills: 14%-14\*1\*27% US: Prime Rate: 10% Federal Funds 7\*9\*8\* 3-month Treasury Bills 7.56-7.55%\* 30-year bonds 97\*2\*2\*97\*2\*2\*

## CURRENCIES

E: DM2.9900 \$: £: SwFr2.4675 \$: £: FFr10.0660 \$: £: Yen282.10 \$: £: Index.95.8 \$:	\$1,9221" DM1.5545" SwFr1.2845" FFr5.2295" Yen146.30" Index:63.2 DR 20,721620
£: Index:95.8 \$	Index:63.2

GOLD London Fixing: AM \$407.85 pm-\$413.80 close \$413.75.414.25 (£215.25-215.75.)

New York: Cornex \$406.20-406.70\*

## NORTH SEA OIL

Brent (Sep ) ...... \$29.00 bbl (\$29.05 \* Denotes latest trading price

# TOURIST RATES

Retail Price Index: 126.8 (July)

fixing cartels uncovered in the construc-

By Graham Searjeant, Financial editor years of austerity if long-term virtually zero, discounting as-inflationary pressures are to sets sales. be removed, according to a report by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and

Development. In a generally gloomy review of underlying economic trends, economists at the Paris group say there is no sign that the rise in inflation has been firmly stopped. The government faces a bigger challenge of bringing down inflation permanently even if the latest rise in prices is tempered.

"This will call for a tight stance of macroeconomic policies for the foreseeable future," says the report. The government is criti-

mours of shooting in the

Gulf, later denied, wiped

billions of pounds off

nervous markets round

the world within minutes.

Shortly before 10 am, deal-

American jet had been shot

down by an Iraqi missile. The

FT-SE index of 100 leading

shares plummeted by more

than 44 points despite a denial

of the rumour by the BBC World Service and by the

American authorities within

The index closed down

48.5 on the day at 2,108.1, the

One dealer said: "The mar-

fears the US is moving closer

and closer to war with Iraq.

remained relatively light with

as the prospect of lower

Paris, Milan and Frankfurt,

where German shares hit a

Dunsdale

cash find by

receivers

By NEIL BENNETT

THE liquidators at Dunsdale

Securities, the collapsed

investment firm, have discov-

ered another £600,000 of

investors' money to bring the

total amount traced close to £1

The additional funds come

from two loans of £400,000

and £200,000 made by

Dunsdale. The liquidators are

uncertain whether they can

Dunsdale's former inves-

tors were told the news at a

creditors meeting in the West

End yesterday, when Harold Sorsky of Sorsky Defries and

Ray Hocking of Stoy Hayward

were confirmed as joint

Mr Sorsky said he is search-

ing for a total of up to £6 million invested in the com-

He added that the liq-

uidators are now planning to

pursue claims against Duns-dale's advisers, including its

pany which is untraced.

recover the money.

million.

Heightened Middle East

411 million shares traded.

No one wants to buy."

interest rates faded.

1990 low.

half an hour.

THE British economy faces sector debt repayment fall to

The OECD blames tax cuts Go for part of the revival in Go inflation and says fiscal policy will need to reinforce monetary policy more strongly, especially if sterling joins the exchange-rate mechanism of Be the EMS. The report favours early ERM entry because the inflation. Swift entry into the But this is mainly because it

of policy for the past decade - been brought nearer conti-"lacks a sufficiently credible nental levels, because this anchor for monetary policy" could help cut ingrained infladue to the progressive aband- tionary expectations on pay. onment of monetary targets. The report is relatively The OECD implies that the optimistic about growth. usefulness of the MTFS has forecasting a rise from 1 to 2

Shooting war

rumour sends

shares reeling

SHARES had a rough at one stage, though profit-barrel, breached \$28 barrel, ride yesterday after ru-taking left gold at \$414 for a although prices fell back to

Dealers said the market was

nervous because of the fast-

changing situation, which was

compounded by producer sell-

ing. Silver rose in sympathy

was \$3.50 up at \$503.25 an

Sterling, driven by its high

The pound also remained

day's DM2.9903 close. Ster-

American financial markets

ing speculation of a war in the

Middle East, which provided

over 75 points earlier in the

day, triggering New York 30-year treasury bond reach-It was the same story in Stock Exchange circuit ing the 9 per cent mark for the

continued to drive spot and

future prices of crude oil. In

tled New York property devel-

oper, yesterday received final

approval for his refinancing

package, aimed at giving him

time to sell down his assets,

when the New Jersey Casino

Control Commission agreed a

loan bail-out package that

included \$65 million in new

loans and suspension of in-

terest payments on \$850 mil-

The commission decision

was needed as the bank deal

required extra security over

Mr Trump's casino interests

Ms Valerie Armstrong, the

commission's chairwoman,

said the board approved the

debt plan with "severe reservations" adding "this is

Mr Trump is due to make a

\$47 million payment to bond-

holders of his \$1.3 billion Taj

has welcomed the decision, he hotel.

not a total solution".

lion in other loans.

in Atlantic City.

from Monday's close.

volatile trading.

ket is being undermined by traded nervously on increas- crude.

Gilts lost about half a point afternoon trading, after falling

tension saw the London gold London, October Brent,

price rise to \$415.25 an ounce which opened at \$27.38 a

breakers.

slighly up from Monday's a war."
\$1,9195 close. In Ro

\$4.25 rise on the day.

Shortly before 10 am, deal-ers heard a rumour that an 271.25p an ounce. Platinum

Differing forecasts (% rise)

	QECD 1990	1991	Treasury 1990
oss domestic product (rise)	1.00	2.00	1.00
ivate consumption everyment consumption	1.00 0.75	1.50 1.00	1.25 0.25
vate investment	-1.25	0.75	-2.0
blic investment ports	4.00 7.50	4.50 6.75	3.75
nsumer prices(underlying)	6.75	6.00	7.25 n/a
employment rate (%)	6	6.5	n/a
lance of payments deficit	£17.5bn	£14bn	£15bn

medium-term financial strat- ERM could therefore be jusegy (MTFS) — the framework tified even before inflation has

The report is relatively been undermined by the fail- per cent next year because of cised for letting the public ure to come to grips with buoyant demand for exports.

around \$27.50 in later trading.

oil production from Saudia

Arabia to partly offset the loss

of crude from Iraq and Kuwait

failed to halt the surge

Stephen Turner, an analyst

of Smith New Court, said:

Opec would increase produc-

'We had always assumed that

In Rotterdam, spot gasoline

prices rose another \$10 to

Spot prices have risen by 22

per cent in one week and by 55 per cent since Iraq invaded

Kuwait on August 2, easily outpacing a 36 per cent in-crease in the price of Brent

In New York, oil futures

had topped the \$29 a barrel

level but in early afternoon

The US bond market was

chaotic with the yield on the

first time since May before

per cent yields in early after-

Stock markets, page 22

forward.

interest rate attraction, safe tion. What the market is

haven factors, and its asking is not whether the

residual petrocurrency status, Saudis can increase produc-closed at \$1.9215 in London, tion but whether there will be

firm against the mark to close \$400 a tonne, an II-year high. at DM2.9917 against Mon-Spot prices have risen by 22

The Dow Jones industrial trading the West Texas Inter-

Events in the Middle East running slightly to trade at 8.9

Trump rescue plan

receives approval

From John Durie in New York

DONALD Trump, the embat- still faces strong difficulties in

noon trading

billion of debts.

avoid bankruptcy.

million.

Kenneth Leventhal & Co.

the accountant, said that if Mr

Trump was forced to liquidate

his empire be would have a

negative net worth of \$294

banks, which include National

Westminster Bank, he must

sell personal assets and parts

of his property empire to

Mr Trump ran into finan-

cial difficulties this year when

cash generated from his casino

empire fell short of interest

payments due on his huge

debts. He also has the problem

of trying to sell assets as a

forced seller in a falling New

Trump owns three Atlantic

City casinos, a half interest in

the New York Grand Hyatt

York property market, Mr

Under the deal with the

average was down 31.9 points mediate was down 51 cents a at 2624.5 points in early barrel at \$28.05.

The prospect of increased

does not expect the government's anti-inflationary policy to achieve quick success due to the strength of pay increases and a relatively slow adjustment by industry.

Underlying consumer price inflation, adjusted for distortions due to the Community charge, is forecast to stay at 6 per cent next year. The trade atile shprt-term money. Even

deficit is expected to remain after entry into the ERM, much higher than the chan-therefore, there may well be a cellor has predicted.

The credit squeeze has had put has dropped, as has consumer demand.

"The overall balance between domestic demand and supply has not yet improved much," the report concludes. On present policies, the rebalancing process of the economy is likely to continue, though at a slow pace."

Britain's balance of payments deficit is also a more central problem than the government admits, the report suggests. With the heavy outflow of long-term portfolio investment, this makes Britain dependent on attracting vol-

risk premium on sterling that will require higher interest only limited success, says the rates than in other member OECD, because domestic out- countries, even if high rates

were not needed for domestic monetary policy.

John Smith, the shadow chancellor, said: "The OECD's forecasts demonstrate the extent of Britain's domestic economic problems, problems that are entirely of

the government's making, The report leaves no scope for the government to blame its economic failings on the Gulf crisis and shows how poorly placed Britain is to cope with the economic consequences.'

Comment, page 23

## little hope of curbing oil price'

West 'has

By MARTIN BARROW

OIL analysts are sceptical about the ability of Western governments to tame volatile prices in the Rotterdam spot market by releasing strate-gically held stocks, currently at record levels.

However, as oil prices surge towards \$30 a barrel, forcing the cost of petrol even higher, industrial nations are likely to come under increasing pol-itical pressure from hard-hit consumers to begin to draw down substantial strategic reserves built up since the last oil crisis.

The International Energy Agency estimated that by the end of July, stocks held by members of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development amounted to 99 days of forward cover, with companies holding 69 days' stocks and governments the balance. About two-thirds of total reserves of 1 billion

barrels are held in America. The Organisation of Petro-leum Exporting Countries has said output should not be increased to offset the loss of 4 million barrels of oil a day from Iraq and Kuwait while Western stocks are so high.

Even though Saudi Arabia has said that it is ready to produce an additional 2 million barrels, spot market prices have been driven higher by fears that demand will outstrip supply, particularly as the northern hemisphere approaches the winter quarter.

By releasing for sale strategically held oil, governments could in theory hit prices in Rotterdam, the world's leading market for physical oil stocks. But they are thought unlikely to act yet.

Jeremy Hudson, an analyst at Shearson Lehman Brothers, the American securities house. said: "People are frightened that things will get a lot worse. By releasing stocks now goveraments would possibly be expending all potential to head off a crisis if things get really bad."

According to Shearson Lehman, stocks held by oil companies provide cover for 70 days, against 87 days in 1982 when demand was 6.5 million barrels a day lower than in

Under an EC directive, European countries are required to maintain 90 days of forward cover. Britain, which is a net exporter of oil, has special dispensation and normally maintains a lower level of stocks.

Oil traders fear that the use of strategic stocks at this stage would send exactly the opposite signal to the market to the one the government intended.

Stephen Turner, an analyst at Smith New Court, said: These are emergency stockpiles after all - they exist to be used only in an emergency. The market would deduce that governments are therefore preparing for the worst."

# Next deals to net £80m NEXT

option. David Jones. Next's

Next has invited offers for

its credit card operation and

the auction has not yet closed.

NEXT, the fashion and mail tion to buy the Next property ite to buy the operation. Next order retailer, is believed to be division pending a review of is expected to have finalised close to selling both its prop- the portfolio. FSM is said to both deals by the time it development portfolio have started pre-marketing and Club 24, its credit card Next properties which were management operation valued in the company's ac-(writes Gillian Bowditch). The counts at £66 million. They group is expected to raise a include a large number of high total of £80 million from the street retail sites. If a deal is disposals, which will be used not done within the next few to reduce the group's £133 weeks FSM loses its exclusive million in borrowings.

Ford Sellar Morris, the chief executive, refused to property company chaired by comment. Irvine Sellar, has made an offer of about £40 million for the property development portsolio. A deal is expected to GE Capital, the financial arm be reached in the next four of General Electric of the US weeks. which last month paid £182.7 FSM is believed to have million for Burton's financial

been given an exclusive op- services division is the favour-

# saving an empire built on \$3.2

LOWNDES Queensway. which went into receivership owing more than £200 million, is to open all its 417 stores today. The shops have been shut since the receivers were called in a week ago. The thousands who have paid millions in deposits for furniture and carpets, will be told where to send details of their insurance claums.

£15 million insurance policy for customer deposits. But customers will have to wait whether the fund will be large

## Queensway's 417 stores

A City accountancy firm is expected to handle Lowndes' several days before learning enough to meet their claims in

# to reopen

## Roof caves in on girder cartel

Mahal casino resort. While he hotel and the New York Plaza

By DEREK HARRIS INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

THREE national suppliers of steel roofing sections used in commercial buildings are being taken to the restrictive practices court for operating a secret cartel to share out markets and fix prices. Alleged covert deals were struck between Ayrshire Metal Products (Daventry) of Irvine, Ayrshire; Metal Sections of Oldbury, West Midlands, part of the Meisec group; and Ward

north Yorkshire, which is part of Ward Group. They account for a substantial part of the steel purlins (triangulated roof girders) market and have admitted to secret accords over seven years from 1983 onwards. The agreements have

Building Systems, based at Malton,

This is the latest in a series of price-

tion materials industry by the Office of with any knowledge to bring further Fair Trading. Sir Gordon Borrie, the director general of fair trading, has said the construction materials industry had the worst record for such practices.

Sir Gordon has campaigned for tougher laws to deter the cartels. Last year a white paper proposed reforms to the 30-year-old restrictive trade practices legislation, including powers to impose fines of up to £1 million on offending companies and up to £100,000 on company directors or managers involved in making cartel arrangements.

Companies can be fined only if a court order prohibiting an agreement is in force and the company has re-offended, Then fines can be unlimited.

The purlin deals were discovered after a complaint from a small manufacturer of steel purlins encountered problems in trying to expand its market share. Sir Gordon has appealed to anyone

possible cartels to his notice. "I trust that anybody suspecting agreements between suppliers will not hesitate to contact my office. This is yet another anti-compettrive agreement to come to light among suppliers of materials in the construction industry. I have commented only recently on the damaging effect such cartels can have on an industry and its customers. In this case the companies account for most of the steel roofing purlins market.

"It is particularly worrying that the agreement had been in operation for seven years and is admitted to have involved senior representatives of the companies. I hope to take court action at the earliest opportunity."

At the restrictive practices court, Sir Gordon will ask for orders against the companies to stop them reviving the



## Allied Trust Bank

announces interim results in

The proceeds of the sales

will be used to reduce borrow-

ings and could bring Next's

gearing ratio down from 34

per cent to 15 per cent. There

is also the possiblity that the

group will buy back some of

the £100 million in convert-

ible Eurobonds issued in 1987.

ant for half its London flag-

ship store in Kensington High

Street. Pentos, the retailer

which owns the bookshop

chain Dillons, is to create

London's largest book store

Next recently found a ten-

October.

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By Jonathan Prynn

to the collapse of a number of small independent airlines.

summer and 90 per cent of its winter requirements.

The airline, using the group." Airtours name, is expected to within the Airtours group.

Airtours is expected to dewhether to lease Boeing, Air- NM Rothschild, the merchant bus or McDonneli Douglas bank, to arrange a £7 million

Its flying costs, which run to "many tens of millions of point over Libor. pounds" will be reduced by between 5 per cent and 10 per cent on services where the inhouse airline is used, said Harry Coe, finance director. on aircraft spares.

The aircraft will be consid
Mr Crossland said the vol-The aircraft will be considthe aircraft now chartered by Airtours.

"industry average" profits on over the next few years. the airline operations - about £750,000 a year per aircraft by their second year of use.

David Crossland, the chairman, said the withdrawal independent airlines like Para-mount, Hispania and British periods.

THE profit forecasts that will

accompany the flotations of

the country's 12 electricity

distribution companies this

autumn will have to be hedged

with "health warnings" to

allow them to pass Inter-

national Stock Exchange list-

There is already disquiet in

the City that companies that

have no trading record before

March 31 are being given a

listing, contrary to normal

This rule was relaxed for the

flotation of the ten regional

because they had clear prede-

ing regulations.

a three-year record.

AIRTOURS, Britain's fourth Island Airlines resulted in a largest tour operator, is to set shortage of short-haul charter up its own airline in response aircraft and higher charter prices. In view of this, Airtours decided to set up the The company is to lease five airline "to secure the core of new short-haul aircraft, which the short-haul flying capacity will provide 60 per cent of its it requires and, in so doing, provide an additional opportunity to carn profits within the

Start-up costs are expected be operation by next spring. It to be met from the company's will take bookings only from £20 million cash resources. As back-up, to cover cost overruns, Airtours has mancide within three weeks dated the Manchester office of three-year revolving credit facility at one percentage

> The total size of the start-up costs are not being disclosed but will cover crew training, and purchases of and deposits

erably more fuel-efficient than umes in the holiday market were about 10 per cent down on last year but were expected Airtours hopes to achieve to pick up by 5-10 per cent

Airtours will not be immediately affected by the recent rise in fuel costs because it has signed fuel contracts for this winter and from the British market of next summer and is giving no-

Electricity profit warnings

made to the financial structure

In the case of electricity,

however, the original Central

Electricity Generating Board

has been broken up into 15

bodies and the pricing arran-gements in the industry have

been dismantled to allow

For this reason, the govern-

ment's advisers are drawing

puter models covering past

financial years which they will

use to provide profit trends.

these are unlikely to be firm

of the industry.

competition.

area boards, and because there draw potential investors' att-

was no significant change ention to the uncertainties

PowerGen.

## **Pickwick** benefits in belt tightening

PICKWICK Group, the cutprice record, tape, compact disc and video distributor, improved interim pre-tax profits by 60 per cent to £1.54 million as consumers, hit by higher interest rates, opted for products at the lower end of the market.

Ivor Schlosberg, chairman, said consumers who used to pay £10 to £11 for a CD were now paving £5 to £6 for cheaper lines. The company also benefited from its concentration on "collectable" videos, such as those associated with a particular football team. These tend to be bought by enthusiasts regardless of economic conditions.

Sales increased 50 per cent to £29.9 million and earnings per share 42 per cent to 3.88p. Pickwick also announced the purchase of Crescent Direct, an audio and video mail order specialist, for a maximum £5 million. The final figure will be based on a threeyear earnings related formula. The £110,000 initial payment will be in cash and the deferred consideration through is-

sues of Pickwick shares. Mr Schlosberg said trading conditions remained "encouraging". The company traditionally earns the bulk of its profits in the second half. Last year, pre-tax profits were £4.4

The interim dividend has been increased by 32 per cent to 1.65p from 1.25p.

Meanwhile, Legal & Gen-

eral has denied reports that it

has dropped plans to put

together a buyout plan for

up until the date at which a

mandate is finally given by PowerGen," said David

Rough, managing director of

securities at L&G. Any

involvement by L & G would

have to have the blessing of

PowerGen management, he

said. The management is

attempting to put together a

Warburg, its merchant bank. rates."

buyout package with SG the effect of high interest

"We are an interested party

Strong demand: John Jackson, chairman of CEI

## CEI slips to £5.3m

housing

sales slump

EBC Group, the southwest

building contractor, has re-

duced its house building activ-

ities again. Having cut annual

sales from 120 in 1988 to 40 in

1989, it sold just 17 units in

Pre-tax profits at halfway

were £2.2 million, narrowly

down on 1989. More than

half group profit came from

contracting activities. The in-

terim dividend stays at 3.5p.

David Stoneman, chair-

man, said: "The group's bal-

ance sheet is strong with

negligible net borrowings at

the half year and this reduced

the first six months of 1990.

CAMBRIDGE Electronic In- is working on a cheaper dustries says events in the version. CEl yesterday an-Middle East have resulted in a nounced pre-tax profits of strong demand for the group's £5.33 million (£6.33 million) chemical agent monitors and for the half year to end-June

## Takeover of Perchem referred to MMC

By Wolfgang Münchau **EUROPEAN BUSINESS** CORRESPONDENT

THE £4 million takeover by NL Industries of Perchem, the specialist chemicals division of the Dutch group Akzo, based in Manchester, has been referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission by the trade department.

There are fears that the takeover could give NL, an American chemicals group, a dominating share of the market for organoclays, a special-ist chemical additive. NL's holding company, Valhi, also owns a 44 per cent stake in Baroid, Europe's third largest company in this sector after Valhi/NL and Perchem, which was set up ten years ago by former employees of NL

The Perchem takeover would give NL/Valhi and Baroid more than 50 per cent of the market for low-grade organoclays, used on oil drills to prevent overheating, and between one third and one half of high-grade organoclays, used as additives to improve the consistency of paints.

Customers of the two comnanies in both sectors are understood to have complained that the takeover might lead to price increases. The European market for lowgrade organoclays is worth about £3 million and for high-grade products, £55 million.

The Monopolies Commisexplosive detection devices. A and declared an interim divi-hand-held chemical agent dend of 3.3p (3p) a share. duce a report before monitor costs £5,000 but CEI Tempus, page 22 November 30.

## EBC Group Kuwaitis pull out of Asko stake deal

By OUR EUROPEAN BUSINESS CORRESPONDENT

KUWAITI investors have company, paid DM281 milpulled out of the DM300 lion for a 10 per cent stake in million acquisition of a 10 per Asko a month ago. Metro, the cent stake in Asko, one of Swiss retail group, paid the in the Middle East.

The stake has been taken up by Westdeutsche Landesbank yesterday at about DM855. (WestLB), one of the country's largest banks.

Asko also said the previous nomination of Sheikh Youssef Asko, leaving WestLB, Lon-Al-Sabah to its supervisory rho, Metro and Begoha Hold-board had been cancelled. ing with stakes of 10 per cent Neither Asko nor WestLB

has disclosed the price. Lon-

West Germany's largest retail same price for a 10 per cent groups, because of the tension stake last year. This price also reflects the present stock market value. The shares traded

The sale of the 10 per cent stake to WestLB completes the financial restructuring of

Asko expects a large rise in rho, the international trading operating profits this year.

## **BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

## Troubled Cray sees pre-tax loss of £2.8m

manufacturer now under new management, Suffered pro-tax losses of £2.8 million for the year to end-April. There was an extraordinary charge of £10.3 million in respect of closures and stock writedowns, resulting in a loss of 284p a share against carnings of 0.72p last time. There is no dividend against last year's total of 4.3p.

Taxable profits for the previous financial year have been restated for the second time, down from £5.4 million to £1.33 million, to cover stock write-offs and further revision of the accounts. Turnover was £117 million, against £107 million. Operating profits rose from £4.87 million to £5.92 million.

## Japan orders T&N offer is Boeing 747s

Japan has ordered 17 Boeing announced yesterday. In a statement, Boeing, the world's leading aircraft manufacturer, said delivery of the four-engined aircraft would begin in 1995 and would be completed in the

successful ALL Nippon Airways of T&N has acceptances for 10.8 million common 747-400 jumbo jets for a shares, or about 99.5 per cent total of \$3.5 billion, Boeing of those outstanding, in reshares, or about 99.5 per cent sponse to its offer for JP Industries of the US, which

closed on Monday. T&N said that the receipt of more than 90 per cent of the shares will permit a merger of its T&N Automotive Compo-nents subsidiary and JP.

## GFSA moves ahead

GOLD Fields of South Africa, the country's second largest mining group, is holding its final dividend at R1.30 a share, making an unchanged R2 for the year.

Pre-tax profits for the year to end-June were R452.2 million (£92.2 million), against R366.7 million, but a higher tax charge left net profits attributable to ordinary shareholders at R360.6 million, against R379.8 million, Gold Fields of South Africa also made an R329.8 million. Gold Fields of South Africa also made an extraordinary R97.5 million (R22.7 million) profit on the sale of investments. Anglo American and associates 25 per cent stake in GFSA is being examined by the South African

#### Oil boost for AAF lifts Cavendish

CAVENDISH International PROFITS at AAF Invest-Holdings, the investment subsidiary of Hutchison Whampoa, expects to bene-fit from higher oil prices. The group announced net profits up 35 per cent to HK\$547 million (£36.7 million) for the six months to end-June, and forecast improved earnings by its Canadian associate, Husky Oil.

ment Corporation rose 27 per cent to £2.01 million before tax in the six months to end-June. There is an interim dividend of 5p, against 4.5p. Earnings in-creased 21 per cent to 10.9p a share. Operating profits were £2.48 million while investment income was £1.5

## Lowe sells divisions

ROBERT H Lowe, the clothing manufacturer that owns Babygro, is selling two divisions, Lewing Sportswear and DH Leonard, to their management for £3 million to reduce group borrowings. Lowe made a pre-tax loss of £371,000 for the six months to end-April against a profit of £551,000. Turnover rose from £18.4 million to £18.9 million and the loss per share was 7.44p against earnings of 4.67p. There is no interim dividend. Interest payable rose from £652,000 to £947,000 and there

was an extraordinary charge of £310,000. Lowe said losses at Babygro had been the main problem and the division's programme for replacing management and installing proper control systems had proved costly.

WALL STREET

The Dow Jones industrial of Compu-Val Investments.

in the day, triggering New rises by about six to one on a York Stock Exchange circuit volume of more than 140

said: "Everybody thinks that

this uncertainty is leading to

Falling shares outnumbered

(Reuger)

Aug 21 Aug 20

volume of more than 140

war. People are pervous."

million shares.

Aug 21 Aug 20 midday close

average was down by 31.9

points at 2.624.5 in early-

afternoon trading after falling

by more than 75 points earlier

While Iraq's offer to talk to

Aug 21 Aug 20 Tridday close

breakers.

::-

## cessors, in the shape of the enough to obviate the need to Middle East fears push German

exchange rules, which require up a range of detailed com-

water companies' last year But they admit privately that

SHARES plunged 5.2 per cent as investors pulled out of the market, frightened that the war of words and economic sanctions against Iraq would soon escalate into military

Prices started lower and continued their steady fall throughout a lively trading day. The DAX index ended 85.73 points down at a low for this year of 1,549.96.

Dealers said that both domestic and foreign investors sold heavily, although volumes tailed off later as most investors had already left the market. One trader said: "The mood was dreadful. Nobody wanted to hold German stocks any more."

Major blue chips were among the heaviest falls. Dealers said worries about the East German economy were almost completely overshadowed by the Gulf.

Increasingly worrying economic and political news from East Germany was compounded on Monday by the dent of East Germany's trust Nikkei down 192

shares down 5.2% agency had resigned after only one month. The resignation of Reiner Goehlke, the head of the Treuhandanstalt, came in the face of overwhelming

problems with the privatisa-

tion of East Germany's 8,000

state firms and the difficulties

of attracting Western investment capital. But such news has had little impact on German shares since the Gulf troubles started

on August 2.
The DAX index is now some 343 points, or 18 per cent, below its close on August 1. It was last at these levels in late November. Optimistic forecasts that the DAX could surge to a high of above 2,000 points by the end of this year have had to be revised in the light of the Middle East.

The DAX's previous record of 1,976.43 was reached on March 30 as hopes that profits would be boosted through the opening of markets in the East prompted foreign buying. But traders say that German shares are likely to look cheap at these prices once the polannouncement that the presi- itical uncertainty dissipates.

## STOCK MARKET

## FT-SE ends 48 points down as New York BLUE chips edged lower again after recovering more than half of a 3 per cent loss at remained extremely bearish. Washington about the Middle East troubles gave shares a brief boost, overall sentiment remained extremely bearish. London follows New York

THE London stock market took events in the Middle East into its own hands yesterday. If the world's politicians could not decide who was going to shoot first, the stock market would second guess them.

Shortly before 10am, a rumour started that an American jet had been shot down by an Iraqi missile. The FT-SE 100 index, which had been drifting gently lower, plummeted by more than 44 points despite the fact that the rumour was denied by, first, the BBC's World Service and then by the American authorities within half an hour.

What followed was almost as interesting as the market's initial reaction to the fabricated news. The market regained some of its losses, but by late morning was still some 28 points off the day's opening. As one dealer commented: "If that is all the bounce (recovery) we're going to get when the rumour is false, what on earth is going to happen when it turns out to be

full two hours, before it became clear that Wall Street was not going to show the same early resilience that it had on Monday.

As the American market

Selling, however, remained relatively light with 411 mil-MAJOR CHANGES

Davies & Newman . . . Regiand

OFFERS FOR TROCADERO 400 380 360 340 300 Share price 280 260 240 Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr Mey Jun Jul Aug

lion shares traded. Gilts lost about half a point as the prospect of lower interest rates

London managed to retain what nerves it still had for a

tumbled on a wave of futuresrelated selling, London followed it down. In London's last half-hour of trading, Wall Street's fall neared 80 points, dragging the FT-SE 100 index both markets recovered their nerve somewhat, the FT-SE closed 48.5 lower at 2,108.1. The FT 30 index lost 43.8 to close at 1,615.7.

almost 60 points lower. But as about the prospects for its arti-ulcer drug. Wellcome tumbled 40p to 455p, while SmithKline Beecham lost 151/2p to 5121/2p. ICI lost 19p to 901p. Saatchi & Saatchi fell ip to 61p, while WPP, after attempting a relly, slid 5p to 536½p (-26p) ... 759p (-79p) ... 616p (-32p) EQUITIES Atlantis Resources Bioplan Hidgs Canili May (55p) Castle Carm (50p)

Dartmoor Inv Tst (100o)

ECU Tst EFM Java Tst Plemung Euro IT French Prop Tst

German IT Golden Vale

M & W Plc

Invergordon Leading Ls New Levercress

. 368'-20 (~20p) 355p (~35p) 512'-20 (~21p)

700p (+10p)

own production by 2 million barrels a day was somewhat irrelevant Enterprise Oil, still labouring under the weight of last

The price of October crude

edged towards \$28 a barrel

amid concern that, if war were

to break out, the Saudi

commitment to increase its

Having jumped 25p on Monday, Priest Marians, the down-butnot-out property group, added another 12p to 67p. The latest theory is that JMB Realty and Grovewood Securities, the two largest shareholders, will shortly subscribe to and underwrite a share issue to raise between £20 million and £30 million. A new asset value is also expected.

week's £690 million share placing advanced 3p to 655p. while Lasmo continued its strong run by advancing 4p to 482p. Although Shell shed 6p to 485p. BP demonstrated slightly more resilience by shedding just 11/2p to 367p.

Walker suffered from confusion over its Trocadero development in Piccadilly Circus. The shares started the week

10 169 <del>-9</del>

## However, this was denied by George Walker, the Brent Walker chairman, who, as a

£350 million.

result, had to watch his shares slide by 23p to 202p. The position appears to be that Brent Walker's 50 per cent stake in the Trocadero development is for sale, as it has been for some time, but only if someone offers Mr Walker £150 million to £175 million The remaining 50 per cent

use complex was for sale at

between £300 million and

The excitement mounted

yesterday morning on reports

that the building was actually

of the Troc is owned by the Power Corporation, which says it has no plans to sell its holding in the short term. A £270 million facility arranged with the Sanwa Bank of Japan last year apparently allows the joint company, Walker Power, to hold the investment comfortably and many of the improvements and additions to the complex are yet to be completed. Power Corperation dropped 3p to 125p. Unconfirmed reports of dis-

posals did nothing for Rosehaugh, which despite the suggestions that part of its jointly-owned Broadgate development would shortly be sold, dropped 5p to 110p. Stanhope Properties, which owns the remaining 50 per cent of Broadgate, dropped 6p to 114p in the USM. Sheraton Securities' second

day of trading after its fourmonth suspension proved almost as hard going as its first. The shares closed down %p at 4%p, compared with the 10p rights issue price.

MATTHEW BOND MAJOR INDICES New York: Dow Jones .

IUNYU.	
Nikke Average	26297.84 (-192.63)
Hong Kong:	
Hang Seng	3040.00 (~12.84)
Amsterdam;	
CBS Tendency	99 0 (-3.3)
Sydney: AO	1552.9 (+14.4)
Frankfurt DAY	1549.96 (-85.73)
Brussels:	14 14.10.00 ( 00.10)
	5351 14 (-143.80)
Dones CAC	441 89 (-8.36)
7: www. CY A CA	- EAT 7 / 00 00
	n 547.7 (-20.9)
London:	
FI -A AI-STORE	1030 87 (-24.38)
FT - "500"	1135.94 (-27 52)
FT. Gold Mines	<b>235</b> .70 (+2.40)
FT. Fixed interes	st 86.90 (-0.48)
FT. Govt Secs.	
Bargains	22381
SEÃO Valume	412.4m
USM (Datastrea	m), 125.90 (-1.97)
"Denotes latest	treding bride

# Brock Britis Tst NY Boeing Bose Casc Borden Chubb Cigna Cibeory Chris (Iz Giorex Criwith Edis CNA Finel Coastal Cres-Cole

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## as caution rules Tokyo

anaemic trading after a variety lost 192.63 points, or 0.73 per of factors pushed the index cent, at 26,297.84. It fell by into negative territory in the 296 points on Monday. afternoon. Index-selling by arbitrageurs and investment trusts, position-squaring and fears about rising interest rates eroded gains. Brad Bauer, the manager of

Japanese equities at Barclays de Zoete Wedd Securities (Japan) Ltd., said: "In terms of mood, it couldn't be worse.

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SHARES ended easier in caution." The Nikkei index

shares, only a slight advance on Monday's 200 million, the lowest level in three years and ten months. Mr Bauer said: "I don't

The Nikkei has now fallen by 32 per cent from its record

● Hong Kong - Shares ended lower in thin trading as Tokyo's softer close flustered Hong Kong's steadier tone. The Hang Seng index closed 12.84 down at 3,040 and the Hong Kong index fell 8.26 to

it's a feeling of fear and

Turnover was 280 million

remember when the market was this quiet."

> AISES: Derwent Holdings Priest Manans ..... Closing prices (Reuter)

BRENT WALKER: NO CURRENT

464p. Manpower eased 2p to

Stocks popular with Ameri-

can investors continued to bear the brunt of the fall. Reuters continued its extraordinary slide, falling another 80p to 758p. In the past four points as a result of profit

days, Reuters has fallen by 250

downgradings and general American nervousness. Glaxe was another American favourite on the way down, 20p cheaper at 700p, further hampered by concern

In the leisure sector, Brent

encouraged by weekend press RECENT ISSUES Proteus Intl CS Hidgs (100p) 36 21 -1 108 125 –2 54 39 -2 146 -5 97 Uto Energy Utd Uniterm 421: -21: 114 -1

Verturt inv Tst Wig Tpe App 72 -5 48 +2 RIGHTS ISSUES tenderson Highland (100p)8912 -11 128 -7 Friotax N/P 22 78 Uto Energy N/P

of 38,915.87, set on December P&O. 29, 1989, Rank Ord ● Sydney - Shares surged in Guinness the late afternoon to finish firmer on hopes of benefits Euro Disney from the Australian federal Brent Welker budget. The All-Ordinaries Głazo ..... ECC Group index ended 14.7 up at Hawker Skideley ... M&G ..... OECD leaves Mr Major's larder bare

It looks increasing as though

Mr Nadir made an unduly hasty and ill-considered decision to

publi-ılayan ious". Kath-

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COMMENT

sterling stable against the mark. The public sector debt repayment, an apparently stable anchor of the medium-term poli tax. Next year that confusion financial strategy, has been allowed to fade away as an may continue unless Chris Patten instrument of policy in recent devises a foolproof support scheme. Pressures to raise public years. The target surplus has spending are also unlikely to go tended to be set at whatever level was actually achieved in the previous year, regardless of the target for that year. This year's target is therefore £3 billion lower than envisaged in the MTFS a

flationary expectations, the year earlier. The surplus is also fading away exchange-rate mechanism of the EMS even before the crucial in a literal sense far more rapidly than envisaged. Discounting £5 condition of bringing UK. billion of privatisation proceeds, the 1990-91 target is only £2 billion and, allowing for local authority asset sales, may not be policy will have to resume a a surplus at all. There is also stronger role in economic some doubt about whether the target will be met, partly due to tax revenue becoming less buoyant and partly because of confusion over local authority spending with the advent of the

Vatch our lips, no more tax cuts, is the clear, if

inevitably coded message, from the OECD in Paris to

John Major in Downing Street.

The message is not entirely new.

In previous reviews on the British economy, the OECD has

come out as a critic of the 1987

tax cuts for fuelling domestic demand and thereby inflation.

But the advice will be treated

carefully, since the review is a

involving the Treasury and the

Bank of England's own analyses

The warning is also timely. As

discipline to change in-

OECD backs swift entry into the

inflation nearer to continental

management since the auth-

orities' ability to manipulate

interest rates to control the

economy may sometimes con-

flict with the obligation to keep

Once that happens, fiscal

of the economy.

levels has been met.

choices.

the OECD delivers a warning

that looks even more ominous

if the pound is fixed against

persistent current account

deficit may become increas-

ingly vulnerable to large shifts

of speculative international

capital, putting at risk ... financial stability".

further than the trade gap

announced in the monthly

figures. There is also an

underlying outflow of long-

term capital, which ran at 5.5

per cent of Britain's gross

To finance last year's defi-

cit, Britain needed to attract

about £50 billion in short-

term hot money, 2.6 times the

nominal trade deficit. The

OECD says that the need to

attract bot money is now the

dominant feature of the bal-

This leaves sterling far more

vulnerable than the mark and

other EMS currencies to the

sentiments of the bankers and

dealers who place capital

where it might be expected to

earn the highest short-term

The trade gap arose from

the ups and downs of North

Sea oil. In the early Eighties

slump, the high pound prompted by oil and interest

rates made Britain's industrial

production chronically un-

ance of payments.

return.

domestic product last year.

The problem goes much

"A country which is in

continental currencies.

exercise closely

If the fight against ingrained inflation through the annual pay round is a long-term haul, the leitmotiv of the review, then fiscal policy will need to be active and much tougher than the chancellor assumed in his 1990

Since then, fears of inflation have risen and fears of recession have been brushed aside, despite carnage in the high street and the property market and increasingly anxious warnings from the CBI.

Few domestic commentators would dismiss a decade of progress through the MTFS quite as cavalierly as the OECD

catalogue of missed forecasts and falling credibility. There is little dispute, however, that entry into the ERM will represent a new beginning as well as a new anchor for policy.

Policy will need to be as severe in the early nineties as in the early eighties. But this time, there may be no tax cuts to sugar the

This leaves the government highly dependent on delivering some deceptively good RPI figures and an interest rate cut next year to offer the electorate. There may be precious little else.

## Polly Peck

perfect for a company trying

to convince its shareholders to

agree to a £1.1 billion inter-

national merger. With pre-tax

profits up 33 per cent to £57.7

million in the six months to

end-June, the insurance

broking group could at last

show it had succeeded in

laving the ghost of its prob-

lematic merger with Stewart

Lawyers and accountants

from both sides of the Atlantic

have perused the group's

books all summer and re-

moved whatever leeway it

may normally have, but the

results were still aided by

some exceptional events, cur-

rency movements adding £4

million of the £14.2 million

from the sale of the Morgan

Grenfell stake last autumn

Broking revenues grew 19 per

cent to £166 million, despite

insurance premiums' refusal

to harden. The group did

Willis's shares have lost

almost a quarter of their value

since the merger with Corroon

& Black was made public in

June, and closed another 2p

the winter storms.

adding a net £4 million.

Wrightson in 1987.

committee on quotations interviewed its star witness appears to do, despite the yesterday in the investigation

into Asil Nadir's curious bid approach for Polly Peck. The witness of course was Mr Nadir who must explain why he took his toe out of the water less than one week after inserting it thereby wreaking havoc on Polly Peck's share price. It plunged more than £1 or 25 per cent in one hour.

It will take the committee another day to decide what to do about it, but there appears to be nothing of substance which can be done.

Three options present themselves; delisting which would penalise innocent shareholders, suspension of share trading which is not much better or a

public wigging for Mr Nadir. The third looks by far the most likely, but it is a limp and inadequate response in view of the financial damage suffered by long term shareholders, let alone the unfortunates who purchased in good faith just before Polly Peck shares nosedived.

**TEMPUS** 

Perfect timing at Willis Faber

Had he consulted advisers first, he would at least have had the benefit of an independent view of his chances of success. It may well be that he would have decided against on the grounds that a value far higher than the then market price was needed to assure victory. As the biggest institutional

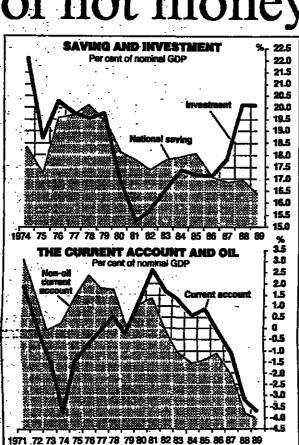
announce his bid plan.

shareholder. Friends Provident said on Friday that nothing had happened to change the company's outlook or performance but a disenchanted stock market reacted by caning Mr Nadir for leading it down the garden path.

Mr Nadir said he wanted to buy the 74 per cent of the company he did not already own because the market consistently undervalued the group.

If he is serious about repairing the damage to his reputation and that of his company, Mr Nadir might consider some form of compensation, at the very least a partial tender offer at the highest price reached before the illstarred bid plan was dropped.

#### BRITAIN'S huge trade gap Why Britain may not worry the government, which sees it as a symptom rather than a problem in its own right. But it does worry the Organisation needs saving for Economic Co-operation and Development. In a rebuke redolent of a sympathetic from perils headmaster, it has dismissed the excuse that the imbalance is down to private-sector Instead, it has devoted a of hot money special study to the implications of the imbalance in its annual report on Britain. In it,



the OECD scarcely considers a lower base. This has left a the role of the exchange rate in large gap, scarcely dented by a

this adjustment. competitive. When the oil ment in attributing a long-

Instead, it follows the analy- a downturn in industrial insis favoured by the governvestment. surplus shrank, industrial output failed to adjust, despite periods of sterling weakness. The biggest gaps opened up in The bi

recent recovery of savings and

The problem lies in the

vital decision that now looms Sea period. Savings have turn- and rising house prices have on the rate at which sterling bled, as they have in other raised people's capacity to will be fixed against the mark, advanced countries, but from borrow. As the Bank of Engdividends and cut retentions in the face of a debt-financed

takeover boom.

Pricking the house price bubble will help curb personal borrowing, which has reached unprecedented heights. Incentives to save will also help. But the OECD blames the government for fuelling the house-price boom and allowing cheap mortgage credit to be raised on houses without a

change of ownership. The decline of forced saving through the public sector is a more immediate target for criticism. The public sector debt repayment is tumbling faster than expected. On the OECD's estimates, the public sector is now running a deficit again, net of privatisation proceeds and local authority essets. To make matters worse, it says the government is not investing enough in

The drain of long-term capital abroad seems equally intractable. Last year there was a huge net outflow, for instance, even though direct foreign investment in British business moved ahead of British investment abroad as more non-EC companies chose Britain as their base for

entry into the single market. Portfolio investment abroad by institutions, spurred first by the removal of controls and then by the dearth of domestic gilt-edged stock, remains strong. Only a swing away from collective to individual investment will reverse this trend, since private investors favour safety at

The good news is that the savings-investment, importexport and long-term investment gaps show signs of narrowing. The bad news is that this will take time. Meanwhile, the need to attract hot money seems certain to keep interest rates high whateve

**GRAHAM SEARJEAN** 

ALPHA STOCKS

$\overline{}$		ALF	TA.	<u>3100</u>	<u>~</u>			ľ
	Vol '000		000° io	١.,	ol '000	١ .	PI .000	١
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ADT	164	Cookson	1,633	Lonno	2.677	Sneti	4,939	L
Abbey Nat	2,415	Counsuids	1,148	Lucas	6,049	Siene	255	1
Alia-Lyons		Daigety	314	Manpower	131	Slough	550	ı
Amstrad	1,135	Drixons	668	MAS	4.803	Smath & N	6.029	П
Anglian	741	ECC	657	Maxwell Cm	3,715	SK Beech	3,418	L
Argos	1,146	Enterprise	2,885	MS Group	966	Do Uts	65	П
ASDA	9.492	Ferranti	55	Macca	277	Smen WH	427	П
AB Foods	334	Fesons	2,254	MEPC	1.015	Smaths Ind	878	L
Argy#	1,340	FKO	685	Midland		STC	1,103	L
BAA	1,066	Gen Acc	502	Nat West	3,702	Sten Chart	226	ı
BET	1,119	GEC	5.208	Next	14	Storense	6.403	L
STE	2,984	Gitanzo	3,506	Nth Food	901	Sun Allince	1,809	ш
BAT	2456	Gioge Inv	3	P&O	1,103	Sun Lite	!	ı
Barclays	3,158	Glynwed	1,430	Pearson	222	TEN	609	ı
Bass	520	Granada	1,074	Paungton	1,288	Ti Group	184	Į,
Beazer	233	Granc Met	2,774	Poty Peck	7.400	Tarmac	2,110	ш
Benski Inti		GUS 'A'	573	Prudential	5,722	Tate & Lyfe	912	i I
BICC	1,153	GRE	676	Racal	3,635	Taylor Wood	268	L
Blue Circle	993	GKN	298	Racal Tela	189	TSB	3,837	L
BOC	826	Guinness	2,971	Rik HOWS	57	Tesco	7,236	ļ
Boots	1,865	Hamm 'A'	80	Rank	604	Thurses Wit		ł
BPB	1,006	Hanson	7,166	R&C	103	Thom EMI	1,042	1
Br Aero	1.660	Do Wts	1,314	Redland	1,263	Tretalger	798	1
Br Airways	4.351	HAC	1.314	Reed	414	THE	5,632	Ł
Br Gas	3.432	Hawker	671	Reuters	8,109	Ultramer	1,077	1
Br Land	15	Hillisdown	1,604	RMC Gp	815	Uragate	619	l (
9r Petrol	10.201	IMI	340	ATZ	924	Unilever	1,478	L
Br Steel	7.376	ici	2,498	R-Royce	5,437	United Bis	1,858	
Br Telecm	9,226	Inchasce	112	Rothma '8'	350	Unes News		ľ
Bunzi	113	Kınahsher	2,174	Royal Bank	1,356	Wellcome	1,171	ı.
Burman	57	Lasmo	2 244	Royal Ins	638	Weepn	267	H
Burton	2.312	Lagbroke	2,417	Saaron	1.055	Wessex	3.113	ľ
CAW	3.007	Lano Sec	1.820	Sainsoury	1.A22	Wretterd	2,505	П
Castbury	793	Laporte	70	Scor & N	1 488	Woo feape	1,322	(
Cator	37	LAG	1827	Sears	1,916	Williams	196	ı
Cargon	2.040	Liovds	1.251	Snagwick	582	WORS FED	2.066	ı
Costs	1,751	LIDYUS ADD	1,708	Severn I'ms	1,800	Wampey G	156	ŀ
CU	995	,	-					ı

merger, particularly after the hash Willis made of the last Willis argues Corroon will make the perfect fit, but the

severance of its century-old relationship in America with Johnson & Higgins is a high price to pay. The shares are now on a p/e ratio of 12 on forecast profits of £82.5 million, including a three-month contribution from Corroon if the merger is cleared. The yield is almost 8 per cent on a 13.2p dividend. But cautious investors should still steer clear given the uncertainties of the group's undertaking.

WILLIS Faber's figures were another big insurance broking

additional profits, and interest THE defence side of Cambridge Electronic Industries is The underlying business showed a sound advance. already reporting increased demand for its products due to

events in the Middle East. Armies and civilians are now fully alert to the dangers of chemical agents, and CEI has, in the past two weeks particularly well out of reinstatement broking, mak-ing out new policies where old ones had been drained, after alone, seen a stronger order enquiry for its chemical agent monitors, underwater sonar

equipment and explosive After CET's profit slip last year from £15 million to £11.1 million, the prospect of more defence work comes at an lighter at 222p. The market opportune moment. Half-year

million against £6.33 million, earned on a turnover of £76.8 million. Of that, defence made up £9.9 million of turnover and £1 million of profit.

£1.48 million and achieved a margin of 20 per cent. Now that low-margin businesses have been sold, CEI is set to raise overall margins to 15 per cent within two years. A busier defence division should offset weaknesses from American and British economy-related interests, but life it still tough out there and

sold generated £2.3 million profit in the first half. CEI is out to reduce the British element of profits from 54 per cent to 30 per cent. Meanwhile, gearing of 65 per cent at last balance sheet date eases to 15 per cent as cash

businesses which have been

comes in from disposals. CEI should just top last year's pre-tax profits and turn in £11.1 million plus, to put the shares at 159p on a prospective rating of 9.4. Hold.

Hickson A 10 per cent decline in pretax profits at Hickson International, the chemicals group, suprised few in a shellshocked sector. Profits downgradings for the company

LONDON TRADED OPTIONS

the first six months of the year was in line with market expectations.

That is not to say the

market liked what it saw, Medical electronics interthough a 10 per cent growth in ests contributed profits of chemicals sales provided some encouragement. Hickson's biggest headaches come from its merchant distributors subsidiary, a mainly UK business that saw profits collapse from £3.13 million last year to a paltry £695,000.

The ceilings and partitions business. Komfort, is already up for sale, though a £3 million extraordinary provision for "a possible loss on disposals" illustrates what Hickson and the market think the business is currently worth. Nevertheless. Hickson is

earmarking £30 million of capital expenditure on its chemicals businesses for the year, to be financed out of cash flow. It is also paying out a higher than expected 2.85p dividend, a 9 per cent increase on last year Interest cover of six times, and largely dollar and hra denominated borrowings, mean the balance sheet should present no problems

for the medium term. With full-year forecasts of about £35 million putting the shares on a prospective p/e of about 6.5. the shares have a limited downside. But only longer-term investors should

25 2% 3% 5% 2 2% 3 29 1 2 3 5% 6 6% 33 % 1 2% 9 9% 10 Sades Sep Nor Feb Sep Nor Feb

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## **WORLD MARKET INDICES**

of is	Index	Value	ch'ge (E)	ch'ge (£)	(jc), cp,de	chige (ic)	ch'ge (USS)	(ng ch,t
)- ){	The World	585.9	-2.1	-30.5	-1.7	-19.3	-1.9	-17.
- 1	(free)	111.8	-2.1	-30.7	-1.8	-19.5	-1.9	-17.
P	EAFE	1027.5	-1.8	-34.0	-1.7	-24.8	-1.7	-21.
T	(free)	105.3	-1.8	-34.4	-1.8	-25.1	-1.7	-21.
iċ	Europe	620.7	-29	-18.4	-28	-14.4	-28	-2.
ď	(free)	133.3	-3.0	-18.5	-3.1	-14.7	-2.8	-3.
מ	Nth America	410.9	-25	-23.6	-2.4	-9.2	-2.3	-9.
ıg	Nordic	1348.5	-1.9	-13.4	-1.6	-4.9	-1.8	3.
k	(free)	217.9	-1.6	-7.4	-1.3	1.4	~1.5	10.
11	Pacific	2267.5	-0.9	-42.8	-0.9	-30.9	-0.8	-32.
ie ,	Far East	3253.8	-1.1	-43.8	-1.0	-31.9	-0.9	-33.
1	Australia	288.1	1.6	-17.0	1.0	-4.3	1.7	-1.
	Austria	1481.9	-4.4	-0.3	-4.2	9.5	-4.3	18.
T	Belgium	719.1	-2.5	-27.0	-2.5	-21.7	-2.3	-13.
7	Canada	449.4	-1.4	-25.1	-1.6	-12.3	-1.3	-10.
<u>-</u>	Denmark	1205.0	0.2	-8.5	0.8	-0.7	0.4	8.
-	Finland	84.7	-1.3	-26.6	-0.9	-20.2	-1.2	-12.
	(free)	114.2	-2.3	-23.4	-1.9	-16.8	-2.2	-8.9
	France	572.7	-4.5	-29.2	-4.4	-23.5	-4.4	-15.
- 1	Germany	734.4	-5.4	-20.0	-5.2	-12.1	-5.2	-4.
ì	Hong Kong	1982.8	-0.8	-10.6	-0.6	6.0	-0.7	6.
- 1	Italy	287.7	-1.6	-25.4	-1.1	-18.9	-1.5	-11.
- 1	Japan	3411.7	-1.1	-44.7	-0.9	-32.9	-0.9	-34.
- 1	Netherlands	768.7	-1.8	-18.7	-1.7	-10.9	-1.6	-3.
	New Zealand	78.3	0.6	-24.1	0.3	-13.6	0.7	<u>-9.</u>
	Norway	1413.5	-3.2	5.3	-3.0	15.0	-3.1	25.
at	(free)	255.1	-3.0	9.2	-2.8	19.2	-2.9	29.9
18 i	Sing/Malay	1562.6	-2.1	-21.7	-1.9	-12.2 -16.1	-2.0 0.7	-6.
ᆙ-	Spain	188.4	0.6	-20.4 -17.2	1.7 -2.2	-8.4	-2.3	-5.2 -1.4
:у	Sweden	1453.0	-2.5 -2.5	-12.7	-2.3	-3.5	-2.4	3.9
s-	(free)	211.3 768.1	-2.5 -3.2	-16.0	-2.3 -3.6	-3.3 -16.6	-3.1	-0.
r,	Switzerland	115.0	-3.2 -3.2	-17.6	-3.6	-18.2	-3.1	-2.0
ft.	(free) UK	625.5	-3.2 -2.4	-13.2	-2.4	-13.2	-23	3.
s- i	USA	369.7	-2.6	-23.5	-2.4	-9.0	-24	-9.0
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ADT			1.148	Lucas	6.049	Siene	255
Abbey Nat		Courtaulds	314	Manpower	131	Slough	550
Alio-Lyons Amstrad	1,321	Daugety	668	MAS	4.803	Smath & N	6.029
	741	ECC	657	Maxwell Cm		SK Beech	3,418
Angtien	1,146	Enterprise	2.885	MB Group	966	Do Uts	65
Argos ASDA	9.492	Ferranti	2,000 55	Macca	277	Smen WH	427
AB Foods	334	Ferranu	2.254	MEPC	1.015	Smaths Ind	878
	1.340	FRO	685	Midland	2.044	STC	1.103
Argyfi BAA	1.068	Gen Acc	502	Nat West	3.702	Stan Chart	226
BET	1,119	GEC	5,208	Next	14	Storense	6.403
STR	2.984	Galanzo	3.506	Nth Food	901	Sun Alince	1.809
BAT	2,456	Giocoe Inv	3,300	PAO	1.103	Sun Lite	1
Barclays	3.158	Glymyed	1.430	Pearson	222	TAN	609
Bass	520	Granada	1,074	Planaton	1.288	TI Group	184
Beazer	233	Grand Met	2,774	Potty Peck	7.400	Tarmac	2110
Benstd Inti		GUS 'A'	573	Prudential	5.722	Táte & Lyfe	912
BICC IIII	1.153	GRE	678	Racal	3.835	Taylor Wood	
Blue Circle		GKN	298	Racal Tele	189	TSB	3.837
BOC	826	Guinness	2,971	Ria HONS	57	Tesco	7,236
Boots	1.865	Hamm .y.	80	Rank	604	Thames War	
BPB			7.166	R&C	103	Thom EMI	1.042
	1,006	Hanson	1.314	Rectand	1.263	Treteloar	798
Br Aero	1,660	Do Wts	1.314	Reed	414	THE	5.632
Br Airways		HAC	671	Reuters	3.109	Ultramer	1.077
Br Gas	3,432	Hawker	1,604	RMC Go	875	Unigate	619
Br Land	15	Hillisdown	340	RTZ	924	Unilever	1.478
Br Petrol	10,201	IMI	2,498	R-Royce	5.437	United Bis	1.858
Br Steel	7,376		112	Rothma '8'	350	United News	
Br Telecm	9,226	Inchaspe	2,174	Royal Bank	1.356	Wellcome	1.171
Bunzi	113	Kunghsher	2.244	Royalins	638	Ween	257
Burmath	57	Lasmo	2,417	Saeron	1.055	Wessex	3.113
Bunon	2.312	Laabroke	1.820	Sansoury	1,422	Mulpid	2.505
CEM	3.007	Lano Sec	70	Scor & N	1 488	MAD (8559	1.322
Cadbury	793	Laporte	1821	Sears	1.916	Williams	196
Caror	37	LAG	1 62 1	300-4	-2.0	TPIRONE	130

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

#### lies at the bottom of the industrial country league. Its investment rate is nearer within an ERM band has been seen as a recipe for cutting interest rates because the risk capital goods and compo- alarming investment nents, where exports fell and Capital investment has average. premium on sterling wil imports replaced home output. Oddly, considering the average rates of the pre-North The culprits are familiar: shrink. On this analysis, the easier credit, easier mortgages opposite is just as likely.

## Wise move for LUNCHTIME conversation overheard hormon two homb

Dickinson brought about by the near-mile walk from Bank station to Laing & Cruickshank's new Broadgate offices - retail analyst John Dickinson has resigned, in search of an at Sheppards, realise what he improved quality of life. To was starting when he claimed that end he is joining Wise Speke, a Newcastle broker, grandfather still working in since he owns a large country mansion nearby. "It will certainly improve his quality of life by cutting out the weekly slog to his favourité Durham grouse moors, not to mention the daily slog up and down the Northern Line," says his good-natured boss at L&C, Russell Leiman, chief excoutive of institutional equities. His departure leaves athletic Tony Shiret - a dab hand at 400 metres hurdles - and Brian Rayner, ex-Lehman Brothers, holding the retail fort on their own until a replacement is found. Meanwhile, not to be outdone, the London office of Wise Speke has enticed Robert Bruce, 2 former main board director of CCF Laurence Prust, to join as institutional sales director. Although Bruce will be based in the City, he will have responsibility for all three sales teams in London, Newcastle and Manchester. "Wise Speke is one of the best names in the Northeast, and one of the biggest brokers outside London," says Bruce, who started this week. "But watch this

space, we have lots of plans."

ers in the City: "Having spent the last four months financing CLEARLY far from happy exports to Iraq and placing the with his reduced waistline - risk with Kuwaiti banks, business is a bit slack now . . .

Domino effect LITTLE did Terry Wood, aged 53, a gilt-edged salesman the gilt market Revealing a well-hidden tender side, the macho men of the gilt market have been falling over themselves to try to find colleagues with grandchildren. First the irrepressible Barry Pearl, gilt market-making director at UBS Phillips & Drew, telephoned from his Florida holiday home to say he was a grandfather twice over. And

Warburg, and one-time parttold me he also has two grandchildren. "But until Terry Wood started all this, I have to admit I thought I was the only one," says Franzman. Helping to destroy, between them, the popular image of overpaid yuppies supposedly running the City, Pearl will be further heartened to learn

#### there knows better . . . Full circle

BEESON Gregory, the smaller companies specialist founded by Andrew Beeson and John Gregory, both former partners of Capel-Cure Myers, has just recruited another ex-CCM employee - Nicola Weiner, aged 29. Weiner, a corporate financier who joins from Standard Chartered, the merchant bank now known as Chartered West I B. was with ANZ Capel-Cure for four years. "When I was there I worked with all the founders, John Gregory, John Gordon and Bob Lederman," Weiner says. "After my probationary period here I will

that, at 55, he is, at least, the

become an associate director." Not so City slicker

SO MUCH for the loud-mouthed, boastful City slicker, often perceived as an obnoxious wine- or champagneswilling lout. According to a survey of 40 City pubs asking landlords about the effect of our share price was shot all-day trading - introduced almost exactly two years ago -

now Michael Franzman, aged only 10 per cent reported tha 54, a gilt salesman at SG they heard customers boasting about their "megabucks" sa ner of Rowe & Pitman, has aries, while over half said the were more likely to be discuss ing problems with staff. Beer drinks are becoming increase ingly popular at the expense of wine and champagne, and as for getting into arguments or fights, 70 per cent of landlords said their City regulars were less troublesome than other pub customers. But some things, it seems, never change. oldest. Unless someone out Most landlords admitted they regularly spotted Filofaxes in use, and 95 per cent complained about the omni-present mobile telephone.

## Foundations shaky

CLEARLY ahead of his

time ... the Chartered Institute of Building has received a newsletter promoting Arabbuild 90, the sixth Middle East building interiors and maintenance show, in Bahrain in November. On the front cover is a quote from Yousef Al-Shirawi, Bahrain's minister of development and industry, which reads: "Looking to the future, say the next ten years, I am convinced that we are now seeing the re-emergence of considerable activity in the construction industry. The main thrust of this industry is going to be in the defence and industrial sectors." Julian Barlow, the institute's PR director, says: "I don't think we'll be recommending any of our crs to visit this ex-n at the present time."

CAROL LEONARD

First Dealings
August 13
Call options we
Resources.
Purst Norte, Sp members to visit this exhibition at the present time."

### PRODUCTS Surjuse! \$ABT.

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Gasol EEC +15 270-272

Non 1H Sep +14 270-271

Non 1H Oct +13 289-270

3.5 Fuel Oi +8 126-128

Naphtha +2 300-305

BIFFEX

QNI Freight Futures Dry Carge (\$10/pt)
Aug 90 H: 1221-1220 Low Close 1225
Sep 90 H: 1250-1245 Low Close 1225
Oct 90 HI — Low Close 1293
Jan 91 HI — Low Close 1302
Voi 45 lots Open Interest 4716
Dry cargo index 1222 same

27.8 27.8 27.8 27.5 27.5 5.5

1.5 81.3 4.8 29.5 3.9 28.3 1.1 47.3 7.9 14.4 0.5 31.8 4.0 31.5 1.6 95.0 2.8 46.8 1.5 70.2

13 m 7.7 4.7h 2.1 8.7 5.3 9.7 8.3 8.3

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LONDON GRAIN FUTURES

LONDON GRAIN FUTURES

THEAT close (ft) Vol 169

Sp 113.20 Nv 116.45 Jz 119.96
Mr 123.45 My 126.75 Jv 128.35
BAFILEY close (ft) Vol 112
Sp 110.50 Nv 114.85 Jz 118.10
Mr 120.90 Nv 122.30

SOVABEAN AMET Putures

Oct 107.0-08.0
Dec 113.5-15.0

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Mickel\* 11350-11400 1 (Cents per Troy oz). \*(\$ per tom

Contract Open Close 105.5 105.5 109.3 109.5 113.8 114.0 110.8 110.5

MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMESSION

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Colle 162.07 -0.24 -15.9 191.12 +0.74 -60.8 196.90 +0.02

Av'ge felstock prices at represe speriete on August 21

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LONDON MEAT FUTURES (Rg) Live Pig Contract

Live Cattle Contract
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**PETS** 

STOCK EXCHANGE PRICES

## Further decline

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began August 20. Dealings end September 7. §Contango day September 10. Settlement day September 17. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days.

Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Where one price is quoted, it is a middle price. Changes, yields and price/eamings ratios are based on middle prices. (aa) denotes Alpha Stocks. (VOLUMES: PAGE 23).

1990 High Lew Company

Brit Dates. Consider on b at bife guides Alfo

**BREWERIES** 

**BUILDING, ROADS** 

CHEMICALS, PLASTICS

DRAPERY, STORES

129 Adled Colloids
269 Americant
39 Acque Uni
155 RTP
618 Righer DMSD
65 Righer College
125 Revet Cherce
160 Chief Reve
176 Cammay (IV)
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**FINANCIAL TRUSTS** 

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DAILY DIVIDEND £4,000

1990 High Low Company

INSURANCE

LEISURE

MINING

MOTORS, AIRCRAFT

NEWSPAPERS, PUBLISHERS

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18 Greenwich Hay.
67 Greenwich Hay.
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27 33 128 151 61 65 83 72 126

Claims required for +33 points

**OVERSEAS TRADERS** 

PAPER, PRINT, ADVERTISING

Price Cross Vid BC Cities Change Cur p % P/E

540 -15 44 -17 100 -2 100 -2 212 -9 240 -6 320 -71 -7 145 -

PLATINUM

Claimants should ring 0254-53272

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5	TNT	Drapery,Stones Transport	┝
6		Transport Banks, Discount	<u> </u>
7	Cambridge Elec	Electricals	┝━
8	Sovereign	Oil,Gas	<del> </del>
9	Trinity Inti	Newspapers, Pub	-
10	Tunstaff	Electricals	⊢
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12	Touchstone	Electricals	⊢⊣
13	Geers Gross	Paper, Print, Adv	⊢⊢
14		Industrials E-K	
15	Union Square	Property	$\vdash$
16		Building Roads	⊢⊢
17		Building Roads	$\vdash$
18	Savoy Hotels 'A'	Hotels, Caterers	-
19	Friendly Hotels	Hotels,Caterers	_
8	Macro 4	Electricals	
21	Copson PLC	Building Roads	
22	Blenheim Exhib	Newspapers, Pub	
24	CIA Gp Bredero	Paper,Print,Adv	
25	Wholesale Fittings	Property	
26	Unigroup	Electricals	
27	Статорац	Industrials S-Z	
28	News Corp		
23	Erith	Newspapers, Pub Building, Roads	_
30	Nat Aust Bk	Banks, Discount	
31	General Motor	Motors, Aircraft	
S	McKay Sees	Property	
33	Grovewood Sec	Industrials E-K	
34	Forward Tech	Electricals	
35	Collens	Foods	•••
36 37	LASMO (aa)	Oil,Gas	
38	Newmark (Louis)	Electricals	
39	Polly Peck (22) Clayton Soc	Poods	-4
40	Park Foods	Industrials A-D Foods	_4
41	Fine Art Dev		
42	Moss Bros	Drapery,Stores Drapery,Stores	4
43	Pentiand	Industrials L-R	-1
44	Mitel	Electricals	
6	Titles Newspapers Lie	Dally Total	

Portfolio.
PLATINUM

Please take into account any minus signs

			dy Divi			
Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £4,000 in Saturday's newspaper.						
MORI	TUE	WED	THU	All	SAT	Healty Total
					٠,	

There were no valid claims for the Portfolio Platinum prize yesterday. The £2,000 will be added to today's competition.

- B	RITISH F	UNDS	
1989 High Low Stock		its one Price Carge yiel	Grow Red yk/%
	: der Five Y		***
974, 634, Exch. 1984, 855, Tres. 894, 954, Tres. 895, 954, Tres. 89 952, Tres. 964, 894, 874, Tres. 974, 897, 1894, 877, 1894, 877, 1894, 877, 1894, 877, 1894, 877, 1894, 189	29.4 1980 37. 1990 37. 1990 58. 1990 58.4 1997-90 109. 1980 578. 1987-90 119. 1981 119. 1981 117. 1981 117. 1981 117. 1981 117. 1982 117. 1982 117. 1982 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984 127. 1984	97% - 25% - 0.0 99% - 0.0 99% - 0.0 99% - 0.0 99% - 0.0 99% - 10. 96% - 10. 97% - 11. 96% - 10.	00267032889453736054250740

OVER FIFTEEN YEARS

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111 55% Tours 55% 2007 77% - 15 10.9

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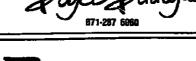
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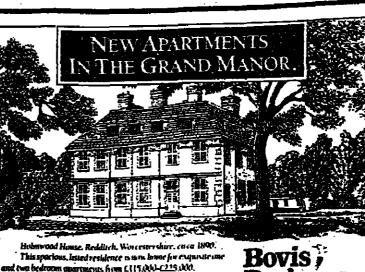
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The upper echelons of the market for houses outside the cities have been less affected by the slide in prices than many other areas, and good buys still abound

f there is a sector in the house market that has escaped with little injury from the slump of the past two years, it is the upper part of the country house

This is illustrated by Savills, whose summer survey indicates that the price of the traditional country house costing £500,000 or more has decreased in value by no more than 10 per cent since 1988. By comparison, modern houses and development are down by between 20 and 30 per cent, period houses and cottages costing £150,000 to £300,000 down by 15 to 25 per cent, and period village houses, farmhouses and small country houses at £300,000 to £500,000 down by 10 to 20 per

William Gething, of Property Vision, a company which acts for buyers, says there is a reasonable number of would-be purchasers around at the top end, although fewer than in the late 1980s. "Last year," he explains, "it was a question of getting there 'firstest with the mostest' and trying to outbid the opposition. Now there are fewer buyers and the company is spending a lot of time negotiating the keenest price for them."

Property Vision emphasises that, for a quality house with few flaws and a reasonable price, there are still plenty of buyers. Mr Gething says: "The country market so far in 1990 appears to have many of the characteristics of the curate's egg. It is good in parts, but it is difficult to predict accurately what part of the egg is going to taste good. What is still safe to predict is that quality property, priced sensibly, will sell perfectly well." James Wilson, of Wilson and

Wilson, another company which acts for buyers and therefore sees the market from a different perspective from the estate agent, has found there are fewer buyers in the market, but "the quality" of the buyer is higher. "From the buying side there is a sense of realism and agents too are starting to be more realistic, although it has taken longer than is generally realised to reach this situation," he says.

There has also been a change in the areas most in demand. During the property boom, buyers were searching further and further from London because the home counties were becoming too expensive. The slowdown in the market has meant that the traditional areas of west Sussex, Hampshire and Berkshire have once more become realistic options.

GA Town & Country in the southeast believes the market may



Traditional country values: Chaceley Court in Gloucestershire, price £450,000, and John Winter's controversial spy tower at Combe Florey in Somerset, price £345,000

well have bottomed out in the South, and that a "very slow" recovery is on the way. Across the market, prices are often 25 to 30 per cent below that of the 1988 peak, but good prices are being achieved at the top end of the period house market. "There does seem to be a noticeable shortage of quality character country houses becoming available in the £500,000 to £1 million price range," says Anthony Brooks, the company's southeast director. "But when these properties do become available, inevitably the prices achieved are on a par with, if not higher than, the prices

To prove the point, he recalls that Town Place at Scaynes Hill near Haywards Heath, a 16thcentury, six-bedroomed, farm-

achieved in 1988."

house in three acres, was sold before coming on to the market. The six-bedroom Warren, Wadhurst, Sussex, sold at the guide price of £500,000, and Yew Tree Cottage at Otford, near Seven-oaks, Kent, sold quickly at just below the £395,000 asking price. Patrick Ramsay, of Knight Frank & Rutley, estimates that prices are down by 25 per cent for

most properties, but that excep-tional houses - for example, a pretty Georgian or Queen Anne house with a cottage in 20 acres in Berkshire, Hampshire or Oxfordshire - will be only 5 per cent down. Previously the company had six

or seven people chasing a good property, now it is two or three, Mr Ramsey says. "The irritating thing is that it is not because of a lack of money, but that people are

waiting for the market to bottom out and have to be persuaded that perhaps it has, Interest rates need to come down, not because of the money saving, but because this will indicate that the economy is improving."

e says there are good

bargains to be had now,

with some properties coming to the market in September and October, but then there is likely to be nothing more until next March. If interest rates have come down then, prices will be marked up,

drops the international buyer, who has been out for a year, will be back. Prices could then go up

Mr Ramsey says, "If the pound

OVERSEAS PROPERTY

because of continuing uncertainty about interest rates and the economy. "But now that the market has adjusted to the situation, houses are competitively priced." Winters Tower at Combe Flo-

rey. Somerset, is a country house with a difference. The 80ft tower was built by John Winter in 1790 with the intention of spying on his neighbours, the Lethbridges of Sandhill Park, with whom he had court battles costing them more than £20,000 in legal fees. The tower was saved from dereliction by Des Baker, a specialist builder from Burnham-on-Sea, who has

spent a year restoring it. The lounge is on the fourth floor above the four bedrooms, giving fine views to the Quantocks, Brendons and Blackdowns. The

difficult year for giving advice price, through Cornerstone Prestige Homes, Taunton, is £345,000. Chaceley Court, at Chaceley in Gloucestershire is set in 19 acres of paddocks, with stables and

other outbuildings. The brick house, dating from the 17th century, has four reception rooms and six bedrooms. The agent, Savills, praises its quietness, since the noise is only of

bees, bird song and the volley of tennis balls on the hard tennis court. No doubt the beating of butterfly wings is deafening, too, and the price of silence is about £450,000. CHRISTOPHER WARMAN

● The house in Queensdale Place, Holland Park, London, mentioned in last Wednesday's article on the rentals market as available at £2,000 a week, has not been offered for sale.

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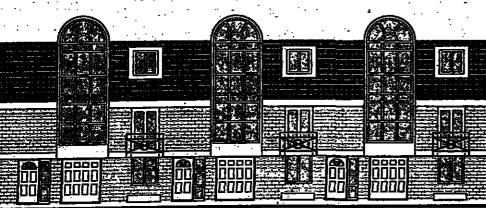
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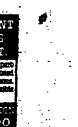
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bout 15 million sq ft of new office buildings are scheduled for completion in the City of London by the end of 1991, the agent Weatherall Green & Smith concludes in a survey of development

sites of more than 20,000 sq ft. Of the estimated 15 million sq ft planned for the City, about 4.35 million sq ft is either pre-let or under offer. Weatheralls says these igures could suggest an oversupply but this is not necessarily the case. The market for modern City offices is likely to stabilise over the next year for a number of reasons.

Fred Hargreaves of Weatheralls points to interest in several buildings now nearing completion. The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development is in the market for 160,000 sq ft by the end of next year. Other large occupiers are thought to be close to agreeing terms for new space. In all, up to one million sq ft of new space could soon be absorbed.

A second reason is that many occupiers, particularly professional firms, are under pressure to move to quality modern buildings to upgrade their image and remain competitive in attracting the best workforce. They are likely to allocate more space per employee to accommodate information technology and improve their employees' working environment.

Another factor is increasing evidence that developers are deferring projects where there is no prospective tenant. This will have no impact this year but some building

New offices nearing completion in central London could fail to meet demand in the future race for space

scheduled for next year may be deferred. Building from 1992 on-wards is likely to be put on ice until the economic climate is better. Hargreaves adds that by 1992-93

there may be a shortage of new buildings in the City at a time when the removal of European trade barriers could increase demand. If this happens, it could lead to a significant recovery in the letting market.

A survey of the central London office market by Debenham Tewson Research comes to a slightly different conclusion.

This research indicates that there has been an improvement in takeup this month but the volume of office space coming on to the market, at around 1.8 million sq ft er month, still exceeds demand in the broader market.

The recent rise in take-up stabilised availability during July at 13.6 million sq. ft. Debenham Tewson expects further significant rises in supply over the next six to nine months and estimates the stock of ready-to-occupy offices by early 1991 will have reached 16-17

sold or placed under offer in the City, Holborn and the West End in July totalled 1.3 million sq ft, an increase of 88 per cent on the June total, and the highest monthly total this year.

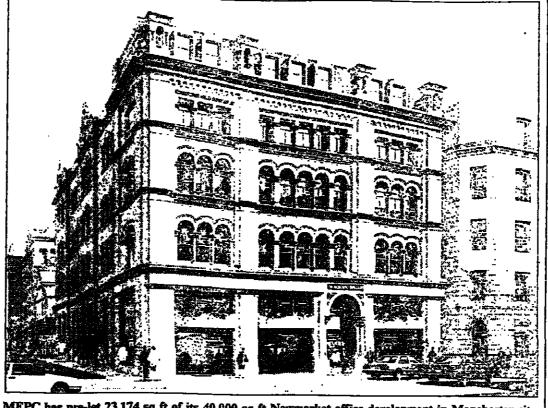
Take-up was boosted by a number of large deals of more than 50,000 sq ft, including 160,000 sq ft for Price Waterhouse at Milton Gate, EC2, and 96,000 sq ft agreed by Liffe at Speyhawk's Cannon Bridge station development.

ebenham Tewson says its survey confirmed the continuing demand for large units of new, quality offices at a time when the flow of such space on to the market was

The City was helped by the increase in take-up. Available office space fell by three per cent during July to stand at 8.2 million sq ft. An increase in withdrawals from the market, including several of more than 50,000 sq ft, also contributed to the decline in availability.

Oversupply affecting parts of the office market in central London and the south-east could well spread to the regions in 1991 and 1992, says Debenham Tewson.

While most provincial markets are now enjoying a boom, rental growth is down and demographic and economic forecasts do not support the planned level of build-



MEPC has pre-let 23,174 sq ft of its 40,000 sq ft Newmarket office development in Manchester city centre. Sabre Leasing has taken a 25-year lease with five yearly rent reviews at a rent of £15.50 a sq ft which, says Lambert Smith Hampton, the letting agents, was local record. Newmarket, scheduled for completion this month, comprises two buildings of five storeys, linked at basement and ground-floor level.

Surrey Business Centres has introduced what it claims to be a new concept in flexible office accommodation, suitable for both small and larger companies and described as a "bureautel". Alan Whitehead, the company's founder, says a bureautel is just like an ordinary hotel in its operation, but instead of bedrooms with bath for hire, there are fully with bath for fixe, there are fully furnished and equipped offices for hire from one day upwards. The Athena House bureautel is situated above the underground station at Morden, Surrey, within easy reach of the City.

#### IN THE MARKET

Tass, the Soviet news agency, has taken 1,800 sq ft of offices at Swan House on High Holborn, London WC1, at a rent equal to £37 a sq ft, from the German publishing company Burda. The move was a result of Land Securities' redevelopment of the agency's former premises at Communications House, Gough Square, off Fleet Street, London EC4.

Stamford Land has gained planning permission for a \$20

million hotel scheme set in a 75-acre development close to Toyota'a new car plant at Willington, Derbyshire. The hotel, which will cost £12 million to build, includes a golf course and leisure centre. It will be weil placed to take advantage of custom from the Japanese group's £700 million plant which will employ 3,000 people. The 114 bedroom hotel will have conference facilities, and the leisure scheme is due for completion by the end of 1992, in time for the full operation of the

## Lakeside soaks up £300m

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Thurrock, Essex, which will be one of Europe's largest shopping centres, is to be opened in October by Princess Alexandra.

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The £300 million development on 150 acres of wasteland has taken two years to complete, with 2,000 men working on site around

Denis Marler, chairman of Capital & Counties, says that the centre will be within one hour's drive of 13 million people. He has tried to avoid parking difficulties by providing 9,000 carparking spaces and a 250-space coach

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Britons are taking to the bicycle, the gym and the playing fields in an attempt to shape up. Anthony Cox reports on the facts behind the fitness fad

# All toned up and fit for anything

xercise is today's best buy in public health, according to the experts. But it is impossible to measure fitness without asking what the aim is. Medical tests measure the performance of different functions of the body, such as muscular strength or blood pressure, rather than a general physical state.

It is impossible, for example, to say whether a swimmer is fitter than a champion weight-lifter because, according to physical educationists, fitness means nothing more than the ability to carry out a particular activity. The swimmer is fit for swimming, the weight-lifter fit for swinging his dumb-bells. Different sports make

Nevertheless, at a lower level than the highly defined require-ments of a specific sport, there is a man of the joint Sports Council-Health Education Authority Fitness and Health Advisory sense in which we know what it Group, considers there is no better means to be unfit. The person who way for people to spend 1 or 2 per cent of their time. "Exercise." he finds himself breathless after climbing upstairs, for example, will grudgingly admit to being out says. "contributes to a reduction in mortality and morbidity and of condition. adds to the enjoyment of life. Exercise can benefit everyone. People feel better for it and they

particularly the couch potato who mucht to be fit enough to run for the bus when the need arises. Exercise contributes to an improvement in well-being and, even if that is difficult to define, everyone knows what it means.

Professor J.N. Morris, the chair-



London. Exercise is one of the best buys in public health nowadays and it need not cost a fortune

ercise has been known for a long time but is still regularly ignored." It is not true that there is no gain without pain, but the pursuer of fitness will not reach his goal without effort. Frank Dick, a coach to Olympic athletes such as Daley Thompson, says: "Coaching someone who wants to lose a few pounds and get into shape is, in principle, no different from an athlete training for an Olympic gold medal."

While everyone has to be prepared to invest effort if they want to be fit, some are so keen to match their exercises to their status that they are prepared to

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'Exercise contributes to a reduction in mortality and morbidity and adds to the

invest more to sweat it out in style and comfort. Top-class health and fitness clubs in London charge joining fees ranging from £250 to £1,500 and annual membership costs at least another £400.

enjoyment of life'

Nevertheless, many keep-fit enthusiasts get by with little more than a ticket to the municipal swimming pool, a skipping rope and a few square feet of back garden or a pair of running shoes and a street map.

For some, the attempt to im-prove their level of fitness does not even require a lot of effort. It is possible to lie down and exercise after a fashion - with a machine moving one's muscles. Motorised toning tables are appearing in Britain after catching the attention of North America's flabbies.

The tables can help to strengthen muscles without the heavy stress loads associated with traditional exercise, but they will not do anything for heart or lung fitness, which are always critical

factors in any assessment of

The frequently drawn picture of a race of unfit Britons should not be accepted too readily. A recent survey underlined the popularity of cycling, golf and swimming among middle-aged men, and of dancing and keep-fit classes with women. It also showed that one in six young men played football. Another survey of leisure interests among 3,200 youngsters between 11 and 18 years old in Northern

FITNESS AND HEALTH

Supple, oil tanned

sport ranked higher than tele-

vision or computer games. However, according to Dr Neil Armstrong, the chairman of the British Association of Sports Sciences. British children are less active than they should be, even if they are not necessarily less fit

than their predecessors. Fitness tests by University of Exeter researchers on 400 children showed that 76.7 per cent of the boys and 87.7 per cent of the girls failed to exercise their hearts sufficiently each week. This is surprising because, as a demonstration that exercise need not be alldemanding to achieve the re-commended minimum level of cardiovascular fitness, an individual need only take exercise equivalent to brisk walking for at least 20 minutes three times a week.

This fact is probably well-known, at least intuitively. Sports Council figures estimate that the number of people who regularly go for a walk of at least two miles totals 10 million.

The pursuit of fitness is not without risks. Injuries to muscles, tendons, ligaments and the skeleton can result from contact sports or from straightforward over-use. Should the pursuit of fitness carry a health warning? Not according to the Sports Council, which says: When exercise is of a suitable intensity for the individual, regular, and undertaken with sensible precautions, the benefits greatly outweigh the risks."

• Advice is available from local sports centres, recreation and leisure departments of local councils; the acparaments of total councils; the Sports Council, 16 Upper Withum Place, London WCIH IQE; the Health Education Authority. 78 New Oxford Street, London WCIA IAH; and from many magazines and books.

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Bristol: K200 Hatfield: CO2H. H200 London (South Bank): Q42K, B971, H250, H258

H250. H258 Middleest: F900 Newcastle: 042K. K240, K248 London (East): 002H. H200 Sheffield: 082H. H999 South Glamorgez (HE): 242K

**Environmental Manage** 

E.nvironmentas (viamage Lancashira; F910, Y400 London (Thamas); C160, F925 Manchester; F910 London (East); F910 Shefflekt: 052H, H999

Environmental Science
Bristol: 002K, K401, Y301
Coventry: K420, Y100
Institled: Y302
Lencastin: F910, Y400
Leicaster: F910
Liverpool: F198
London (Central): C980
London (Morth): F900
London (South Bank): B971
London (Thismes): B900, F7
F911, F920, F925, Y100

London (Themes): F911. F920, F925 Menchester: F910 Middleser: F900

Newcastie: K200, K208 London (East): F910, Ne

Weles: CF19, F900, FF19

Winchester, King Affred's: L502 Luton (HE): F8F6, F8G5

West Sussex (HE); LSQS, LSV1, LSV8, LSX3, LV88

er (HE): F910. Y600

Estate Management

Northempton, Name: Y400 Bengor, Normal: F910 North East Wales (HE): F910 South Glamorgan (HE): B900 Southempton (HE): 205Y Oxford, Westerkrater: F900 West Sussex (HE): L8Q3. L87

Estate Management
Bristot: NB00
Leicester: COBN
London (Custrail: K472, N800
London (Suth Bank): N800
Newcastie: OS3K
Staffordshire: N830
Sheffield: OS5K, N800
Trent: 84NK, K460
Wales: N800
Angia (HE): D900
Harper Adams Agricultural Coli:
Luton (HE): COBN
Writtle Agricultural Coli: Est Wales (HE): COBN
Writtle Agricultural Coli: E44D
Emphasan Englines

Brighton: NLJ9 Coventry: H1NL Huddersfield: NS

Leeds: N140, N422

London (Thames): NF London (East): N120 Sheffeid: G564

Environmental Science/Studies

5. Y100

Staffordshire: CF19, FF19 South Wast: F800, F910, Y108, Y401

rhampton: F900, Y100 Igham (HE): 002K, J500, J501

F612, F670.

Leicester: F910 Liverpool: C110, C910

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henhampton: 8920, C120, Y100 by (HE): CW12 on (HE): 5G1C

Mari (HE): C980

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Biomolecular Science

OR C120

**Biophysical Science** 

Empt: C600. C620 : C999

Biotechnology

Mby: 126C OI1C. C999

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Y100

K472

tetot:-011C. C110 Hillad: C110. F110 Hildernfield:-001P Hickshire: C199

YAUD.
London (East): J820, J840, J844
South West: P11C. C100Shefflekt: 011C, C999
Shefflekt: 011C, C110, J800
Teeside: 008H. H800, J800
Wales: C118
Wolverhampier: C120, V100

Book Binding Technology

**Botanic Studies** 

**Building or Construction** Brighton: H108, K200 ··· Brighton: H108, K200 ··· K260, K260

ion (Thumon): 009D, 12900 ion (Enet): .1840, J844

001K 002K K201

London (Central): K200 London (South Bask): CO2H, CO2K, H200, H206, K200, K208, K280, N800 London (Themse): GO2H, H200, K280,

e: 002K, 042K, K200, K208.

00: 002H, 002K, H200, K200,

on: 002K, KN28

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seds: 002H, 002K

K240. K248, K260

fort: 002K with West: 002H, 14200 willold: 002K, K250, K290

CO2K, KN28

Ingliam (NE): CO2K

Inglia (NE): CO2K, K200, K472

Inglia (NE): K100

Ingliam (NE): K100

rthampton, Nune: 052K rth East Wales (HE): 002K ath Glemorgen (HE): 242K uthempton (HE): 002K

**Building Services Engine** 

ille (HE): 002K. K200 th Glamorgan (HE): 242K

Liverpook N100 London (Central): H120

Normanpina, Nems: Y400 Bangor, Normal: NI, 50 Baulin Ghunorgan (HE): 051 N Southampina (HE): 054N, 124R Loridon (Bouth West): 421N, N Thomas Valley (HE): 421N West Glamorgan (HE): 421N

inghem: 106G, G560, G661,

105G, G100, G534

ighton: 10000 feach: 265G, G562 referentials: 065G, G560, GN51

uddersfield: OSSG, G860, GNI Ingeton: G562 alcouhiru: 265G, G661 tede: 265G, G561, N140 verpool: G562, N100 mdon (Transee): G500, G932 ancheelle: 265G, G562 recentle: 265G, G562 reference: G532, HN71 effectis G562, G564 reference: G532, G561, G582 pide: 265G, G562

net (HE): 266G, G500, N400 hber (HE): 021N

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th: N120

Lancachine: 99NT. Y400 Lands: 265G

**Business Studies** 

Matel: 003N, 005N, 013F, 047N, 8G, H110, H11B, H640, K200,

mby: H780: NI50 late: 021N, 1N9G, GN42, GN54,

Mr. 421NL F1N1, F3N1, N120.

on (Themse): 421N, N12O, NR62,

t 021N. N120, Y400

& 021N, 205Y, N120, N141.

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# 021N. 265G, GN41, N120.

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(ME): 003N, 005N, 021N, 029M,

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Desty (HE): 021N. N120 Desty (HE): 029M. 266G. 421N. N120.

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Camberbay, Christ Church: GN11,
GN1C; GN51, GN5C, LNS1, MN91,
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1914, NO13, NW11, NX13 News & Alseger (HE: 421N Jouestier, Arts & Tech: 421N Jerser (HE: 421N Jerser Admin Agricultural Coli: 024D.

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N1H7. Y400 N1H7. Y400 Liverpool: N100, N1R2. N1R4, N1T4 Liverpool: N100, N1R2. N1R4, N1T4

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Newcombie: G1N1 Newcombie: G11N, G29N, G71N, 265G. 43NN, 91WN, G400, G562, H780,

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iverpool: 002K, K200

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Hashid: 1N9G, GN54, N140
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Laeda: N422
Laleatin: Y400
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Advertising Dorset (HE): N920 Luton (HE): N120 10 Col: 421N

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ire: Q400, Y400 Staffordshire: QV31 Loadon (West, HE): LQ84, Q4Q5, Q4N1, QQ34, QV41, QV48, QW43, QW44, QX42, QY45 meashire: F110 Liverpook F180 london (Thames **Analytical Chemistry** 

on (flumes): Y120 Se: 001F Applied Language Man= H1R2 ≈ T900 Brighton: T900 London (Thumsel: F110, Y120 Temple: G562 Woherhampton: LICO, NT19
Buckingham (HE: O12N, O21N, N1R1, N1R2, N1R3, N1R4, N1T9
Physicush, St Mark & St John: Y400 Arabic

London (Central): QT36, RT16, RT26, RT36, RT46, RT86 Archaeology London (Morth): F900 Domet (HE): 006V. F932 Architecture

Brighton: K100 Harklersfield: 001K, K100 Leeds: K100 ¢ K100 London (Castral): K100, K236 London (Sauth Bank): K100 London (East): K100, Y400 South West: K100 Portamouth: K100 Buckingham (HE): 002K Humber (HE): K100 HE): 002K **Art and Design** 

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London (City): Y400 London (South Bank): H770, H778 London (South Baint): H770, H778 London (Esst): Y400, Y410, Y420 Steffordishise, V460 South Wast: Y404 Tunt: G85J-164J. JW42 Anglin (HE): LV14, LV84, QV34, RV14, VV14, VV67 SER LIVE AND SERVICE SERVICE THILL MOOD

auth West: GP52 Arts Administration dat: W901 . Astronomy

Astrophysics Automobile Engineering eventry: 009J.J900 lest Glemorgan (4E): 043H

Bankingston: Dorset (HE): N300 Beauty Therapy London (institute): 006W Behavioural Science/Studies

ngggyvingrai Scielley. London (Central): C980 Teeelde: L700 Derby (HE): CW12 Doraet (HE): B991 Wast Glemorgan (HE): N120 Briefelt 049B, C110 c C110, Y100

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London (Commun. London (Clay): Y400 London (North): O11C. CF11 London (South Bank): O11C. J801. J808 London (Thamas): O01F. D09D. C110. C160, D900, Y100 Nanchester 011C, C110 London (East): 011C, C 011C. C110. C300. CN11, Y190 CN11, Y190 Suffordshire: CO1C. CF11. CF13. CF16, CF19, CG14. CG15, CH16. CL18
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Weles: CF11, CF13, CF19, CJ18
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GYSC, LYBC, MY91, MY9C, PV41.
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Guest (HE): G1P9, C1G5
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thismpton (HE): 004N, 124N, N120
don (Stauth: West): 421N, N428
mas Valley (HE): 255G, 421N
ford Coll: 421N
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t dismospan (HE): N120
don (West, HE): F6N1, F9N1, LEN1, Biomedical Science

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Once again, Capital Radio is operating from of subjects, one of which is in the title. today until Friday August 31 a 'Call a Course' Applicants should consult their PCAS hand- service between 5:30pm and 8pm on each books or Institution prospectuses for more weekday. Callers will receive free advice on current vacancies from a panel of careers

NVII. QENI, QANI, VBNI. WENI. WANI, X2NI Caribbean Studies Leadon (North): RV19. RV29 Cartography

Leicester: C1199 Lendon (Contral): C999 London (South Smalt): 008H, 011C. 1240. H800. H806, J801. J808 London (Thimse): 8300, C110, C700. V100. Hutflett: 362H London (Enait: 462H H264 Oxford: CF18, DF48, FF18, PF38, FF68, FFH8, FC81, FC84, FC85, FH86, FL89, FN87, FC83, FV81, FV84, FX83 South West: Y401 Luton (HE): OSSL. F850, F8F6, F8G8, GSF8

Ceramics London (Thanse): F200, Y100 Stationishin: 023J, FJ13, FJ33, FJ36, GJ34, GJ36, HJ36, JL38 Chemical Engineering 4 001F. F110 ion (North): J440 ion (South Bank): COSH, 124D,

. antie: F110. F118 Teeside: 008H, H800 Wales: 008H, CJ18, H800, HN81. aber (HE): F100, H800 Chemistry

Brighton: Y100 Briston: 049B, F110. NY11 Covenity: 011F, F110 Hatfleit: 001F, F110. Y100 Hiddensfield: 001F, F110 DE 001F, F110. F1H6. F1N1. Laccashine 001F. C700. F100, F110, F199. Y400 F199, Y400
Laicester: CO1F, F110, F1N1, Y400
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Livespook C710, CC57, CF71, F110, F160, F160, F167, F190, F167, F113, F114
London (North): CO1F, CF11, F100, F162, FF13, FJ14
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FOCAM London (Themes): 001F, 8300. C700. F100. F110. F670. Y100. Y120 Manchests: 001F, F100. F118. F11 FV14. FV31. FV34. FX11. FX13. FX31. FX35. South West F910. Y109. Y400. Y401 Portsmonth: 5G1F. F110. FF13. FF16. FF18. FG11. FG14. FG15. Y108 Shoffleid: 001F, F110. CF11. FB13. FF13. FF16. FG16. FG11. FG15. FL11 Teenide: 001F

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Canterbury, Chieft Charol: GYIC.
GY3C. LYSC. MY91. MY9C. PY4I,
PY4C. QY3I. QY3C. WY11: WY1C.
XY31. XY3C XY31.XY3C North East Wales (RE): 001F. F100. a Teck COIP. F100

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oth West 2983 Indertand: B983 Interruption, Neae: B983 Hard Tech: B983 Civil Engineering

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ffield: 002H, H200 Tennide: 002H, H200 002HL HN28 t Wales (HE): 002H morgas (HE): 242K ton (HE): 002K

Classical Civilisation Landon (North): QR81. QR82 **Clothing Engineering** ield: J465 astitute): 122W. W221 Clothing Studies

Lands: N750 London (South Bank): N960 Vannaheater: 074.1 frent: 164J, JW42 London (institute): 122W, W221 Cognitive Science London (Cantral): C980 (seekle: L700 Combined Studies (Arts)

Combined State of the South West: Y404 Sunderland: LV38. LV78. LV88. MV18. QV38. RV18. RV28. VV18. e: Y301 Derby (HE): Y300 Dorant (HE): GP63 Humber (HE): Y400

ondon (institute): W299 forth East Wales (HE): QV Combined Studies (Sciences) ventry: Y100 tilekt: Y100 tin: F920, F970

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South West: Y400 Sunderland: BC11. BC18. BF11. BF13. BC15. BL11. CC18. CF11. CF16. CF83. CF86. CG11. CG15. CG81. CG85. CL81. FF16. FF16. FF36. FG11. FG15. FG35. FG35. FG66. FL11. FL61. GC16. GL11. GL51 Trent CF11. CF15. CG11. CG15. F110. ST3. FG15. FG31. FG35. FF13, FG11, FG16, FG31, FG35 WHERE CF11. CF13. CF19. FC61. FF13. FF16. FF19. FF36. FF39. FF69 Wolvesteinpoor: Y100 Derby (HE): GPS5 Humber (HE): GPS5 Humber (HE): Y400 Luten (HE): SGGF, C1F9. FSF9. FGGS. F850. F8F6

Lancastine: Y400 Laicester: Y400 Liverpoot: BK94 London (North): B990, L402, L510. London (North, Benk): L322 Staffordishle: Y400 South West: Y400 South West: Y400 Sanderland: L322 Humber (HE): Y300, Y400 Houts East Wales (HE): F910 West Glamorgan (HE): Y300 Communication Engine Siminghest: H610 Covertry: H620 Computing in Business

Liverpoot: 2ccs-Landon (Central): H600 London (Morth: C26H. H620 London (South Bant): 085H. H580. H589. H600, H608, H610, H618 \*\* Andrew (Thumsel): H590, H620 \*\* Andrew (Thumsel): H580 \*\* Andrew (Thumsel): H580 \*\* Andrew (Thumsel): H580 N400 N628 Sunfordshire: 035C, 065C, 116H, 30SH, 866C, 886H, G830, G560, G868, H600 South West: 025H, H108, H620 Sunderland: 085H, H590, H611 Teeside: 116H, H600, H611 Anglis (HE): 025H, 035C, H610, H621, J900 National Colonia

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Frincestion (Teacher Training)

Education (Teacher Training) London (South Benkt: H770, H778, N750 N/50 Oxford: CX11, DX41, FX11, FX31, FX61, FXH1, GX11, GX41, HX61, LX81, QX31, VX11 Oxford, Westminster: F900, G100, L800, Q300, R100, V100, V220

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Brighton: H108, H580
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uth West: 085H, H590 stamouth: 085H, H580, H588 efficid: 085H, 116H, H100, H660,

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Humoer (HE): OBSH. H600
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:80 Hord Techt: 116H With Clemorgen (HE): 006H. 116H Withempton (HE): 026H. 116H wines Valley (HE): 036H at Clemorgen (HE): 016H. 116H Electronics

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uth Glamorgan (HE): 006H. 116H sthampton (HE): 056H et Glamorgan (HE): H610 **Energy Studies** Brighton: Y100 Kingston: F970 London (South Bank): 008H, H800. edia: 042K, K240, K248 Engineering ingham: 73HH, H100, H600

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Gwent (HE): L610
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Carcantheo, Trinky: Y320
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H700. H708
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Water: 001H. 007H. H100. H300. H700.
Water: 001H. 007H. H100. H300. H700. Water: 001H. 002H. 008H. 011H. 086H. 293H. H200. H580, H800 Welverhampton: Y100 Anglis (HE): A35G, H610, H621, J900 Darset (HE): H120 Humber (HE): A320 Liverpool: Cl 10, C910
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Bath (HE): Y300
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H118, H300, H308 uth West: H611, H782 temostis: H1N1, H1NC Wales CO1 H Buckingham (HE): G569 Anglis (HE): 006H. 016H. 026H. 035Q. Derby (HE): 085H Dorset (HE): H600

Salford Tech: 082W West Glemorgan (HE): H610 Engineering with Business St Bristol: H420, H660, H668 Hatfield: H780 £ N500 Enicester: N1H7 Loudon (Therees): 002H. H200, J299. KN21. Y100 Middlesex: H108, H6H7, H799. HN31.

Middlesex: H108, H6H7, H799, HN31, HN61, KN21 London (East): H781, H7N1 Staffordshine: 1N7H, H7N1 Staffordshine: 1N7H, H7N1 Shaffield: H120, H128 Sunderland: JN91 Wales: HN81 Wolverhampton: HN28, N930 Buckingham (HE): 265G Dorset (HE): H120 Harper Adams Agricultural Coll: 033H, H330 pton (HE): H120 Engineering with Modern Lang

HN31 HN31 London (Eest): H580. H781 Sunderland: HR32 Buckingham (HE): 001H es a roreign Language Esting (HE): QR31. QR32, QR34, QR36. QR38 uth, St Mark & St John: Y400

English or Literary Studies Leicester: Y301 London (Central): QR31, QR32, QR33, QR34, QR38, QT36, T3Q3 London (Thermen): Y301 Oxford: CQ13, DQ43, FQ13, FQ35, FQ83, FQH3, GQ13, GQ53, HQ63, QX31. QX33

Humber (HE): N140, N141, N142, N1R1, N1R2, N1R4 Bradford & Hidey Colt O41M, N122 Northempton, Mene: N1R1, N1R2, h: Q300. Q3R1

th Glamorgan (HE): N140 t Glamorgan (HE): 9T1N Continued on next page

Wales: 19TN
Wolverhampton: N940
Bluckinghess (HE): 265G, 91TN, NLR1.
NLR2, NLR3, NLR4, NT19

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European Marketing addrafield: NSOO advertatiopion: N940 rest (HE): NSO1 mber (HE): N141 European Studies Y302 London (North): T200 London (State): Bank): T200 London (Thumes): L500 Marchenine: F T32, GT52 Middlesen L42 Marchenne FT32. GT62 Hiddesez L147 Sunderland: HRG2. N141 Wolverhampton: MT99 Bucklepham (HE: G869 Anglis (HE: N140 Darby (HE: V300 Dorset (NE): HG00 Esting (HE): T200 Homber (HE: G21N. D

Number (NE): 021N, D401, H800. N140, N142, N1R1, N1R2, N1R4. ard (HE): Y400

Fashion London (Institute): 255N Film Studies R: P400 Microsoft: P4(U)
Staffordshire: W520
Cantachury, Christ Charch: GP14,
GP1K, LP84, NP14, PV41, PV48,
PW41, PW43, PW44, PY41, PY4C
West Glamorgan (ME): Y300

Brighton: N420 Bristot: 265C. G562. H110, H118. K472, N120, N420, NY11 Coverby: L100 Hatfield: 021N, 1N9G, GN54 Leicester: 401N Leicester 421N London (Central): 021N London (City): 1:N13, N399 London (North): 421N, N120, N400,

N740
London (South Bent): N420
London (Thumes): 421N, N400
Newcastle: 43NN
London (Enat): 621N, N120, N420
Statifordshire: N120
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Statifordshire: N120
Portsmooth: G1N1
Sheffield: N300, N400
Statefield: N300, N400
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Teneide: N120
Waler: 421N, N420 ales: 421 N. N420 woherhampton: 91NN Buckingham (HE): 021N Anglia (HE): 003N, 005N, 421N, N120 Dorset (HE): N300, N400 Ealing (HE): 021N, 029M, 205Y, 265G Humber (HE): N120

Humber (HE): N420 Bredford & Ridey Coll: 041M Crewe & Alsager (HE): 421N Gloucester, Arts & Tech: 421N Gwart (HE): 421N Luton (HE): N120 or URLF, NIZO
thampton, Nenet 421N
ford Techt 003N
thampton (NE): 004N, N400
don (South West): 421N, N423
tes Valley (NE): 421N
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Financial Services Bristole 0.05.N. N.300
London (Central): N900
Sheffield: N300
Tiseside: 0.21N
Walser: N.420
Angille (RE): 0.221N, 4.21N, N120
Donnet (RE): N300
Luton (RE): N120
Cheftenham, St. Peul & St. Mary: G1N3, CNS3, M3YS, N1N3, N1N1, N3G1, N3G8, N3N1, N3NC, N3T9, NNC3, YSN3 tol: 003N, N300 on (South West): 421N, N423 Fishery Science

South West: Y401 Humber (HE): N970 Food Marketing Science andon (South Bank): N980 andon (Thames): 009D, D900 with West: 124D k± N700

Food Science Bristot 1240) ME 027N, BN47, N720 Leeds: B411, N750 (North): 027N. 057N. B4C1. (South Bank): 124D, D400. D408
Newcastie: N980. N988
Oxford: BD44. CD14. DF41. DF43.
DF46. DF46. DF41. DG41. DG44.
DG45. DF46. DL45. DL45. DL45.
DV41. DV44. DX41. DX43.
DV41. DV44. DX41. DX43. th West Y403 Dorset (HE): N721

Humber (HE): 004D, 007N, 124D, D400, D401, D402, D421, D4N1, N700, N970, Y400 Herper Adems Agricultural Coli: 024D South Glamorgan (HE): 124D Food Technology/Manufacture Bristok 124D AL BN47

| Number | N

RR14, RR15 RT16 T3R1 London (City: Y400 Leadon (North: QR81 R100, RR12, RR14 RV17, RV19, T200 London (South Bank): RR12, RR14, DDLE DESE/ Agenchesies FT19, FT29, GT19, HT79, TT29, TW92 Michigan L147 Unfordable Staffordame. GBRD, V400 Perfectionality RR12, RR14 Sunderland: GSR1, RV18

ide: Y301 Teaside: Y301
Wortenhampton: T900
Buckingham (HE): 0:2M, 9:1TM, N:R1
Angile (HE): LR1: LR3: LR8: RR12,
RR13: RR14: RV14, RV17
Detty (HE): Y300
Ealing (HE): MT39, QR3: RR12, RR14,
RR16: RR18: RRC2: RRC4, T200.
Y501 ber (HE): N141. N1R1

Crawe & Alasger (HE): Y301 Northampton, Nene: N1R1 West Glamorgan (HE): 9T1N Oxford, Westminster; R100 Furniture Production Mgt London (City): 054J, J450 em (HE): J450

General Science
London (Essi; H108, Y400
Staffordshire: CO1C, CO1F, CO3F, CO23,
CF11, CF13, CF16, CF19, CO14,
CG15, CH16, CL18, F110, FF13,
FF16, FF19, FG18, FG83, FG86,
FH63, FH66, FJ13, FJ35, FJ36, FL18,
TAO, FH64, CH46, Fl.38, Fl.61, GH56, GJ34, GJ35, GL58, HJ36, HL68, JL38 GLSS, MISS, MISS, JLSS
South West Y108
Tesside: 001F
Buckinghern (ME): J450
Centestury, Chiest Charete GY1C.
GYSC, LYSC, MY91, MY9C, PY41,
PY4C, GY31, GY3C, WY11, WY1C.
XY31, XY3C

Geography Brighter Y100 Bristot: Y301 Klagston: F920. F970. GL58 Lancashter: Y400 London (City: Y400 London (North): F900. FF68, K460,

L800
London (South Bank): K440
London (Thurnes): F911. F920. F925.
Y100, Y301
Middlesex: F800. K460. LL18
FL51. GL58. HL68. JL38. L800
Oxford: CL18. DL48. FL18. FL38.
FL68. FL88. FLH8. GL18, GL48.
GL58. HL68. LN57. LV84. LX81.
LX83 th West: F800. Y400 Portsmouth: F8T9, F8X3, FF18, FF38, FF68, FG81, FG84, FG85, L800, LL18, Y108

Angle (HE): F911. F920, K472, L800 11.18 11.38.1.R81.1.R84.1.V81, LV84 LV87
Derby (ME): CL18
Ealing (ME): Y301
Humber (ME): Y301
Humber (ME): Y301
Bedford (ME): Y400
Cunterbury, Christ Church: GL5V,
LN81, LP84, LV81, LV88, LW81,
LW85, LW84, LX8H, LY8C
Critere & Alsager (ME): Y301
Gwent (ME): F910
Luton (ME): F910
Luton (ME): GSR, F850, F8F6, F8G5,
GSF8

GSF8
Northempton, Neme: V400
Cheltenham, St Paul & St Mary: F6F8.
F618. F809. F8F6. F8F9. F861.
F805. F8L3. F8L8. F8W2. F8C2.
F8X3. F8Y5. FG83. FW82. FX83.
GIF8. G118. G158. L8C9. L8F6.
L8F8. L8F9. L8G1. L8G3. L8L3. L8L6.
L8L7. L8M9. L8V7. L8W2. L8X2.
L8X3. L8Y5. LL68. LM89. LW82.
LX03. Y6F8. YSL8
Carmenteen. Triniry V400 Luss, York, Ysus Carmarthen, Trinity: Y400 London (West, HE): FL68, L8G5, L8N1, LQ83, LQ84, LV81, LV88, LW83, LW84, LX82, LY85 Oxford, Westminster, L800 Oxiora, Westminister: L803 West Sussex (HE): L803, L8V1, L8V8, L8X3, LV88, V1L8, V8L8 Worcester (HE): L800, Y600

Geology Hatfield: V100 Hamsed: Y100 Kingston: F600, F920 Liverpool: FN98 London (City): Y400 London (North): F900. FF68 London (South Benk): 002H London (Thumes): F612, F670, F920, F926, F926

F925. V100
Middeear: F800
Staffordathre: CF16, FF16, FF63, FG56, FG64, FH66, FJ36, FL61
Oxfort: CF16, DF46, F610, FF16, FF63, FF68, FFH6, FG61, FG64, FG65, FH66, FL68, FN67, FV61, FV64, FX61, FX63
South West: F910, Y400
Portamouth: F610, F612, F679, F6X3, FF16, FF36, FF68, FG61, FG64, FG65, Y108 field: 991J. J152 nd: CF16. CF86, F611, FF16, FF36, FG65, FL61 Valor: 251J. FC61, FF16, FF36, FF69

Arsun'y or Art and Design
Brighton: V480
Lancashire: V400
Leleaster: Y301
Staffordshire: V460
Oxford: CV14, DV44, FV14, FV34,
FV64, FV84, FV14, GV14, GV44,
GV84, HV64, LV84, NV74, VV14,
VX43
Websetstanting VA60
Orace (HE): B991
Human Resource Management
October (HE): N120
University of Art and Design
Human Physiology
Landon (East: B100
Sunderland: B110
October (HE): B991
Human Resource Management
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University of Art and Design
Human Physiology
Landon (East: B100
Sunderland: B110
October (HE): B991
October (HE): N120
University of Art and Design German or German Studies

| Hotelearafield: GHSP, H108, H118, H508, H508,

is: N422 Sunderland: G5R2, HR32, RV28 Laeds: N760 Substitution (Control): QR31, RR12, RR13, Buckingham (HE); O12N, 91TN, N1R2 Laeds: N760 London (North): 057N

If at first you don't succeed.

L ing to hear from a polytechnic or one of the larger colleges of higher education to win a place on a been identified, applicants apdegree course or higher national diploma (HND) without going through the clearing

The real scramble begins after the bank holiday with tens of thousands of applicants chasing a rapidly diminishing pool of places. The Friday deadline was introduced last year in re-

left for those still wait-

sponse to criticism that higher education hopefuls were being left in unnecessary suspense while admissions staff weighed up their options. Now the Polytechnics Central Admissions Service (PCAS) will assume that any decision outstanding at the end of the week constitutes a rejection and will send out clearing papers to the candidates

concerned. Anyone rejected in the first round of PCAS applications should receive clearing papers automatically by this time next week. The system differs from the university equivalent UCCA, the Universities Central Council on Admissions. because intending students are then left to deal directly with the institution of their choice. Once a suitable vacancy has

Anglia (HE): RR12. RR23. RR24
Ealing (HE): MT39. QR32. RR12. RR24.
RR26. RR28. RRC2. T200, Y301
Humber (HE): N141. N1R2
Northsapton, Nene: N1R2
West Glamorgen (HE): 9T1N

Health Studies

Liverpook BK94
Londor (North): B990
Londor (South Bank): B971
Londor (Thames): B900
Newcastle: B700
Sunderland: B990
Dorset (HE): B991
Humber (HE): P300
Centerbury, Christ Charch: CX13,
GX1H, LX8H, MX93, NX13, QX33,
VX13, VX83, WX13, WX33, WX43
South Glamorgan (HE): B900

Heritage

History

briant: LSUS, YSU1 Leicester: Y301 London (City): Y400 London (Ristrib): V100 London (Ristrib): L114, V800, Y301 London (Eart): L510

Staffordshire: QV31 Oxford: CV11. DV41. FV11. FV31. FV61. FV81. FVH1. GV11. GV41. GV51. HV61. NV71. VV14. VX11.

Teaside: V301

Botton (HE): GV11. GV51. MV91.
QV31. VV14. VV17. VV1C. VW19

Angla (HE): LV11. LV31. LV81. QV31.
RV41. V130. VV14. VV17

Derby (HE): V300

Esting (HE): V301

Beth (HE): V100. V400

Bedford (HE): V400

Bedford (HE): V400

Bedford (HE): V400

Germany, Christ Church: GV11, GV1C. GV51, GV5C, LV81, MV91, FV41, GV51, VW11, VX13 Gwent (HE): L610 Winchester, King Althou's: V1W4

th West Vant Vand

South Clemorgen (HE): 8900 Nest Sussex (HE): 8990

Dorset (HE): F932

Bristol: 1.3G5, Y301

Birmingham: B983 Lançashire: Y400

Leeds: 8700, 8950

John O'Leary explains why you should may be more room in clearing than has been predicted so far. never give up in the degree course hunt awards from the Business and

Technician Education Counproach the polytechnic or college and if they are being cil, other mature students and considered for a place, they those who deferred entry last year before the A-level results will then be asked for their clearing entry form. The were announced. By yesterday 69,000 firm offers had been made, comsystem preciudes multiple applications because only one copy of the clearing entry form pared with only 40,000 at the is in circulation. same point last year. Although the addition of 35 colleges to

There is no limit on the number of times an applicant can go through the process if the result is another rejection, although time is its own regulator as courses continue to fill up. Places can be secured at the third or fourth time of asking if a student seeks out a course where pressure of applications is not This year such courses may

be harder to find than they were in 1989. Because more entrants are arriving via routes other than A-level, a much larger number of unconditional offers was made and it is likely that there will be fewer places in clearing as a result

More than 21,000 of the higher fees has had the desired 70,000 places expected to be effect of encouraging expanavailable through PCAS had sion throughout higher edubeen offered to students from cation so, with applications 10 access courses, holders of per cent up on last year, there

London (Seath Bank): N750 Manichester: N750 Menichester: N780, N988 Sheffield: O57N Huriber (HE): D400, D401 Beth (HE): N750, Y400 Bradford & Wikiey Coll: N753 Selford Tact: O57N

Anglia (HE): 10900 Harper Actients Agri DN25

NX73

Bristol: K472

**Horse Studies** 

Horticulture

Straingham: 052D Hatfield: D900 Lancabha: D282 London (Thames): 009D, D900, K300

de Agricultural Coll: 052D, 252D

Hotel, Catering and Inst Mgt

Lancishine: (27N, N720)
Leedis: (27N, N720)
London (North): (27N, N720)
London (South Bank): N720
Munchester: (27N, N720)
Middleess: (27N

Portamoutit: N720 Sheffield: 027N, N720, N799 Wolverhampton: N700 Ducby (HE): 027N, N720, N721 Ealing (HE): 027N, N720, N721 Humber (HE): 007N, N700 Colchester Inst: 027N Gloucester, Aris & Tech: 027N, N720 Sautont Tech: 027N South Glamorgan (HE): 027N Thumper Valley (HE): 027N

Housing

Leeds: N750 London (Central): K472 London (South Basit): K440 London (Thanses): B900 Newcastle: K200, K208

Anglia (HE): K472 Humber (HE): Y300 North East Wates (HE): COSN South Glamorgan (HE): 8900

Human Ecology London (Themes): F911, Y100 Middlesen: K460 South West: F910

Human Physiology
London (East: B100
Sundarism: B110
Wolverhampton: Y100
Dorset (ME: B991

Hydrography London (East): 462H, H264 South West: Y401

West Sussex (HE): LBQ3, LBV1, LBV8,

nouth: N720

Birmingham: N720 Brighton: 027N, N720, N740 Huddersfield: 027N, BN47, N720 Lancashire: 027N, N720

Agricultural Coll: 4320 Agricultural Coll: 0090

Independent Study London (East: Y410, Y420 Plymouth, St. Hark & St. John: Y400 Industrial Chemistry

the PCAS network accounts

for some of the extra places,

there is no doubt that courses

are filling up more quickly

than in previous years. The

number of conditional offers

still to be processed is much

lower, perhaps reflecting a fear

that university expansion will'

leave some polytechnics and

colleges struggling to find well-qualified students.

What nobody knows yet is

whether the PCAS estimate of

70,000 vacancies is accurate.

Polytechnics and colleges

have been steadily increasing

student numbers for several

years and there is every pros-

pect of the trend continuing.

The government incentive of

Liverpook: F160 Teeside: 001F cht.1140 Industrial Economics try: £100 London (South Beck): H811 London (East): LL00 Sunderland: JN91 Buckingham (HE): ,1450 Ealing (HE): N120

sfield: 001F. F110

Industrial Information Tech Birmingham: 75-114. GS60 Lanceahire: GS60 London (Central): H120 London (Tieknes): 065G Temes): 065G #: G501, G508 rland: G560, H250, H7N1 Synderland: G Wales: Q1 ! H

Water (114) Anglis (HE): OOSH, 105G Luton (HE): OO1H, 265G North East Wates (HE): FG15 **Industrial Relations** London (North): N120 London (Themes): N12 E N120 Teeside: 021N, N120

Industrial Studies hem: H108 COSTON: 1780, H788 don (East): 085H, H580, H7N1 Meld: N611 Sheffleic: No. 1 Trent: No. 1 Buckinghem (HE): OC2K Dorset (HE): H120 Humber (HE): D421 West Glamorgan (HE): Y300

Information Systems Simbigham: 105G, 6560, 6561, PP12 Ingham: 105G, 6501, G534 Histok L3G5, RRCF, RRCK, RRFK Coventry: H610 Hatfield: 005G, 105G, G500, Y100

Hattletic COSG, 105G, USUD, Y200
Huddensfield: CH56. CH5P, H620.
H628
Kingstor: CS61. GL58
Lancashire: CS60. GS61
Landa: CS61. P200
Liverpoi: CS62
London (Cantrall: CS00. GS30
London (Cantrall: CS00. GS30
London (North): O65G
London (North): O65G
London (North): O65G
London (Thames): O65G. 105G. G600
Manchester: CS10. GS60
Manchester: CS10. GS60
Nowcastie: 265G. GS01. GS08.
London (Essa): C801. H7N1. 1990
Satifortishire: O35G. 105G. 306H.
GS00. GS30. GS61. GSR1. GSR2.
GS00. GS30. GS61. GSR1. GSR2.
GSRC. GSRD. GSRF. GSRG. HN71.
Y400
Sheffield: 105G. 863F. GS01. G562.
GS64. GS32
Sunderhand: CS23. CS60
Tesetide: O65G. GS30. GS60
Wales: 105G. GS00. G801. G860
Wolverhampton: N960
Bucktagbam (HE): 021N. O65G
Anglia (HE): 016H. 105G. 221N
Derby (HE): 265G. GS61. GP63
Humber (HE): 265G. GS61. GP63
Humber (HE): 265G. GS61. GS63
Preset (HE): 265G. GS61. CS63
FSG6. GSN1
Plymouth, St Mark & St John: Y400
South Glamoryam (HE): 105G. 265G
Carmarthen, Trinky: Y400
Litformation: Technology

Information Technology Birmingham: G660, H108, H610 Brighton: 108G, G501 Bristot-465G, RRCK, RRFK Hatfield: 006G, 106G, G600, Y100

SCOTLAND

recent years, with business and accountancy, law and media studies courses unlikely to feature strongly in clearing. Psychology is another subject in which the pressure on places has been rising, but other sciences are still showing plenty of vacancies and budding engineers should find themselves in a seller's

Demand for places is following a similar pattern to

ound advice from PCAS subject. Mike Scott, the deputy chief executive, said: "No course is full until it actually rolls, so there is always the possibility of a place for the person who turns up on the day with the right qualifications." Nor is it too late to make an initial application through PCAS, which always experiences a second. smaller rush when the universities' own guillotine on offers comes down early next

month. With more than 50,000 people already rejected by their chosen polytechnic or college and eligible for clearing, there are obvious advantages in an early application once a suitable vacancy can be

leid: 065G, 65HG, G560

London (City): Y400 London (North): 066G. C560 London (South Bank): 086H, H100. H108, H610, H618

H108, H610, H618 Loudon (Themes): 065G. G500, H620 Minichester: G550 Newcastle: 256G London (Esst): 1990, Y400 Staffordshire: 035G. 065G, 106G, 116H, 306H, 865G, 885H, G500, G550, G560, G568, GSRC, GSRF, H600 Sheffield: 009G. 066G, G862, G564, G5G1, H611

Sunderland: 085H, 105G, BG15, G523, G560, G5R1, G5R2, H250, H580,

ber (HE): 021N, 105G, Y300

GV5V. GW51. GW53. GW54. GW5C. GW5H. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW5E. GW6E. GW6E. H642
Luton (HE): 105G. H642
Luton (HE): 001H. 116H. 255G. 75HE Morthsuspion, Neuer 105G
Morth East Winke HE): FG15
Flymouth, St. Hark & St. John: Y400
Chelbenth, St. Hark & St. John: Y400
Chelbenth, St. Hark & St. John: Y400
Chelbenth, St. Hark & St. John: Y400
GS51. GC5B. GG6B. GGMN. G5GN. G5GN. GG5N. GG5N. GG5N. GG5N. GG5N. GS6N. GS8N. GS

Integrated Engine Birmingham: H100 Portsmoude: H100, H108 Steffield: H100, H108 Sunderland: H110 Treat: H100, H300, H580

Internal Environment London (South Bank): 042K

International Business

International Finance

International Marketing

Haddersfield: N500 London (Thames): 0090, D900, NR52, NDEA

NR54 Managestin: 9TEN

Kingston: G562 Luncastine: 266G. G560. G561 Leeds: 266G. 066C. P200

Leicester: 065G, G560 Liverpool: G562 London (Central): 265G

G5G1, H611

N120, N131

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Hatfield: Y100 London (North): RV17, RV27, V700 London (Thames): V800 Middleses: Q203 17,1 V800 C203 Middlesen: Q203 London (Enst): L610 Sunderient: VV78 Bolton (HE): GV17. GV57. MV97. QV57. VV17. VV47. VV67. VW79 Anglie (HE): LV37. LV87. QV57. RV17. RV47. VV17. VV47 Grave & Alsager (HE): L610. V301 Cheltonium, St Paul & St Mary: G1V7. LSV7, VSV7 London (South West): N422

Photographic Arts Derby (NE): CW12 Number (NE): P400 Photographic Sci/Graphics London (Central): W263 Manchester: 362W. F100. FW32, GW82, HW62, HW72 Datu SEP. CHIE

Physical Electronics species: 01.5F Taken (Control): 14600 Ton (Themsell 1460) Themesi: H600, Y100 e: FH36, FH3T Staffordebire: CH16. FH16. FH63. FH66. GH56, GH64, HJ36

Today

Tomorrow

Monday, August 27

Tuesday, August 28

Thursday, August 30

Monday, September 3

Tuesday, September 4

Wednesday, September 5

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Physical Science

F310, Y100
Hatfield: OOIF, F110, Y100
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London (South Benit: F905, F9034
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F670, F920, F925, Y100, Y120
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Stoffordahle: OOIC, OOIF, OOIF,
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F813

Physics

September 9100 (Ingistion: 003F, F3H6 Lancashine: 013F, F130, F520, Y400 Laicester: 013F, F3N1, Y400

Liverpool: F310 London (Nertil: FF13. FG31. FG38 London (South Bank): F9G6. F9GM London (Thames): F2CO. Y1CO Manchester: F2CO. F310. FF25. FG31. FG35. FH36. FH37. FT32. FW32.

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dord: CF13, CF1H. DF43, DF4H,

GROWE CF13, CF1H, DF43, DF4H, FF13, FF1H, FF38, FF63, FFH5, FFH6, FFH8, FG31, FG34, FG35, FGH1, FGH4, FGH5, FH36, FH31, FV34, FV41, FV44, FV41

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Treat CF13, F110, FF13, FG31, FG35 Water CF13, FF13, FF36, FF39

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Meld: 005J, 013F, 863F, 991J Seviend: BF13, CF83, FF13, FF36.

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G110

FG31. FG36

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istol: 011C. C110
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inden (South Senic): 011C
inden (Estil: 011C. B100. C110.
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z: F900

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outh West: C800 Inderland: BC18, CC18, CF83, CF86.

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CG81. CG85. CL81, LV78

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or: C800

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Wednesday, September 12 Law, Business and

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Lencashire: 99NT Newcastie: N172 Teeside: N131 hem (HE): 266G. 91TN Social Administration London (East): J990

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ld: 105G, G501, G6G1, G932 rland: 105G, BG15 Teeside: 005G, 065G, 4G1N, GSS0. (0560 (0560 (105G Buckinghem (HE): 065G Dorast (HE): G500, G561 Luter (HE): 105G, G5F8 Phymouth, St Mark & St John: Y400 opton (HE): 105G, G660 Valley (HE): 105G

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Yacht Manufacturing Design Southempton (HE): 216J. J610

Law Report August 22 1990 Court of Appeal

## Social security provisions incompatible with EC equal treatment directive

Security v Thomas Same v Cooze Same v Murphy Moriey v Secretary of State for Before Lord Justice Slade, Lord Justice Stocker and Sir Denys [Judgment July 31] The Secretary of State for Social invalid care allowance (ICA),

Secretary of State for Social

Services failed to satisfy the court that sections 36(4)(d) and 37(5) of the Social Security Act 1975 were compatible with the on May 3, 1989 that she was not provisions of article 7(1)(a) of entitled to SDA. the EC social security equal treatment directive.
Article 7 of EC Council Directive 79/7 on the progressive implementation of the principle of equal treatment for men

and women in matters of social security provides: (1) This directive shall be without prejudice to the rights of member states to excluded and did not appear. from its scope: (a) the determination of pensionable age for the purpose of granting old-age and retirement pensions and the possible consequences thereof

for other benefits . . . Construing the phrase "and the possible consequences for other benefits" strictly and in accordance with the principle of proportionality, that gave member states authority to prescribe different age limits for men and qualifications for entitlement to benefits other than old-age or retirement benefits only when that was a necessary consequence of their having defined the qualifications for entitlement to old-age or retirement benefits by reference to different age limits for men and women and only in a manner appro-

priate to meet that necessity.

The Court of Appeal so held in dismissing appeals by the secretary of state against a decision, dated March 30, 1988,

79/7 they were entitled to ICA subsections involved was permitted by article 7(1)(a).

If the United Kingdom was in breach of its obligations the five ing authorities: that Mrs Thomas was not entitled to severe disablement allowance (SDA) and decisions, dated April 6, 1989, by Social Security Commissioners, that Mrs Cooze, Mrs Murphy and Security Commiss Mrs Beard were not entitled to and in allowing an appeal by Mrs Morley against a decision of a Social Security Commissioner

Mr Richard Plender, QC and Mr David Pannick for the secretary of state; Mr Mark Rowland for Mrs Morley, Mrs Cooze and Mrs Beard; Mr Anthony Lester, QC and Miss Judith Beale for the Equal Opportunities Commission in the case of Mrs Thomas; Mrs Murphy was not represented

LORD JUSTICE SLADE said that the five appeals raised important questions of law concerning the entitlement of women to severe disablement allowance or invalid care

allowance. in summary the principal question in the Thomas or Morley appeals was whether, by reason of Directive 79/7 of December 19, 1978 on the the principle of equal treatment for men and women in matters of social security (OJ 1979 No L. 6 p24), they were entitled to SDA notwithstanding section 36(4)(d) of the Social Security

In summary, the principle question in the Cooze, Beard

and Murphy appeals was whether by reason of Directive

Act 1975.

questions would in every case depend on whether article 7(1)1(a) of Directive 79/7 ex-

cluded section 36(4)(d) or section 37(5) from the ambit of the directive. In respect of SDA, section 36 of the 1975 Act provides: "(4) A person shall not be entitled to a

severe disablement allowance if . . . (d) he has attained pensionable age and was not entitled to a severe disablement allowance immediately before he attained it and is not treated by regulations as having been so entitled immediately before he attained In respect of ICA section, 37

provided: "(5)...a person who has attained pensionable age shall not be entitled to an allowance under this section unless he was so entitled (or is treated by regulations as having been so entitled) immediately before attaining that age." The statutory pensionable age being fixed at 60 for women and

65 for men was a criterion which directly discriminated between men and women in that it treated women more favourably than men. The effect of sections 36(4)(d) and 37(5), which involved differential treatment of men and women by adopting the

same criterion, must equally involve discrimination on the ground of their sex. By failing to repeal or amend sections 36(4)(d) and 37(5) so as to remove the last mentioned discrimination, the United Kingdom was in breach of its obligations under articles 5 and 8(1) of Directive 79/7 unless the discrimination which those two appellants might rely on Direc-tive 79/7 as having direct effect for their benefit in any dispute with the state concerning the application to them of section 6(4)(d) or section 37(5) of the

A provision such as section 36(4)(d) or section 37(5) which disqualified a person who had reached pensionable age from receiving SDA or ICA unless she was entitled to it before attaining that age, did not constitute the determination of pensionable age for the purpose of granting old-age and retirement pensions" within the meaning of article 7(1)(a).

If either such discriminatory provision were to fall within the authority conferred by article 7(1)(a), it had to fall within the words "and the possible consequences thereof for other Thus the outcome of the

appeal was likely to depend on the meaning of those eight words and their applicability (if any) to sections 36(4)(d) and 37(5) of the 1975 Act. The phrase "possible conarticle 7(1)(a) of the Directive had to do so within the limits sequences", inter alia, had to be construed in accordance with

individual right conferred by a Council Directive remained within the limits of what was appropriate and necessary for achieving the aim in view The principle of proportionality which was of considerable importance in the present case was summarised by the editors of Halsbury's Laws of England

the general principle of Commu-

nity law known as the principle

of proportionality, which re-

quired that a derogation from an

The principle of proportionality requires that the means

used to attain a given end should be no more than what is appropriate and necessary to attain that end; in other words. persons may be obliged only to sonant with achieving the objec-"In order to establish whether

a principle of Community law is proportionality, it is necessary to establish whether the means correspond to the importance of the aim and whether those means are necessary in order to Whether a measure is disproportionate or not is not necessarily determined by ref-

erence to the individual position of any one particular group of operators. The principle of proportionality applies also to national measures." It was common ground that any national legislature, in exercising the limited freedom or option conferred on it by

imposed by the principle of proportionality. Subject to certain other obligations, the aim of the first limb of article 7(1)(a) was clearly option at their discretion to differentiate between men and women in defining age qualifications in relation to old age and retirement benefits withstanding the general proagainst sex hibitions

tive. The aim of the second limb, in his Lordship's judg-ment, was to absolve member states from infringement of Directive 79/7 in cases w people's rights, other than rights to old age and retirement pen sions, were necessarily affected 25 2 result of the fixing of a different pensionable age for men and women for the purposes of granting old age or retirement benefits.

Construing the phrase "and the possible consequences thereof for other benefits" strictly and in accordance with the principle of proportionality. his Lordship concluded that it gave member states authority to limits for men and women when defining the qualifications for than old age and retirement benefits only when that was a necessary consequence of their having defined the qualifications for entitlement to old-age or retirement benefits by reference to different age limits for men and women and only in a manner which was appropriate

to meet this necessity. In his Lordship's indement it was for the national court, not the member state itself, to decide whether any purported exercise of the option conferred y cither hmb of article 7(1)(a) fell within the authority conferred by the article.

In considering whether sec-tions 36(4)(d) and section 37(5) fell within the liberty conferred by the second limb of article 7(1)(a) his Lordship considered that in the end the question for the court was whether UK legislation relating to old-age and relevant benefits made it discrimination contained in the appropriate and necessary for earlier provisions of the direc-

than designating a uniform age. judgment, the secretary of state's case had to rest on the propositions forcefully advanced by Mr Plender that, in the case of SDA and ICA, (i) the statutory presumed working life had to coincide as closely as possible with fact; (ii) in women, like men tended to retire at pensionable age: and accordance with the principle of proportionality, was entitled to set the cut-off point for SDA and ICA purposes at the respective ages when the greatest number

of men and women did in fact

retire, in view of the state's

pensionable age. Mr Lester and Mr Rowland did not accept the factual assumptions on which those propositions were based and, in his Lordship's judgment, justifiably, both because of the inconclusive nature of the statistics placed before the court and also because of an important and relevant recent judgement, Case C-262/88 Barher v Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Group (The Times May 18; [1990] 2 All ER 660) where the European Count had held that it was contrary to article 119 of the EEC Treaty to impose an age condition which respect of pensions paid under a contracted-out scheme even if the difference between the pensionable age for men and that for women was based on the one provided for by the national statutory scheme.

Thus, even apart from the

the cut-off age for SDA and ICA purposes, to follow the concept of pensionable age, with its tics placed before the court, the, as yet unknown, impact of the Barber decision was a further concomitant discrimination betion involved in sections 36(4)(d) and 37(5) could be justified by reference to the assumed working life of a woman as opposed to a man. A general assumption of that kind, which took no account of individual circumstances and made without adequate factual The onus had to fail on the secretary of state to show that

the designation of different age limits for men and women, when defining the qualifications for entitlement to SDA and ICA was a necessary consequence of qualifications for entitlement to old-age and retirement benefits by reference to different age limits for men and women. For the reasons which he had given his Lordship did not think

that that onus had been or could be discharged. Accordingly he would dismiss the secretary of state's appeals in the cases of Mrs Thomas, Mrs Cooze, Mrs Beard and Mrs Murphy. He would allow the appeal of Mrs Morley and would remit the matter to the social security

commissioner concerned to make the further necessary findings of fact and give the appropriate decision Sir Denys Buckley delivered a concurring judgment and Lord Justice Stocker agreed with

both. Solicitors: Solicitor, DHSS; Smith Llewelyn Partnership, Swansea: Ms I. A. Manley. Bradford: Wiseman Lee, East Ham; Mr J. A. Lakin,

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## Belmez earns high ranking with gallant York victory

BELMEZ stamped himself as the outstanding three-year-old colt in training when giving 5lb and a beating to his four opponents in the Great Voltigeur Stakes at York

other equine star of a brilliant the King George at Ascot. start to the three-day Ebor meeting. David Elsworth's versatile filly showed quite outstanding powers of acceleration to record her third victory from as many starts at York when sprinting clear of Elmaamul and Batshoof to win the group one Juddmonte International

Steve Cauthen was in inspired form throughout the afternoon, the strength and determination he showed on Belmez being matched only by the finesse and judgement of pace he showed on In The

Earlier, Cauthen had initiated a double for himself and all, Karinga Bay and Blue Stag

Henry Cecil when driving Sedair to a three-quarters of a length win over Plan Of Action in the Eagle Lane Acomb Stakes.

Belmez certainly had to show all the determination, stamina and class that had recently seen him beat his In The Groove was the stable companion Old Vic in

> Those who had laid 2-1 on Belmez must have had their hearts in their boots as Richard Quinn drove Snurge into a length lead, 11/2 furlongs from home. But rallying bravely, Belmez fought back to win by a head. Only three-quarters of a length separated Karinga Bay and Blue Stag, who finished third and fourth respectively.

This dogged display elicited a spontaneous tribute from Geoffrey Gibbs, the senior Jockey Club handicapper. "There are grounds for saying that Belmez could be better than Salsabil," he said. "After

both confirmed their Gordon Stakes running and they had finished fifth and second

respectively in the Derby."

The Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, the Rothmans International in Toronto and the Breeders' Cup Turf at the group one acceleration Belmont Park are now all possible targets for Belmez. "He's just a very good horse," said Cecil. "After all, he beat Quest For Fame at Chester. We then thought we'd lost him and he needed the race when only third in the Irish Derby." What an exciting autumn

Cecil with both Belmez and Old Vic to represent them in the important middle-distance tests that lie ahead. Beimez put his head down and really battled," said Cauthen. "But if they both go the right way, I still think I'd ride Old Vic in the Arc, as he's being kept in training for the race."

lies ahead for Cauthen and

In The Groove's burst of finishing speed is always exhilarating to watch. And

shown by the winner and runner-up put the likes of Batshoof, Dolpour, Relief Pitcher and Terimon firmly in their places.

In an impressive season, In The Groove has given further evidence of Elsworth's remarkable talent by winning the Irish 1,000 Guineas and the Musidora Stakes at York. And it is now obvious that she ran well below her form when only fourth of eight to Salsabil in the Oaks at Epsom.
"She is in most of the big

races in the autumn." said Elsworth. "And we'll have to go back home and think about it. It wasn't so much that she was beaten at Epsom that was wrong, it was the fact that she was finished so far from



In The Groove and Steve Cauthen surging clear in the Juddmente International Stakes at York yesterday

The Times continues its countdown to the opening of the football season

## Tranmere no longer out on a limbo

FOUR teams stood out in the third division last season and three of them were promoted. Tranmere Rovers were the unlucky ones and they start this season as the clear

favourites for promotion. In June. Tranmere lost in week after giving a much better performance at the same venue to beat Bristol Rovers, the third division champions, for the Leyland Daf Cup.

During the summer, Tranmere then became victims of the Swindon affair. For demotion was reduced from two divisions to one, it seemed that Tranmere had been promoted after all, an the third has been overinterlude which wrecked shadowed by the serious inclose-season planning.

said: "It produced a whole lot a car accident. Stuart Morgan, of problems here because if we the youth development ofwere up, we were 98 per cent Redknapp recovers. sure. I had to talk to the players with one foot in each the guiding hand of Phil Neal, of two canoes. I was saying, are strong in defence and division, here is what we can the other promotion contenddo for you but if we are in the ers despite making no closewent off on their holidays and spent their bonuses and came only Exeter City, the chamthird. It was cruel."

uncertainty has not disrupted their performance away from his preparations and, that home. Grimsby Town should being so, Tranmere should be hold their own but both the team to beat this year. At Southend United, who lost times last season, as when their leading scorer, Crown, to beating Bristol City, who went Gillingham, and Cambridge on to gain promotion, 6-0, or United may struggle. during an extended Chesterfield might have Littlewoods Cup tie with fared better than either of Tottenham Hotspur, they these two in the third division seemed far too good for the this season but, as they lost in third division.

Much will depend on the bridge, they will instead be the form of Harvey and McNab in favourites to gain promotion midfield. Hughes and Higgins from the fourth division. in defence and Malkin and Muir in attack. Muir, the has been able to make only club's leading scorer last sea- two additions to his squad, son, has not yet signed a new contract but is likely to start Francis, an impressive young the season. King has money to full back, from Arsenal and spend if the need arises.

Tranmere's rivals are likely to be led by Bury, whose Waller, the club's leading manager, Sam Ellis, has scorer last season, has not bought four players for a total agreed new terms and will of more than £400,000 during miss the beginning of the the summer. McGinley, who season with a knee injury. came from Shrewsbury Town, will be expected to provide goals, a burden made heavier borough United, under the and, of the relegated teams, by the departure of Hoyland. who scored 16 League goals last season. But the best of Ellis's buys may prove to be Stanislaus, an attacking full back who impressed many at

Are Tranmere still too good for the third division? This time they should not stumble, says

tic: "We won a lot of away games last season but were not

hopes seem unlikely to survive the loss of Stanislaus and, more importantly. Steve Perryman, who resigned as manager last week. The other West London club, Fulham, will hope to improve on a 19 days, before Swindon's poor performance last year under their new manager, Alan Dicks.

Bournemouth's return to

back to find we were still in the pions of the fourth last year, seem likely to prosper and But he maintains that the they will need to improve

the play-off final to Cam-

Hart is one of several experts who feel that Petermanagement of Mark Cardiff City, who have added Lawrenson, will be strong contenders. Last season, a well-organised defence took them to the fringes of the promotion race but the addi- neither Northampton Town

KEITH BLACKMORE

the final of the play-offs to light enough at the back. But Notts County at Wembley the you always start a new season with hope. Brentford's own promotion

jury suffered by their John King, the manager, manager, Harry Redknapp, in were not 100 per cent sure we ficer, is holding the reins until Bolton Wanderers, under

Well, if we are in the second therefore likely to be among Of the promoted teams,

Paul Hart, their manage completing the signing of Lee John Cooke from Stockport County, both on free transfers. Waller, the club's leading

rentford last year. tion of Bremner, a forward nor Blackpool suggest any Ellis is cautiously optimis- from Brighton and Hove Al- obvious reason for optimism.



Final preparations: King (right) supervising training yesterday with Ray Mathias and Warwick Rimmer (left)

bion who should thrive in the fourth division, could carry them further this year. Maidstone United, who reached the play-offs in their

first season in the League, are unlikely to be greatly weakened by the loss of Barton, a midfield player, to Wimbledon. His place will go to Madden, who arrived on a free transfer from Crystal Palace. Gillingham and Stockport

should be in the hunt again Heard and Jones, are expected to do well. Walsall may respond to their new surroundings at Bescot Stadium but

THIRD DIVISION			FOURTH DIVISION			
1988-69 1989-90			1:	388-89 19	<del></del>	
Club Total	Avge Total	Avge Diff	Club Total	Avge Total	Avoe Diff	
Birmingham 144,095	6.265 195.881	8,516 + 2,251	Aldershot 60,007	2,609 46,529	2,028 - 586 6,218 - 844	
Blackgool 98,348	4,278 33,328	4,058 - 218	Burnley 162,426	7,062 148,014	6,218 - 844	
Bolton	5.528 159,178	6,921 + 1,393	Cambridge 61,019	2,653 77,211	3,357 + 704	
Brentford 130,563	5.681 130.206	5,661 - 20	Cartiste 73.048	3,178 108,905	4,735 + 1,559	
Bristol C 185,760	8.120 265,508	11,544 + 3,424	Chesterfield 85,491	3,717 96,163	4,181 +464	
Bristol R 120,957	5.259 143,068	5.220 + 961	Colchester 65,539	2,893 72,694	3,158 + 265	
Bury 77,441	3.367 77.857	3.385 + 18	Doncaster 49,634	2,158 62,290	2,708 +550	
Cardiff	4,384 83,756	3.641 - 743	Exeter 61,617	2,679 111,588	4,851 + 2,172	
Chester 70,265	3,055 72,186	3,138 + 83	Giftingham 84,525	3.675 88.260	3,837 + 162	
Crews	3,296 92,177	4,008 +712	Grimsby 98,948	4,302 136,928	5,953 + 1,651	
Fulham	4,938 103,128	4,484 - 454	Halitax 44,758	1,948 43,433	1,889 - 58	
Huddersfield 133,883	5,821 129,493	5,630 - 191	Hartiepool 47,104	2.048 58,334	2,536 + 488	
L Orient 87,239	3,793 100,397	4,385 + 572	Hereford	2,132 61,973	2,694 + 562	
Mansfield 92,115	4,005 71,901	3,126 - 879	Lincoln	3,887 93,629	4,070 + 183	
Northampton 90,114	3918 73214	3,183 - 735	Maidstone 20.740	1,037 55,856	2,428 + 1,391	
Notes Co 130,525	5,675 134,568	5,851 + 176	Peterboro 75,072	3,264 111,002	4,825 + 1,562	
Preston NF 177 951	7 237 145 180	6312 - 1425	Rochdale 45 264	1 988 48 800	2 026 1 62	

ATTENDANCES IN 1988-89 AND 1989-90

## CLUB-BY-CLUB GUIDE TO THE THIRD AND FOURTH DIVISIONS

Third division Birmingham City TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. **Bolton Wanderers** 

TRANSFERS: in: None. Out: None. Bournemouth TRANSFERS: In: T Pulls (Gillingham, free). Out: None.

**Bradford City** TRANSFERS: In: S McCarthy (Plym-

outh, £250,000); M Stuart (Plymouth, £250,000); M Stuart (Plymouth, £80,000); R Jamas (Swansea, tribunal). Out D Evans (Halidax, free); M Azziewood (Bristol City, £125,000); A Davies (Swansea, troe)

Brentford TRANSFERS: In: G Benstead (Sheffield Utd, £70,000). Out: R Stanislaus (Bury, £90,000).

Bury TRANSFERS: In: J McGinlay (Shrewsbury. £175,000); C Greenhall (Oxford, £125,000); R Mauge (Fulham, tribunal); R Stanislaus (Brentford, £90,000). Out: J Hoyland (Sheffield Utd.

Cambridge United TRANSFERS: In: R Wilkin (Col-chester, £65,000), Out: None.

Chester City TRANSFERS: In: N Ellis (Bangor, £7,500). Out: C Woodthorpe (Nor-

Crewe Alexandra TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None.

Exeter City TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Fulham

TRANSFERS: In: S Rocastle (Nor-wich, free); M Kelly (Cardiff, £31,000). Out: G Barnett (Hudders-field, £27,500); R Mauge (Bury, Inbunsi); G Elkin (Wimbledon, £20,000); C Walker (Brighton, £20,000);

Grimsby Town TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None.

**Huddersfield Town** TRANSFERS: In: G Barnett (Fulham, £27,500); I Roberts (Watford, £275,000). Out: C Hutchings (Walsall, free); C Maskell (Reading, tribunal); A May (Bristol City, £50,000).

**Leyton Orient** TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: P Beesley (Sheffield Utd, £300,000).

Mansfield Town TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None.

**Preston North End** TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Reading

TRANSFERS: In: K McPherson (Northampton, tribunal): F Streete (Wolverhampton, free): C Maskell (Huddersfield, tribunal). Out: M Talt (Darlington, free).

Rotherham United TRANSFERS: In: N Law (Notts County, £35,000); G Forrest (Southampton, free). Out: P Heard Shrewsbury Town

TRANSFERS: In: M Heathcote (Sunderland, £55,000); M Blake (Southampton, £100,000). Out: J McGinlay (Bury, £175,000). Southend United TRANSFERS: In: B Angell (Stock-port, tribunal). Out: D Crown (Gilling-ham, £50.000); J Edinburgh (Tottenham, £150,000).

Stoke City TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: A Holmes (Doncaster, free); S Barrett (Colchester, free).

Swansea City TRANSFERS: In: A Watson (Halifax, 240,000); T Connor (Portsmouth, tribunal); A Davies (Bradford, free). Out: A Metville (Oxford, £275,000); J Hughes (Falkirk, £70,000); R James

Tranmere Rovers TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Wigan Athletic TRANSFERS: In: None. Out. N Whitworth (Manchester Utd, £150,000).

Fourth division Aldershot TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Blackpool TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: S Morgan (Plymouth, £115,000); G Hobson (Plymouth, £115,000). Burnley

TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Cardiff City TRANSFERS: In: P Heard (Rotherham, free); M Jones (Swindon, free). Out: M Kelly (Fulham, £31,000). Carlisle United

TRANSFERS: In: E Gates (Sunderland, free); I Taylor (Bridlington, £3,000). Out: None. Chesterfield TRANSFERS: In: L Francis (Arsenal, free). Out: None. **Darlington** TRANSFERS: In: M Tait (Reading, free). Out: C Hope (Notin Forest,

**Doncaster Rovers** TRANSFERS: In: A Holmes (Stoke, free): E Gormley (Tottenham, free). Out: None. Gillingham

TRANSFERS: In: D Crown (Southend, £50,000), Out T Pulis (Bourne-Halifax Town

TRANSFERS: In: P Futcher (Barnsley, free): D Evans (Bradford, free); T Gregory (Sheffield Wed, free). Out: N Matthews (Stockport, £70.000): A Watson (Swansea, £40,000). Hartlepool United

TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Hereford United TRANSFERS: In: N Vaughan (Wolverhampton, free), Quit: None. Lincoln City TRANSFERS: In: S Dunphy (Barnsley, £30,000). Out: None. **Maidstone United** TRANSFERS: In: L Henry (Watford, £40,000); D Madden (Crystal Palace, free). Out: W Barton (Wimbledon, £300,000).

Northampton Town TRANSFERS: In: G Campbell (Plymouth, free). Out: W Donald (Colchester, free); K McPherson (Reading, tribunal); R Wilcox (Hulf, 580,000).

Peterborough United TRANSFERS: In: P Bradshaw (West Bromwich, free); K Bremner (Brigh-ton, £18,000). Out: None.

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Rochdale TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Scarborough TRANSPERS: In: P Mudd (Hull.

Scunthorpe United TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None. Stockport County

TRANSFERS: In: N Matthews (Halifax, 270,000); P Cooper (Manchester City, free). Out: B Angell (Southend, tribunal). Torquay United TRANSFERS: In: T Tynan (Plymouth, free); W Saunders (Dundee, £60,000). Out: None.

Walsali TRANSFERS: In: D Barnett (West Bromwich, free); C Hutchings (Huddersfield, free). Out: None. Wrexham

TRANSFERS: In: None, Out: None, York City TRANSFERS: In: None. Out: None.

SPORT FOR THE DISABLED

## Welsh leave rivals ten points adrift

WALES took a commanding lead in the early stages of the home countries international bowls championship at Cwmbran, and went on to finish with 24 points, ten ahead of second-placed Scotland. The dominant Welsh dropped only a handfull of games during the

Once Wales had shown them-selves to be uncatchable, the excitement rested on the remaining positions, which were remaining positions, which were only determined in the final session. Scotland finished on 14 points. England on 12 and Northern Ireland on 10. It was Scotland's best performance at a home international, reflecting the narrowing gap between the countries as standards improve.

The trophy for the oustanding player of the match went to

Angela Hendry, of Northern Ireland, who has just returned so the game after an operation. In reponse to the growing interest in bowls, a special coaching event is being held in September at Thornbury, near Bristol, to demonstrate the sport as it applies to people with disabilities.

Players with visual handicaps, cerebral paisy, paraplegia, men-tal impairment and amputees, will show how they tackle bowls

using different abilities in the hope that coaches will then be stimulated to encourage more people into their clubs. The event is being jointly organised by the England Bowls Associ-ation and the south-west region

IIIP

of the Sports Council. Sandy Gregory, from Glas-gow, has set a new British record at the British Sports Association for the Disabled national archery championships at Dunchurch near Rugby. Greg-ory took the men's FITA title bearing last year's winner, Alf Weldon, from Wolverhampton.

In the ladies' FITA, last year's runner-up, Pat Rook, from Wolverhampton, beat Denise Ramsay, from Old Knebworth, by two points. In the sections for archers with visual handicaps, Adrian Bass, aged 20, from Northampton, was the men's winner and Pam Hackett, from Altrincham, won the women's

Percy Powell took the advanced metric event, Richard Mathers the shert metric, Vic Wyatt the compound, and Graham Clarke the light draw weight In the women's section, Wendy Morrell won the advanced metric competition, and Dawn Whitley finished in first place in the short metric

## **Burn and Price answer** Geneva team selectors

By ALBERT DORMER

THE English Bridge Union's er meeting, marking the start of the tournament season. is under way at the Brighton Conference Centre. A record 574 pairs took part in the opening event, the Swiss pairs. A remarkable performance overshadowed everything else: David Burn and David Price retained their trophy by a very comfortable margin with the outstanding score of 220 out of a maximum 260 points.

It was an awkward result for the selectors, who have just dropped the pair from the British Bridge League squad to contest the world knockout team championships in Geneva in two weeks. In second place were two more internationals, dom, Denmark, N Peter Czerniewski and Brian key and Australia.

Senior. Third were Unal Durmus and Norman Selway. Peter Dunsby, a member of the British under-25 team, won the junior prize at the expense of his sister, Sally Dunsby, aged 17, who, partnered by Heather Dunstam, was ranked second. Sally Dunsby has performed creditably in the home inter-national series for the Lady Milne Cup and could be a contender for the women's European championship squad next year, making her one of the

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The Summer Meeting continues to grow in prestige as well as numbers, with matches this week between the United Kingdom, Denmark, Norway, Tur-

youngest-ever competitors at

## TODAY'S FIXTURES hem; Cantecbury v Hythe; Dunstable v Bury; Fareham v Hastings. BASS NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: First divisions: Citheroe v Prescot; Leyisnd DAF v Vauchal GM; Penrith v Knowisiey; Skeimersdale v Bacus.

FOOTBALL 7.30 unless stated European Cup Winners' Cup Preliminary round, first leg

GM Vauxhall Conference Boston v Fisher... Welling v Coiches Skot Cup

Celtic v Ayr (8.0). Falkirk v Partick

Bray Wanderers v Trabzonspor (at

Meadowbank v Hibernian (at Raith) Cowdenbeath v Hearts (at Dunferm-St Mirren v Arbroath. VAINHALL LEAGUE: Presiler division: Redbridge Forest v Grays; Wokingham v Wwenhoe (7.45). First division: Crieshem v Toeing and Mitchen. Second division north: Royston v Barton. Second division south: Feltham v Malden Vale.

HFS LOAMS LEAGUE: Premier division: Sishop Aucidend v Gainsborough; South Liverpool v Hyde. First division: Casaarion v Warnington; Congleton v Rhyl: Lancaster v Workington; Whiteley Bey v Netherfield; Winstord v Newtown. BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE Premier di-BEALER Promise Services of the Company of the Vision: Bashley v Weekstoner, Cambridge v Dantond; VS Rugby v Bromegrove; Weymouth v Kloucester: Middend division: Alvechurch v Benn; Dudley v Hinkley; Newport v Reddisch (7.45). Southern division: Burnham v Bucteng-

BASEBALL: Screensport 14.30-16.90 and 21.00-23.00: Misjor Lungue highlights from the United States. BOXING: Screensport 07.00-08.30: Professional event from the United States: BSB 14.00-15.00 and Eurosport 21.00-22.00.

22.00.
CYCLING: Eurosport 15.00-15.00: High-lights of the Tour of The Netherlands.
EQUESTRIANISM: Screensport 20.00-21.00 and 23.00-61.00: Show jumping: Highlights of the Nations Cup. Highlights of the Nations Cup.
ESROSPORT SPORTS REWIS: 09.0010.00, 18.00-19.00 and midnight-07.00.
FERCHER: Estreagort 14.00-15.00 and
20.00-21.00: Highlights of the World
Championships from Lyons.
FOOTBALL: Screenaport 17.00-17.30
and 19.00-20.00: Highlights of the Enscheel Tournemiers EBS 20.00-22.00Highlights of the Stol Cup: Ceitre v Ayr.
GCLF: Screenaport: 10.30-11.30 and
21.00-23.00: Highlights of the Women's
Open from Belgium and The International
from Colorado: Estreagort 13.00-14.00:
Highlights of the Old Stochust.
HIGHlighlights of the Old Stochust.
HIGHlighlights of the Old Stochust.
Amelionales. Bacup.
GREAT MRLS LEAGUE: Premier division: Biceford v Lleksard (7.45); Chard v
Plymouth Argyle (7.45); Chippenham v
Cevedor, Dawlah v Tomngton (7.45);
Otsery St Mary v Radstock (7.45); Saissah
v Barnstaple (7.45); Weston v Bristol
Manor Famir, Weston-super-Mare v
Prome.

CDICKET CRICKET EBBW VALE: Glamongan v Sri Lankens
RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI
RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CRAMPONISHP, Chelmstori: Essex y Yorkshire; Carditt: Glemorgen v Derby-shire; Cheltenben; Gloudestershire v Warwickshire; Cantenbury; Kont v North-amptorshire; Collection; Kont v North-amptorshire; Enflett: Middlesex v Somerser; Worthington Stepanen; Nor-thightmishire v Leicestershire.

MENOR COUNTES CHAMPIONSRIP: St Austell: Commil y Dorset; Colwyd Bay: Wales MC y Wilsting. OTHER SPORT BOWLS: Woolwich mational champion-ships (Worthing). BOWLS: Woodwich mational champion-ships (Worthing), GOLP: Ram Classic (Existinal: British women's amateur strologisy Champ-ionahip (Strateven); youth international (Southerness). TENNIS: Prudential British junior championahips (Eastbourne). YACHTING: National 12s (Landudno).

SPORT ON TV

MOTOR SPORT: Eurosport 11.00-13.00: Highlights of the world preciotype championships from Germany and British touring car and F3000 championships: Screensport 16.30-17.00 and 18.00-19.00: Highlights of the Garman rally championships and MSA GTP. 2839 23.00-moinspit: On Four Wheels.

POLO: Screensport 09.30-10.30; Highlights of the Center International from the Guard's Cub.

POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL POWERSPORTS INTERNATIONAL:

Schemport 08:30-230, RAINER SER 10:30-30, RAINE SER 13:30-14.00 and 22:00-22:30. Raining paws. SPORTSOESIC BSB 13:25, 18:00, 19:30, 22:30 and midnight.

SURPING Screensport 11:30-12:15: Protour highlights: Eurosport 17:00-18:00: Highlights of the Octam Pacific Tourisment from California.

TEMMS: BSB 18:30-19:30: Tennis Magazine.

TEMMS: BSB 18:30-19:30: Tennis Magazine.

TEMMS WORLD SPORT: Eurosport 13:15-14:30: Pro Bowling Association.

TRANS WORLD SPORT: Eurosport 22:00-23:00.

VOLLEYBALL: Eurosport 10,00-11.00:

NEWMARKET stables look set to dominate the middle day of York's star-studded Ebor meeting this afternoon with Hellenic, Star Lord and Mujtahid taken to capture the three principal prizes.

Star Lord, laid out all season for the Ebor, can give Alec Stewart and Michael Roberts their second success in the last four runnings of the Tote-sponsored handicap following Daarkom's 1987 Victory.

Unraced at two, Star Lord did not appear on a racecourse until 12 months ago and has run only five times in all.

After opening his account at the third attempt in a conditions race over today's course and distance last October, Star Lord entered many notebooks as one to follow this season when second in a valuable backend Newbury handicap.

The son of Lord Gayle failed by only a short head to master the useful and far more experienced Empire Blue with the pair four lengths clear and a host of good horses such as Black Monday, Starlet and Summer Fashion behind.

Star Lord has had just one run this term, again catching the eye when staying on to be third behind Opera Ghost over an inadequate 11/2 miles at York last month.

The dangers are inevitably numerous with Barrish, Off The Record and Trainglot principal among them. However, in the belief that Star Lord, like Daarkom, may be a pattern horse in the making, he is awarded the nap.

All eyes will be on Mujtahid in the Scottish Equitable Gimcrack Stakes as the 2,000 Guineas favourite endeavours to sustain the excellent im- Newbury and Goodwood but pression he created when she disappointed on her only

Epsom stable, on the mark with

Petite Butterfly at Windsor on

Monday, continued in good form when landing a 274-1

double at Folkestone yesterday

in the Canterbury Handicap. The colt had never been in the

frame before but was always in the first four here and Billy

Newnes produced him to collar Grey Rum well inside the final

Leader. 4.0 Spofforth.

Going: good to firm

21) (5)

1,10yd) (2)

Susanna's Secret landed a

inor gamble from 25-1 to 11-1

WALTER Carter's successful for about three months. His race

furlong and win cleverly by a length.

Carter, now on the 16 mark, said: "I've had Susanna's Secret respectively."

Carter of the field closed up, Nicky Carlisle popped Jagiet nimbly through a gap to lead entering the final furlong and

FONTWELL PARK

Selections

By Mandarin

1.30 Final Flutter. 2.0 The Pursewarden. 2.30 Smallwood Willet. 3.0 Tring Park. 3.30 Media

1.30 OVING CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS SELLING HANDICAP HURDLE (E1,534: 2m 2f) (7 numers)

1 061- MISS ARK ROYAL 72F (CD,F) A Devision 5-11-10 061- MISS ARIA RATION 100 S MISSPRY 100-2 FINAL FLUTTER 12 (F.G) A Moore 5-11-8. G Crone (S) 50-2 DECEMBIG 8ID 12 J. Long 4-11-8. Leave Long (S) 6-01 TIGER TIGER 12 (F) Ronald Thompson 5-11-7
Ni Leave (S) 41 May 100-11

5 65-3 LUCKY OAK 12 (8) R Hoad 4-10-5 M H 6 05/4 KUMZAR 11 J Bradley 6-10-1 L Davids 7 P.-P3 SHAPSHOT BABY 8 (8) R Voorspuy 6-10-0 8 McKeek

7-4 Deciding Bid, 3-1 Tiger Tiger, 9-2 Miss Ark Royal, 13-2 Final Flutter, 8-1 Snapshot Baby, 20-1 others.

2.0 EARTHAM HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,882: 2m

1 51P- THE PURSEWARDEN 118 (CD,F) Mrs F Wallyn 7-12-0 K Mooney

2.30 TRUNDLE HANDICAP CHASE (£2,681: 2m 2f

1 21-3 SMALLWOOD WILLET 13 (F) P Hobbs 10-11-10

Going: good

2.5 (7) 1, SEDANR (3 Cauthen, 13-5): 2.
Plan Of Action (Paul Ecdery, 17-2): 3, 809
Trother (W Carson, 33-1), ALSO RAN: 11-8
fav Act of Diptomacy (50), 10 River Sutr.
40 Character, 50 Soute (4m), Honing
Stone (6th), 8 ran. %1, 21, 2%1, 14, %4. H
Cecil at Newmarkst. Tota: 22-50; £1-20,
£1-80, £1-80, DF: £10.80, CSF: £13.70,
Impl 28 (6386).

Imin 25.03sen.
2.55 (Im 6) 1, SHANBO (M Roberts.
14-1); 2, Great Narquese (Paul Eddery,
10-1); 3, Peshto (M Hills, 16-1), ALSO
RAN: 15-8 fav Millonsitr's Row, 9 Arial
Star (Bin), 10 Crystal Spirit, Gadebout, 11
Pipthina (4th), 12 Gay Gâm (5th), Besto, 16
Seau Cuest, 20 Tomatawk, Surrost, 25
Einsturn, 14 ran. Hd, 5, 13t, hd, 2%1. C
Brittein at Navmarkot, Tote: 515.50;
23.50, E4.00, E10.20, DF: 282.80, CSF:
C138.99, Tricest: 22,071.49, 2min
57.20sec.

ALES (Group & £180,338: 1m 21

improve.



Stewart: hoping for another Ebor success

powering past Mac's Imp in the July Stakes at Newmarket. With Mac's Imp carrying all before him prior to and since Newmarket, that was without question the outstanding twoyear-old performance of the season and Mujtahid cannot logically be opposed.

Mystiko, another impressive Newmarket winner, has also been backed for the Guineas at this early stage of proceedings but Regal Sabre, held in high regard by Richard Hannon, is preferred for the

Hannon and Tony Budge are trying to land this coveted prize for the third successive season following the victories of Sharp N' Early and Rock City, but they may have to be content with the runner-up spot this time.

Hellenic is given a narrow vote over her stable companion, Kartajana, in the Aston Upthorpe Yorkshire Oaks in the belief that her proven stamina will be decisive.

Kartajana has looked a high-class filly in winning at

at Yarmouth last week was his first for me and they went a bit too quick for him there and he blew up. He's a round-barrelled

green as grass. He can only

Leas Selling Stakes, dashing Bundle Of Luck into a long lead and having his rivals in a panic at halfsay. But Bundle Of Luck ran out of steam in the closing

Richard Fox tried to steal the

Empanyol ch c Diesie - Modenz (H Al-Maldoum) 3-8-12 W Carson (7-2) 2 Batshoof b c Sadler's Wells - Steel Habit (M Salem) 4-8-8 Pat Eddery (6-2 fav) 2

ALSO RAN: 13-2 Dolpour (5th), 11 Teri-mon (4th), 14 Dashing Blads, 16 Relief Pir-cher, Negligent, 23 Missionary Ridge (6th), 9 ran. 1%1, 2%1, %1, %1, 51, D Esworth at Whitsbury. Total: \$4.56; £1.70, £1.80, £1.80, DF: £8.70, CSF: £1.69, 2min 08.77sec, After stewards' enquiry the result stood.

3,45 GREAT VOLTIGEUR STAKES (Group It 3-Y-O coits & geldings: £50,895;

tav) 1 Snurge ch c Ele-Mana-Mou - Finlandia (M Arbb) 8-9 T Cluinn (22-1) 2 Karloge Bay ch c Ardross - Handy Dancar (K Higson) 8-9 8 Rouse (13-2) 3

ALSO RAN: 9-2 Stue Stag (4th), 14 Star-streak (5th), 5 ran, Hd, BJ, SJ, SJ, H Cacil at Newmarkst. Tote: 21.50; 21.10, 23.70; DF: 27.40, CSF: 29.11. 2min 30.29sec.

plum last in the Oaks.

In contrast, Hellenic was a six-length winner over today's John Smith, the clerk of the distance in the Ribblesdale course, that the police patrol distance in the Ribblesdale and she seems sure to relish this long testing straight.

Walter Swinburn lingered long over his decision before plumping for Kartajana, and, not for the first time, I believe be may have made the wrong choice.

Wajd, forced to miss the Oaks through injury, is unbeaten in three races in France but steps up in class here and Game Plan, the under-rated Oaks runner-up, may emerge as the chief threat to Hellenic.

Robert Armstrong, Mujtahid's trainer, can complete a two-year-old double in the Roses Stakes with Mujadil, who failed to last home when tried over six furlongs in the Richmond Stakes at Goodwood last time.

Back over the minimum trip here, Mujadil will be hard to beat if reproducing the form of his short-head Sandown second to Distinctly North.

Another who will appreciate a return to five furlongs is Tom Jones's consistent sprinter, Ra'a in the Falmouth Handicap. His form over six furlongs includes a third be-hind Tod and Dayjur at Newbury in May and a similar placing behind Sharp N' Early in a Lingfield listed race the following month.

Cath Walwyn saddles her first runner since taking over the licence from her husband Fulke, when The Pursewarden challenges for the Eartham Handicap Hurdle at Fontwell

Blinkered first time YORK: 2.5 Cull At Eight, Mystical Flower. YARMOUTH: 2.50 Monolulu's Surprise, Sweet Sherpo. Carter's colt lands a gamble

complete Carter's double by two

ner's enclosure for the first time

since the fall that ended his riding career at Doncaster's St

Leger meeting almost a year ago. This time Johnson was saddling

Inspired Love on behalf of John

Yardley.

After the grey mare had pegged back Khorevo inside the final furlong to take the Cheriton Handicap by two

lengths, he said: "I used to ride for John and we discuss pros-

pects on the telephone quite a lot. But I still haven't got a job."

3.0 ACTION RESEARCH FOR THE CRIPPLED

3.30 TANGMERE NOVICES CHASE (\$2,095: 2m 2f

1 3-P1 CONNAUGHT CLEANERS 4 (F) K Wingrove 10-11-12

2 58-1 RIBOT STAR 12 0F.0.S) J Long 11-11-12 R Rousel
3 499- EMART SLAVE 153 (0) Miss L Bower 7-11-6
R DIEMOCOM
4 P- HALEY OF APPLETON 107 T Reid 11-11-1 M Perret

1 ONLY THE LONELY 8 (V.F) G Baiding 11-2 .... R Gos 1 SPOFFORTH 8 (CD.F) G Prilchard-Gordon 11-2

Spofforth, 7-2 Sandeumo, 9-2 Only The Lonely, 1, 10-1 Clean And Polish, 18-1 others.

Hereford's new £750,000 stand is to be opened before racing starts on Saturday. The building has eight private boxes, Tote betting facilities, bar and restaurant.

5-4 Ribot Star, 2-1 Media Leader, 9-2 Smart Stave, 10-1 Worthy Light, 20-1 others.

4.0 FORD NOVICES HURDLE (£1,506: 2m 2f) (7)

**CHILD NOVICES HURDLE (£1,360: 2m 2f) (5)** 

2 49-1 TRING PARK 13 (F) R Curis 4-11-2 R 3 USU- DECRETO 169 M Madpuick 9-10-12 D Me TREVOSE 36F A Denson 5-10-12 SHOWDOWN 15F A Moore 4-10-10

Ian Johnson was in the win-

course into the tented village.
"It missed me by inches."
Eddery said. "If it had been any closer I might have been killed."

The stewards were told by normally on duty at that point was not in position and immediate steps were taken to remedy the situation.

5.15 Ra'a.

year-old a serious test.

## On the Saturday, Henry Cecil sales opened. But after a 20 per he beat Lights Out, who re-opposes, by a nose in the Prix three Prix Quincey and the four-three Prix Quincey and the four-

de Triomphe - the distance having been cut to an extended 12 furlongs and the prize-money raised to over FFr500,000.

attracted neither the number nor the class of horse needed to give Khaled Abdulla's four-French Glory has improved

5.15 Ra'a.

But unfortunately the race has only British entry in the afternoon's second group contest, the Prix du Calvados, in which local interest centres on Green Pola, who gave Alan Clore his first success since his return to racing

606 (1) 607 (7)

it very difficult to get his head in

ago, Arab buyers, for the first time in a decade, were conspicu-Japanese buyers, who have

first three sessions of the weeklong sale.

colts & geldings: £46,854: 6f) (5 runners)

3.45 SCOTTISH EQUITABLE GIMCRACK STAKES (Group II: 2-Y-O C4

1989: ROCK CITY 9-3 W Carson (1-2 fav) R Hannon 5 ran

FORM FOCUS MULTAHID won in 3rd, has since opened his account at the same maden with ease at Nowmarket and followed up with an impressive 71 defeat of Mac's Imp in the group three July Stakes, also at Newmarket (61, good to firm). HEGAL SABRE (68, good to firm) but steps up in class here. NYSTIKO was beaten 1/2 by the firm and the country there (61, good to firm) but steps up in class here. NYSTIKO was beaten 1/2 by the firm, having previously scored at Cetterick (81, firm) with REGAL SABRE (same terms) another 1/2 back 1.

BETTING: 6-1 Karazan, 8-1 Hard As Iron, Lost Innocence, 9-1 Lord Of Tusmore, 10-1 At Peace, Line Oftion, 12-1 Meliotile, Ned's Aura, Roseste Lodge, 14-1 Gran Albe, Rolfeson, 16-1 Azguam, 20-1 others.

1989: HARD AS IRON 6-8-12 R Cochrane (7-1) M Tompkins 13 ran

FORM FOCUS GRAM ALBA ran on inside final furing to finish 1½! 2nd behind Fire Top at Epsom (1m 21, good to firm) last time out, more than 8 behind Bold Fox.

HARD AS BRON twice won over this course last season and ran well at Ascot (1m, good to firm) on this latest start when 2½! 4th behind Collar Call.

AZZAAM was easy winner of 16-runner nursery at Thirsk (7f, soft) last November, beating Prince Jakatom 3!, but has not run since.

KARAZAN ran good race here (1m 2f 110yd, good to KaraZAN ran good race here (1m 2f 110yd,

4.45 ROSES STAKES (Listed race: 2-Y-O colts & geldings: £10,770: 51) (7 runners)

(2) 20111 POETS COVE 19 (D,F) (P Cruden) W Carter 9-6 J Held
(6) 21351 ATHENIAN KING 5 (D,F) (M Yapazoa) C Tinkier 8-12 M Sirch
(4) 1302 GREY ROOSTER 8 (D,G) (Kennet Velley Ltd) W Jervis 8-12 W R Swindbare
(5) 5125 MIJADRL 21 (D,F) (H A-Mektourn) R Arristrong 8-12 W Careon
(3) 510 REGAL CREST 61 (D,G) (A Crawford) J Berry 8-12 J Carroll
(1) 451120 SILKEN SAILED 18 (B,D,F) (R Meadows) W O'Gorman 8-12 A Missing
(7) 4121 SIR HARRY HARDHAN 5 (D,G,S) (P Hobbs) F Lee 8-12 Deen McKeown

SETTING: 15-8 Poets Cove, 5-2 Mujedil, 5-1 Silken Salled, 13-2 Sir Harry Herdman, 8-1 Grey Roceter, 12-1 others.

FORM FOCUS POETS COVE had ATNEMAN KING (8ib better off) 9%1 back in 5th on penutimate start at Christs (51, firm) and went on to finish %1 2nd to Januny Barnie at Goodwood (51, good to firm), being awarded the race alter a stewards' enquiry.

MILIADIL was creditable 5th, beaten 6%1, to the smart Mac's imp at Goodwood (61, good to firm).

BETTING: 6-1 Silver Singing, 7-1 Katles First, 8-1 Nazela, 10-1 Lyndseylee, Please Belleve Ma, 12-1 Bold Loz, Ra'a, Vax Lady, 14-1 Love Returned, Macs Maharanee, Real Stunner, 16-1 Eagar Deva, Viceroy, 20-1 Slip-A-Snip, 22-1 Another Lane, Between The Sticks, 25-1 Wanda.

1989: LUGANA BEACH 9-6 S Cauthen (10-1) D Elsworth 10 ran

FORM FOCUS RA'A 2½1 3rd to Polar I VAX LADY made all to defeat Strempoo ½1 at Lalcoster (8t, good to firm). NAZELA led near linksh to defeat Royal Warrant ½1 at Redoctr (5f, firm) with at one pace made ass 22 when 51 6th to Rivers Rhapsody at Ascot (5f, good to soft) with VAX LADY SILVER SINGING ridden out to defeat LYNDSEYLEE

5.15 FALMOUTH HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £11,647: 5f) (17 runners)

1989: OLD ALLIANCE 8-12 Par Eddery (5-4 fav) J Tree 9 ran

BETTING: 4-6 Mujtahid, 7-2 Mystiko, 4-1 Regal Sebre, 9-1 Vintege Only, 20-1 Asterix.

4.15 ANDY CAPP HANDICAP (£12,720: 1m 1f) (17 runners)

year-old could be joined by a up well and both buyers and second Sheikh Mohammed colt. vendors have pronounced field Glass. vendors satisfied with the

The top lot of the sale was predictably an offspring of Sadler's Wells. The vendors François Rohaut and Robert Sangster had turned down an front these days.

Ous by their absence. However, offer of FFr6 million from Alex Scott's Jameelaty is the into the breach have stepped Sheikh Mohammed earlier this ous by their absence. However, offer of FFr6 million from summer and must have been contributed some 35 per cent of relieved to see the yearling filly, the total sales aggregate after the a half-sister to the group one winning filly, Balbonella, fetch FFr6.5 million in the ring. The Pessimism was rife among buyer was Kihachiro Watanabe.

#### YORK

#### Selections

By Mandarin By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.05 My Alma. 2.05 Lady Jemma. 2.35 Hellenic. 3.10 STAR LORD (nap). 2.35 Hellenic. 3.10 Star Lord. 3.45 Mujtahid. 3.45 Mujtahid. 4.15 Lord Of Tusmore. 4.45 Mujadil. 4.15 HARD AS IRON (nap).

By Michael Seely

2.35 Hellenic, 3.10 FURTHER FLIGHT (nap), 5.15 Silver Singing

Going:	good	Draw: 5f-6f, low numbers best	SI	S
25 ROUS	ŞELLI	NG STAKES (2-Y-O: £8,675: 6f) (20 runners)	C4	
101 (10)	443440	CALL AT EIGHT 9 (B) (Triangle Thoroughbreds Ltd) J Emerington 8-11.	_ K Dadey	
102 (5)	034440	DESIRE'S DOUBLE 19 (M Brittain) M Brittain 8-11	M Wiches	
103 (2)	04	GOLDEN ORCHY 47 (D Gorton) C Tinkler 8-11	P Burke	
104 (4)	642454	HORSTAY 7 (R Hart) C Tinkler 8-11 W	R Swinburn	
105 (15)	0400	JAMAICA JOE 9 (NTC (Racing) Ltd) R Hannon 8-11	M J Kinene	
106 (1)	0029	JOLLY FISHERMAN 7 (Black Diamond Racing Ptc) M Chapman 8-11	S Webster	
107 (19)	4	PROSPORT 11 (Mrs J Thomas) N Bycroft 8-11	W Newnes	
108 (11)	15	WILD PROSPECT 25 (D,G) (G Dyson) C Tinkler 8-11	iX Birch	
109 (20)	1	ZINGER 11 (Mrs P Berratt) W Peerce 8-11	D Nicholis	
110 (6)	464433	BELLTBIA 19 (B) (Mrs M Lingwood) & Multay 8-6	K Falico	
111 (18)	23	CHERRY DANCE 82 (BF) (A Wilson) C Thornson 8-8.	J Biocodzie	
112 (8)	3210	KINLET VISION 68 (F) (Wyre Foresters) J Berry 8-6		
113 (17)	on on	LADY JEMMA 12 (Lady Nelson of Stafford) M Tompkins 8-6	7 Cockrane	
114 (16)		MRS BARTON 84 (Mrs B Hills) B Hills 8-6	M Hills	_'
115 (13)	331293	MY ALMA 4 (F) (G Farndon) R Whiteker 8-6 MYSTICAL FLOWER 28 (B) (A Yistrou) R Woodhouse 8-6	M HODERE	
116 (14)	40	ON THE RESCURD (Mrs P Valentine) W Haigh 8-6 Dear	Deecang (7)	•
117 (3)	-	OTHER ACCOUNTY (MEST YESTERM) IT THEY TO DO	MCKeoun	
118 (12)		QUALITAIR PROMISE 11 (P Bottomley) J Bottomley 8-6	H FOX	•
119 (9)	5030	TOO MUCH CHAMPAGNE 25 (G Adamson) J S Wilson 8-6 J	M WOOD	
120 (7)		Alma, 3-1 Kinlet Vision, 9-2 Wild Prospect, 13-2 Zinger, 9-1 Call At El		

FORM FOCUS GOLDEN ORCHY stepped up on debut at Cartisle (6f. good) with CALL AT effort to finish 2%1 4th to Zermansky in Haydock claimer (6f. good to soft).

HORSTAY failed to quicken inside the final furiong when 31 4th to Hoothy Don on his latest start in a Beverley nursery (7f 110yd, good to firm); previously 61 5th to Adwick Park in a Thirsk maiden (7f. string of the provided of the provided

2.35 ASTON UPTHORPE YORKSHIRE OAKS (Group I: 3-Y-O filies: (

£76,423; 1m 4f) (6 runners)



TOTAIN FOOD besten 6 by Pherian at Heydock (1m 4f, soft).

GAME PLAN gained first success when bearing Caeriess Writing 1½ in group two event at the Curragh (1m 2f, good to vielding); previously excellent 51 2nd to Saksabil in the Calcs at Epsom (1m 4f, good to soft) with KARTAJANA (same terms) a below-per eighth and lest. HELLENIC comfortably beat stable companion lives 8 in Ribblestatie Stakes at Royal Ascot (1m 4f, good to soft) last time; previously beat Bellet Classique 21 on reappearance at York (1m 2f

FORM FOCUS CRUISING HEIGHT 10yd, good). KARTAJANA returned to best when running on well to deleast Starlet 2 in Nassau Stakes at Haydock (1m 4f, sort).

TigeR one-paced 3 37d to Miss Aleged on latest Gard to Salsabil in the Calcs at Epsom (1m 4f, good to soft) with KARTAJANA (same terms) a below-parelyth and last. HELLENC comfortably beat stable companion have 8 in Ribbilitation of the companion have 9 in Ribbilitation of the companion have 9 in Ribbilitation of the companion have 9

## 3.10 TOTE EBOR HANDICAP (£69,893: 1m 6f) (22 runners) C4 G Bacter 90 305 (3) 2-11050 BEAN KING 21 (C.F.G.) (J Stone) R Armstro 306 (21) 2212-3 STAR LORD 40 (CD.F.) (Mrs C Heath) A Sta BETTING: 5-1 Further Flight, 15-2 Star Lord, 8-1 Trainglot, 11-1 First Victory, 12-1 Holy Zeal, 14-1 Local Derby, Off The Record, 16-1 Cambo, Discord, Natzawa, 20-1 Nashid, Roll A Dollar, 25-1 others. 1989: SAPIENCE 3-8-4 Pat Eddery (15-2) Jimmy Fitzgerald 18 ran

2.20 Lady Westgate.

FORM FOCUS LINPAC WEST (If 44, OPERA GHOST won here on penulaimate start form when staying on well to finish 3l 4th to Husyan in group three race at Ayr (1m 2f, good) last month. HORN DANCE 7th and LOCAL DERBY 9th. HORN DANCE 7th and LOCAL DERBY 9th. OFF THE RECORD continued on upgrade when Bold Fox at Leicester (1m 4f, good in firm) with Goodwood handloop (1m 4f, good to firm) with Goodwood handloop (1m 4f, good to firm) with Game terms) 2%1 4th, HORN DANCE (same terms) 2%1 4th, HORN DANCE (same terms) 2%1 4th, HORN DANCE (same terms) 2%1 6th, OPERA GHOST (same terms) 2%1 6th, OPERA GHOST (same terms) 2%1 6th, OPERA GHOST (same terms) 2%1 firm) and beating Make Contact %1 at Acot (2m 450) with FLIGHT easily defeated Drumhead 4l when stepping in dustance to 1m 71 at Ayr (good to soft). TRAINGLOT overcame interference at running and long absence from course to best lvory Way a nack at Redeat (1m 6f, firm).

Selection: LINPAC WEST

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Course specialists **JOCKEYS** 

#### Course specialists 4 49-1 FIGHTING DAYS 8 (CD,F) A Moore 4-10-11 (6eg) YARMOUTH TRAINERS: G Pritchard-Gordon, 3 winners from 8 runners, 37.5%; Miss B Sanders, 8 from 41, 19.5%; A Davison, 6 from 31, 19.4%; J Bradiey, 3 from 77, 17.6%; P Hobbs, 3 from 22, 13.6%; M Madgwick, 8 from 75, 19.7%. 5 168- KATY LOU 184 (CD,F) Miss B Sanders 4-10-2 JOCKEYS: S Murphy 3 winners from 4 rides, 75.0%; S Smith Eccles, 17 from 63, 27.0%; G McCourt, 11 from 54, 20.4%; R Durwoody, 24 from 148, 18.4%; Date McKeown, 11 from 68, 16.2%; Peter Hobbs, 10 from 68, 15.9%.

## By Mandarin

	Correspondent
ı	2.20 Heresheis.
l	2.50 Monolulus Surprise.
. [	3.20 La Bamba.
	2 55 Hone Marie

Guide to our in-line racecard		
5.25 Mia Fillia.	5.25 Golden Treasury.	
4.25 Queluz. 4.55 Zammah.	4.25 Border Mate. 4.55 Case For The Crown	
3.55 Centerland.	3.55 Hana Marie.	
3.20 Royal Acclaim.	3.20 La Bamba.	
2.50 Midnight Lass.	2.50 Monoiulus Surprise.	

103 (12) 0-6432 GCCD THES 74 (CD,BF,F,G,S) (	Mrs D Robinson) B Half 9-10-0 B West (4)
Racecard number. Onew in brackets. Six-Squre form (F - fell. P - pulled up. U - unseated nider. B - brought down. S - stopped up. R - refused. D - disqualified). Horse's name. Days stace lest outing: J if jumps, F if fat. (B - binkers. V - visor. H - hood. E - Eyeshield. C - course winner. D - distance winner. CD - course and	distance winner. BF – beaten favourite latest race). Going on which horse has wife – firm, good to firm, hard. G – good S – soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner brackets. Trainer. Age and weight. Rid plus any allowance. The Times Priva Handicapper's rating.

Going: good to firm Dra

a	₩:	<b>51 25</b> )	/a-1m, nign numbers best	
01	BO1	TON B	ROTHERS HANDICAP (Lady riders: £2,364: 1m 6f) (7 runners)	
2 9 4 5 8	(4) (8)	015521 58-0361 421212 001215 04025	TURIMERIC 8 (CD,F,G,S) (Mrs M Morley) D Morley 7-11-7	
a t	andi	can: Dzat		

BETTING: 9-4 Hereshels, 11-4 Cathos, 5-1 Turmeric, 6-1 Angelics Park, 7-1 Ledy Westgate, 10-1 others. 1989: HATEEL 3-9-12 Mrs C Eddery (7-1) P Walwyn 13 ran 2.50 PLEASURE BEACH SELLING STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,511: 5f 25yd) (14 runners)

1	(6)	900	SPINIEYOVER 7 (D Emery) J Harris 8-11	_
	(4)	56533	COOL COQUELIN 7 (R Billingsley) J Jenkins 8-6 W Ryan	91
			and and a first the state of th	~
3	(8)	66	FAIR REASON 7 (Mrs B Mitchell) Pat Mitchell 8-6	77
4	(11)	0664	FURIELLA 40 (W Hain P Feliden 8-6	55
	(3)		GOODY FOUR SHOES (Goodleslow Bloodstock Ltd) W Haigh 8-5 Paul Eddary	-
	ĺή	6500	GREEN'S MOILLON 7 (M Charles Toutson) J Harris 8-6 A Tucker (7)	84
			A College	25
7	(9)	5000	JUST VERGENIA 77 (J Abell) Fl Whitaker 8-6	~
	(14)	24261	MEDINICATI LASS 9 (D.F) (Mrs V O'Brien) J Berry 8-8 L Dettori	97
		0000	MONEY IN THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF	- 25
	(2)	6626	MONOLULUS SURPRISE 7 (B.BF) (Exacutive Racing) G Hutler 8-6 S Whitworth	
10	(13)	<b>65</b> 1340	RUBY JAYNE 25 (D.F.) (J Edwards) A Balley 8-6	<b>9</b> 5
11	(1)		STATELY MARCH IR Protect B Hackery R.S	_
		40 2007	SWEET DESIRE 14 (Snedowfax Racing) C Alien 6-6	24
	(12)	*********	PARTE I DESIRE 14 (SUBGOMES MECHE) C AND R-0 " A UNITARIA (A)	
13	(5)	95	SWEET SHARPO SE (BLBF) (J Grady) B Hambury 6-5 A Shouth	20
14	(10)	800	TOP TERM 15 (V) (Miss C Barrow) G Eden 8-6	_
	<u></u>		The Part of the Pa	
	<b>C</b> 1 T R	TAG 13-8	Midnight Lass, 5-1 Cool Coquelin, Monolulus Surprise, 6-1 Furistia, 10-1 Fair Res	wull,
سمست	• Пав	m 14.1 (	ireen's Mollion, 20-1 others.	
****			# POST   MONTH   20-1 Opinio.	

1969: POWER SHIFT 8-8 J Quinn (15-2) A Lee 11 ran Course specialists

**JOCKEYS** Rides 13 59 22 114 25 19 29.1 18.8 16.2 16.7 15.0 15.8

## 3.20 J MEDLER LTD HANDICAP (£2.679: 7f) (16 runners)

15011 ANNABELLE ROYALE 11 (CD,F,G) (I Farm) Mrs N MacGuery 4-9-12 ...
102325 ARBER RICCTAR 7 (C,F) (II Kirby) L Holt 4-9-5 ...
565120 TAYLORS PRINCE 18 (V,D,F) (P Reed) N Collingridge 5-9-5 ...
-0-02218 KAWWAS 27 (CD,F) (Whiting Commodities Ltd) W Holden 5-9-4 ...
100001 CORRIN HILL 8 (B,C,D,F) (R Carvill) N Callaghan 3-9-4 (Sex) ...
2462 LA BAMBA 35 (Mrs D MacRae) G Prichard-Gordon 4-9-3 ...
1024-81 GONDO 6 (T Child) M Ryan 3-9-12 ...
1024-81 MEXICAN VISION 9 (B,D,F) (I Campbell) I Campbell 3-9-11 (Sex) ...
10-00011 BBL, MOON 12 (D,F) (P Felidan) P Felidan 4-9-7 ...
10-00011 BBL, MOON 12 (D,F) (P C) E) (Mrs J. Willingron) A Mrs 5-8-5 ... .... J Quinn 

1989: SAXON LAD 3-8-7 B Crossley (7-4 fav) Mrs L Piggott 12 ran 4111 CENTERLAND 11 (D.F) (Ecurie Fustok) M Moubers 423204 HANA MARIE 20 (D.F) (T Norses) G Hutler 3-9-1 ... 3 (2) 0550-30 WAVE MASTER 32 (C,BF,F) (A Anderson) G Pritcherd-Gordon 3-8-12... L Detted BETTING: 5-4 Hans Marie, 7-4 Centerland, 11-4 Wave Master.

4.25 HALL QUAY MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O filles: £2,060: 7f) (10 runners) D CARRIGANS GIRLS 21 (J Carrigan) W Wilson 8-11. GENTLE MELODY (M Ryan) M Stoute 8-11 ...... J Cruinn 

OCEAN AIR (C Wecker III) H Cool 8-11...... CUELLIZ 28 (Sheikh Mohammed) M Stoute 8 SURVEY 46 (Lord Derby) G Prischerd-Gordon THUNDER BUG (M Salem) B Hanbury 8-11... SETTING: 11-4 Queluz, 4-1 Border Mate, 9-2 Gentle Melody, 5-1 Ocean Air, 6-1 Glowlassp, 8-1 Bricore. 1989: TICKLE TOUCH 6-4 R Smith (14-1) B Hanbury 10 ran 4.55 EVE MAIDEN APPRENTICE STAKES (3-Y-O: \$2,337: 1m) (7 runners)

00 TURIOSH STAR 33 (Ecurie Fustok) M Moubarak 9-0... 53 CASE FOR THE CROWN 19 (M Tabor) A Slewart 8-9... MAY BE SOLD (D Proe) J Toller 8-9... L. Heah n Houston — KRutter PL (3) 32-6203 ZAMMAH 8 (BF) (H Al-Maktourn) P Walwyn 8-9... BETTING: 5-2 Case For The Crown, 100-90 Zammah, 6-1 Harpon, 7-1 Polonez Prima, 8-1 Big Idea, 10-1 Turkish Star, 12-1 May Be Bold. 1989: ROMANTIC PAST 6-11 B Lane (10-1) J Gosden 13 ran

5.25 COBHOLM HANDICAP (Filies: \$2,427: 1m 3f 110yd) (10 runners)

500482 MIA FILLIA 6 (Mrs C Pateras) C Britain 3-7-13.... 0-6000 BONNY ROSA 57 (T Norses) G Huffer 3-7-7 BETTING: 5-2 Photo Call, 7-2 Golden Treasury, 4-1 Thimbalins, 5-1 Mile Filie, Tara's Delight, 10-1 Tay-

FAST 0898-168-168 270 131 147 RISTI TMEPORM RACEVIEW

7.40. CSF: £9.11. 2min 30.29sec.
4.15 (8f) 1. SERTIE WOOSTER (M. Roberts, 12-1; 2. Peter Med (M. Hilbs, 26-1). 3. That's The One (N. Connonton, 20-1; 4. Duckington (M. Birch, 12-1). ALSO RAN: 13-2 few Malunar, 15-2 Yearkous, 6. Aprec, 8. Absolution, The Kings Daughter, 14. Luna Bid, Sladge Ha, 16 Bocas Rose, Rose Gaen, 22 Diet, 25 Premier Touch (8th), 100 Wavertey Star. 19 ran. 31, 2, 1144. 34, hd. 8. Holder at Brissol, Tota: £15.40; £3.00, £6.00, £7.30, £2.30; £2.30, £7.50. £2.30, £7.50. £2.30; Tricast: £4.272.66. Imm 11.28sec. IN THE GROOVE b ! Night Shift - Pine Ridge (B Cooper) 3-8-9 S Cauthen (4-1) 24.272.66. Imin 11.2586c.
4.45 (2m) 1, CMELSEA GIRL (W Curson, 12-1); 2. Tyrone Bridge (P Shenahan, 10-3); 3, Wajne (W Ryan, 2-1), ALSO RAN: 5-4 tav Teamster (pu), 22 Sudden Victory (4th), 5 ran, 6i, 6; 30l. M Jarvis at Newmarket, Tote: 27.00; 22.00, 21.80, DF: 21.60, CSF: 265.71, 3min 24.40sec. Novimar and Strain 24.40ecc.

5.14.50. CSF: 245.71. 3min 24.40ecc.

5.15 (7) 1. SIPSI FACH (R Price, 14-1);

2. Northern Companer (F Norton, 20-1); 3. Highlead Spick (N Adams, 20-1); 4. Pay Housing (S Cauthen, 10-1). ALSO RAN: 11-4 fay Caughino, 15-2 Adwick Park, 9 Green's Trilogy, 10 Never So Sure, 12 City Schoop, Paname Pers, Pims Gamer, 16 Swift Sword (8th), Pinsi Deed, Held in Suspense, 20 Advance (5th), Dancing Tudor, 25 Veild Point, Madagens Grey, Hyssop, 35 Grittson Cloud, 50 East Sarra, 21 ran. Hd, 8h hd, 3t, 13t, 3t, M. Besi et Newmerket, Tote: \$22.90; \$4.30,

Results from yesterday's two meetings £10.50, £4.50, £2.80, DF: £243.50, CSF: £273.19, Tricast £5,056.45, 1min £5.79s. et: E31.801.70 Plecepot: E598.30 **Folkestone** Going: good to firm

1.45 (8) 1. TABYAN (G Boxtor, 11-70 (f-fav); 2. Ehadisud (W Newnes, 11-70 (f-fav); 3. Comedy River (G Hind, 14-1). ALSO RAN: 16 Flores (Sth), 50 Philus (40), 5 ran. 294, nk, 10, 11, P Walvyn at Lambourn. Tote: 22.20; 51.80, 51.20. DF £1.30, CSF: £2.54.

2.15 (77) 1. SHEANMA'S SECRET (W Nownes, 11-1); 2, Gray Rum (Date Gibeon, 11-4 (A-tay); 3, Helense (C. Nutter, 9-2); ALSO RAN: 11-4 (A-tay) Miczwari (48th, 7-2 Final Enigme (68th), 16 Polykratis (5th), 50 Nazakat, 7 ran, NR: Al-Torlanan, 11, 2½, 11, rik, ind. W Cartis at Epsom, 100s; 28-30; 22.40, 21.80. DF: 213.10. CSF: 237.49. Tricast: \$132.56.

4.25 (Im 4f) 1, INSPIRED LOVE (J. Cuim, 5-1); 2, Khorawo (D Biogs, 3-1); 3, Empiricale (A Clark, 5-1), ALSO RAN; 2 fav Excelost (Sth), 3 To Be Fair (41), 5 ran 2, 44, 101, 9t. F Yardiey at Drohwich. Tota: 23.30; \$1.40, £3.20. DF: £8.50. CSF: 219.18.

25,84. No bit.

3.25 (8h 1, BEAU DADA (T Spraka, 8-1);
2. Designer Stabble (J Willenns, 9-4 fav);
3. Designer Stabble (J Willenns, 9-4 fav);
3. Designer Stabble (J Willenns, 9-4 fav);
5. Deston (ch), 10 interloper, 12 Proud Brigadier (8th), 14 Mins Prasiin, 16 Oek Park (5th), Belle Danseuse, Cassars Nacce, 25 Middles Blue, 11 ran, 24, shind, hd, 10/, nk, P Mekin at Ogbourne Maisoy. Tote; 211,30; 23,60, 21,30, 23,00, DF; 211,30, CSF; 225,52. 

Per cent 38.3 27.4 23.1 21.1 20.2 18.6

1989: TAYLOR'S REALM 3-8-11 M Rimmer (14-1) H Collingridge 11 ran

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## Young err on the side of safety

By JOHN WOODCOCK

NORTHAMPTON (final day of four): England Under-19 drew with Pakistan Under-19 WITH a little more spunk and

rather greater awareness En-gland's young cricketers might well have won the first of their three four-day matches against their Pakistani counterparts at Northampton yesterday. Instead they gave priority to avoiding defeat, and the match

was duly drawn. At close of play on Monday, England were 269 for four in reply to Pakistan's first innings f 298 for eight declared. They had two constructive options: either to declare overnight or to continue batting, so long as they did so purposefully. Instead, they plodded pointlessly along until they were all out half an hour after lunch.

When, eventually, Pakistan did go in again, they were soon losing wickets - but it was too late by then to bring about their downfall. To have tried to put the Pakistanis under pressure earlier would have involved no risk to England. It was the same in Australia. I am afraid, when I saw much the same young Saw index the same young England side playing there last winter. Then, too, they seemed concerned with making sure they could not lose before trying

The irony here at Northampton was that by far the best of the English batting came when, through Grayson. Holloway, and Crawley, they were pursu-ing the initiative. When Holloway was second out on Monday afternoon, in the 52nd over, the score was already 197 In 85 overs after that, England scored only another 155 runs.

It looks to me as though limited-overs cricket, arranged finishes, and the modern ob-session with medium pace are combining to obscure from young minds what can be achieved with a touch of blar-ney, a dash of ingenuity, a slice or two of luck, and an eye for the calculated risk.

Even so, England would probably have won yesterday but for a remarkable innings from Zahid Fazal. If the tour bro-chure is to be believed he is not yet 17. He looks at least old enough to be Tendulkar's father, and hits the ball like a kicking mule. Twice he cleared the pavilion with enormous drives off Roberts's leg breaks, the ball never being seen again after the

It was a spinner who got him, though. Grayson, orthodox leftarm, removed Fazal with his first ball, and then Laceq with his second. Pakistan were the equivalent then of 68 for seven with 20 minutes plus 20 overs left. It was as near as they were

## **Rowe hits** out to set up win

By George Chesterton

THE losing finalists last year, Wiltshire, beat Spondon in the final of the under-15 club championship. Russell Rowe, the South Wiltshire captain and wicketkeeper, received the Harry Secombe Cup from Tim Rice, president of the Lord's Taverners, while Gary Lineker, the England and Tottenham football player, presented med-

als to the participants.

Rowe, who opened the innings for South Wiltshire, struck the ball hard and in a secondvicket partnership with Stuart Gulliver, a willowy left-hander, put on 62 runs. When they slumped from 82 for three to 98 all out, their chances looked

-07

Like their opponents, Spondon lost a wicke run on the board. Mark Stallard and Greg Holland struck the ball high and hard in a stand of 28, but the latter played the ball in the air once too often and was ught at cover. Cruse caught a fine catch over his head and Stephen Elcock bowled tidily, taking two for four, to retrieve his honour, having been caught behind off the first ball of the

In an effort to catch up with the required rate. Spondon suffered three run-outs, the third to an excellent throw by Stuart Nash and they were bowled out, with an over to spare, for only

This competition, which started in April has been sponsored for the sixth year by Sun Life of Canada. More than 10,000 boys from nearly 1,000 clubs have taken part in the

PESSALTS: Semi-finals: Swansee Civil Service 113-2 (M O Brien 57), Spondon 114-3 (S Clerke 54); South Willishins 132-8 (R Rows 53), South Woodford 190-6. For third place: Swansee 131-2 (M O'Bren 57, R Mugford 50 not out), South Woodford 120-5 (A Stoneham 52), Finel: South Willishins 98 (R Rows 40; P Cock 3 for 7, S Clerke 3 for 14), Spondon 57 (S Elcock 2 for 4, M Water 2 for 9).





Calls cost 25p per min cheap rate, 38p per min other thors inc VAT

## Sharp sees his side through despite breaking his thumb

OLD TRAFFORD: Lan-cashire (Spts) drew with York-THIS was far from being just

another drawn Roses match. There was a real tenseness about the day which became almost unbearable at the end as Batty, Yorkshire's last man, joined Sharp for the last five overs, bowled by Watkinson and Wasim Akram. There were real heroics, too,

shire (4)

Sharp coming in at the fall of the eighth wicket, batting through 14 overs with a fractured right thumb, and seeing his side through. He looked the calmest man on the ground as he did so. Then there

Watkinson's tour de force. He bowled 44 consecutive overs of off spin from the Warwick Road end, took five wickets, and all but bowled his team to victory. Watkinson is ranked officially as a medium-pace swing-and-seam merchant. He has bowled spinners before but so far he has always reverted. After yesterday's performance and seven wickets in the match, he must be

For Lancashire, coming so cashire's spinners were soon close and yet failing will be a pressed into service, Watkinson bowling towards the more helpful end, but the great disappointment and a considerable blow to their serene way the Yorkshire captain batted to a brisk accompaniment by Metcalfe meant that chances of a Yorkshire victory were kept These two put on 77 and when Metcalfe left to a catch,

throat.

tween the rival captains saw Yorkshire declare at their overnight total, 243 runs behind and clearly with great expectations of a target that would enable them to get back into the match with some chance of winning. This Hughes duly provided, his declaration leaving Yorkshire to make 317 from a minimum of 91 overs, with the spinners

For a time all went well with Yorkshire's cause. Moxon, whose declaration had deprived him of a coveted Roses match century, carried on where he had left off. Lan-

## Foster sends out an Essex warning

By Geoffrey Wheeler

ESSEX, playing with a confidence and style that bodes no good for any of their rivals. moved into second place in the Britannic Assurance championship yesterday, beating Surrey by the handsome margin of 283 runs at Chelmsford, their sixth win in their last nine games. They are two points behind Middlesex with a game

Surrey, who scored only 114 in their first innings, again found the bowling of Foster too much for them and were dis-missed for 120. Foster taking six for 32 to give himself match figures of 11 for 76. Andrew backed him up with six for 61.

Afterwards, Gooch, who will be free of his England responsibilities for the final four matches of the run-in, said he had never lost faith in his side, even when they were languishing in the lower reaches of the table. "I always felt we could get table." I always felt we could get set 312 to beat injury-hit Kent, back into it by putting together a few wins and that is what has happened, although there is still a long way to go before anything is settled. Foster bowled bril-

championship hopes. Yet there was little more that Hughes could have done. From the time he talked Yorkshire in to declaring overnight, to the manner and timing of his declaration and the handling of his bowlers, it was impossible to fault him. The agreement reached be-

likely to provide more than

liantly for us and took full

advantage of a pitch offering a bit of pace and bounce."

The Gloncestershire revival at Trent Bridge, begun by an inspired spell of bowling from

Lawrence, was carried through

by a doughty, unbeaten century from Russell, who batted in his

best England vein for four hours

and squeezed 134 from the last

themselves needing 236 from 42 overs, were held in check by

tight bowling and were even-

tually glad to scramble out with

The chasing teams also fin-

ished on the wrong end of draws at Worcester and Hove, both

denied by taxing left-arm spin. Worcestershire, needing 241 to

passed 190 with eight wickets in hand but Davis then took three

a return of six for 97, Sussex finishing at 257 for seven.

Essex v Surrey

M A Lynch b Foster
J D Robinson het with b Foster
I A Gneg c Gamham b Foster
K T Medlycott c Hussen b Fos

ar Younis not out ...

A J Murphy b Foster ... Extras (b 2, nb 1) ...

Total (47.2 overs) ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-47, 3-57, 4-70, 5-78, 6-78, 7-78, 8-96, 9-110.

BOWLING: Foster 19,2-4-44-5; Hott 17-5-41-1; Andrew 11-3-27-4,

Second Innings
G S Clinton e Gamhem b Andrew A J Stewart c liott b Foster G P Thorpe c Gamhem b Foster †D M Ward c Shahid b Andrew M A Lynch b Childs J D Robinson b Foster J D Robinson b Foster -

J D Robinson b Foster

'I A Greig c Gooch b Foster

'N M Kendrick c Hussain b flott
Wacar Younis b Foster
A J Murphy c Waugh b Foster
Extras (b 4)

BOWLING: Foster 18-6-32-5; liot; 14-2-40-1; Andrew 9-2-34-2; Childs 8-2-10-1.

b Foster ....... en b Foster ....

a draw at 155 for eight.

four wickets.

Jayasuriya quickly into action

with the clock. Moxon went to

Hughes's ploy was to keep

Watkinson going at one end and using Akram - in short

bursts - and Atherton at the

other. Gradually, the Yorkshire wickets were whittled away. A win was no longer a

water for more than two hours

while making a valiant 57. He fell victim to

THE Sri Lankans include Sanath Jayasuriya, aged 20, a left-hander, who hit two consecutive double centuries on the B team tour of Pakistan last winter, for the opening match of their short tour against Glamor-gan at Ebbw Vale today.

Hugh Morris takes over as Glamorgan captain for this game to enable Butcher to take a rest. Richards and Metson are also absent and Martin Roberts will keep wicket. • Warwickshire have given a

two-year contract to Wasim Khan, aged 19, a Birminghamborn left-handed opening batsman. Khan, who plays for Smethwick in the Birmingham League, scored an unbeaten 171 in a second XI match against

The England B opening batsman, Darren Bicknell, has recovered from a hand injury and will return to the Surrey team for the championship match with Hampshire at Southampton tomorrow, But

Worcs v Northants

WORCESTER (final day of three): Worcestarshare (Cots) draw with North-

A Fortham c Rhodes b Newport ...... N A Felton c Rhodes b McEwan ...... W Laridas c Rhodes b Magworth .....

J Rhodes not out .......... K Eingworth Row b Cook ....

J Newport not out ....... Extras (b 4, lb 2, nb 3) ....

BOWLING: Ambrose 11-3-28-1; Robinson 13-4-40-2; Cook 19.4-3-57-4; Bailey 7-2-25-0.

Umpires: D.J Constant and B Leadbeater.

Somerset v Hants

TAUNTON (final day of four): Somerset (22pts) beat Hampshire (8) by five wickets

HAMPSHIRE: First Innings 401 for 9 dec (V P Terry 96, J R Ayling 62 not out, R A Smith 58, M D Mershall 58; N A Mallender

Second Innings

M D Marshall, J R Ayling, R J Maru, †R J Parks, C A Connor and P-J Bakker did not

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-135, 2-182, 3-182.

BOWLING: Jones 9-1-21-0; Mallender 8-1-23-0; Rose 3-2-2-0; Leisburg 12.4-1-40-1; Roebuck 8-0-34-0; Hayhurst 8-0-38-0; Harten 8-0-39-2.

Total (3 wids dec)

Total (8 wkts dec)

YESTERDAY'S SCOREBOARDS

## Rose hits **Somerset** to a rare victory

By RICHARD STREETON

TAUNTON (final day of four): Somerset (22pts) beat Hamp-shire (8) by five wickets Shire (d) by live wickets

HARD hitting by Graham Rose, who struck three sixes in the closing stages, brought Somerset victory with four balls to spare yesterday as they clinched only their second championship win of the season. Hampeling had of the season. Hampshire had left them a target of 302 from what became 61 overs.

The final outcome will bring considerable satisfaction to Somerset, who paced their innings shrewdly and who this iummer have not always been blessed by good fortune. Hamp-shire's failure to win, though, caused them to lose vital ground clutched to Allott's midriff at slip. Yorkshire were well up in the title race. Hampshire's disappointment

must have been all the more acute because two balls had his 50 out of 104 from 71 balls before hitting a full toss from "popped" nastly towards the close of their own innings. One of them brought Gower's dis-Atherton down midwicket's missal and it was enough to missal and it was enough to suggest that the pitch was start-ing to crumble. In the event the odd ball kept

low and Maru got some turn, but the Somerset batsmen were seldom inconvenienced. Cook launched realistic prospect once four of them were out for 116, but 77 and, though some momentum was briefly lost later, being missed when three and kept Yorkshire's head above water for more than two hours realistic prospect once four of

start as he drove, cut and pushed the new ball into the gaps with calm certainty. Nicholas had Roebuck caught behind at 84 but the score was 147 before Cook was out. Marshall had returned and his fifth ball kept low and had the South African leg-before.

Cook faced 103 balls, hit ten

fours and took his match aggregate to 191 and his total for the season to 2,360. Hayhurst, who had twice straight driven Maru for six, was stumped against the spinner soon after-wards but Tavare and Harden then added a near decisive 91 in 13 overs. Tavare regularly lapped runs against Maru.

Somerset still needed 56 from seven overs when Harden lifted a wall dismined them to the seven overs.

a well disguised slower ball from Connor to mid-wicket. A further 30 were needed from four overs when Tavare was run out.
The issue was effectively set-tled in the 18th over of the last

when an over by Maru cost 17 runs, including a six out of the ground by Rose and four byes. Rose's 33 not out came from 19 balls.

Hampshire earlier were seldom able to score as quickly as they would have wished against the main Somerset bowlers, and their declaration was delayed until half an hour after lunch. Harden's rarely used left-arm spin brought him return catches from Terry and Chris Smith as the batsmen later tried to increase the tempo. In betweeen these wickets Gower got a lifting ball from Lefebvre and was caught in the covers as he tried to play through the leg side.

†N D Burns not out \_\_\_\_\_\_ Extras (b 10, lb 8, w 1, nb 1) ....

Total (5 wixts) 304
R P Lafebyre, N A Mellender, A N Jones
and I G Swellow did not bet.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-84, 2-147, 3-155, 4-248, 5-272.

BOWLING: Marshall 11-2-34-1; Balder 11-0-53-0; Mars 24-2-123-1; Corner 8-0-45-1; Nicholas 2-0-7-1; C.L. Smith 1-0-2-0; Ayling 3-0-22-0.

Sussex v Kent

HOVE (final day of three): Sussex (5pts,

HOVE (final day of three): Sussex (5pts) draw with Kent (6)
KENT: First threings 449 for 7 dec (M R Benson 115, S A Marsh 70 not out, T R Ward 64, N R Tsylor 61).

Second Innings
S G Hinks b Dodenside 4.
N R Tsylor not out 70
R P Davis c Moores b Pigott 0
G R Cowdrey ibw b Pigott 34
T Ward c Moores b Pigott 12
M V Reming b Pigott 16
C S Cowdrey b Pigott 16
C S Cowdrey b Pigott 19
Extras (6 % 5, b 1) 6
Extras (6 % wks dect 16)

A Marsh, M R Benson and T N Wren

Total (6 wkts dec) .

Umpires: J H Herrie and B Hassen.



BOXING

Fistfuls of dollars: Benn gives the world a glimpse of the fortunes of Nigel

Benn moving up in the world Then Benn plans to tackle the WBO super-middleweight champion, Thomas Hearns, and

weight champion, received a hero's homecoming in London yesterday. Fresh from his one-round destruction of Iran Barkley in Las Vegas, the World Boxing Organisation title holder brandished a fat wad of dollars as he threaded his way past tourists at the Tower of London to the headquarters of the Royal Regiment of Fusiliers, in which he used to serve.

His first target is a \$10 million (£5.3 million) encounter with the five-time world champion, Sugar Ray Leonard, who holds the World Boxing Council super-middleweight title. Benn's adviser, Ambrose Mendy, claimed that the deal was as good as sealed, "Sugar Ray Leonard wants to be king of the hill and he can't resist a chall-enge," he said. "He will want to move up a weight division to face Dennis Andries, Britain's world light-heavyweight champion. "Andries is a very, very tough guy," Benn said. "He is smaller than me and I think I can outpunch him. I think I can outpunch him. I think have the ammunition, the speed and the power." A television screen is the

closest most British boxing followers will come to seeing the explosive Benn in across again because of his ever-widening rift with the British Boxing Board of The BBB of C refuses to

recognise the WBO and blocked proposed contests in Britain against Barkley and Dong DeWitt, Benn's previous oppo-nent, because both men have undergone retina surgery.

Mendy is threatening legal action against the board over alleged loss of earnings from Benn, who tore up his British

licence after his demolition of Barkley, was unrepentant as he repeated his pledge: "They won't entertain me, so I definitely won't entertain them. The champion is refusing to pay the £2,500 fee to the board after capturing the WBO title in April, nor will be hand over the £7,500 due from the Barkley

"Of course I want to fight in England," he said. "It's the best place to fight and the crowd really get behind me. I don't like going to America and staying away from my kids for nine weeks. I would love to have the

**SQUASH RACKETS** 

## Maturing Macfie | April tour earns her chance

From Colin McQuillan in rotterdam

SENGA Macfie, often dismissed as a serious prospect in English squash, has exploited the ab-sence of many of the world's more recognised players to se-cure a half-chance of an historic niche in the game by reaching the final of the first European closed championship.

Having already despatched Carolyn Ment, the No. 2 seed, 9-5. 9-6, 9-4 in a 35-minute semifinal, Macfie judged the requirement needed against the No. 1 seed, Babette Hoogendoorn, of The Netherlands, to be equally within her reach in the final.

For many years the rogue talent of junior women's squash. Macfie appears to be finding a more disciplined approach to the senior game. "I have kept an unusually low profile here," said plainly the Macfie priority on the 21-year-old from Rich-

Blackshaw, recipients of sports scholarships from Bath Univer-

sity, compete in the World Student golf championships in Montpellier, France, later this

The women's team, which

includes Fiona McKay, of Edin-

burgh University, Kirsty Speak,

of Loughborough, and the Huddersfield Polytechnic stu-

dent, Jane Copley, is without the

Scottish international, Catriona

Lambert, who is unavailable. Lambert, who led the British

team to its best ever placing,

year (Mike Lamb writes).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-8, 3-54, 4-72, 5-116, 6-116. BOWLING: Pigott 15-2-77-5; Dodernalde 12.4-2-43-1; Burntang 7-1-28-0; Donelan 3-0-7-0.

SUSSEX: First Innings 299 for 5 dec (N J Lenham 86, A P Wess 78). N.J. Lenham c C S Cowdrey b Fleming 20

Extras (b 14, ib 5) ....

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-50.2-132, 3-193, 4-198, 5-201, 6-221, 7-247. BOWLING: De Villers 14-3-48-0; Wren 7-0-39-0; Davis 31.4-10-97-8; Fleming 14-3-38-1; Ward 5-0-26-0 Umpires: P J Eele and R Julian.

**U-19 International** England v Pakistan NORTHAMPTON (final day of tout): England Under-19 draw with Pakistan Under-19 

M James and C Hoberts P Jamest 7
A Rashid Mehimood c Roberts b Gough 24
2 Fazal b Grayson 27
73
N A Mughal c Noon b Barnett 4
M S Alimad c Noon b Barnett 5
S Alimad c Noon b Barnett 5 Least c Crawley b Grayson Rana b Gough

Total (8 wkts) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-1, 2-29, 3-45, 4-68. 5-100, 6-122, 7-122, 8-162. BOWLING: Googh 13-1-53-3; Hallett 6-1-25-1; Barnett 16-4-25-2; Cont. 1-0-5-0; Roberts 11-1-57-0; Grayson 4-4-0-2. ENGLAND U-19: First lonings

ENGLAND U-18: First Innings
P A Grayson b Laeeq
P C L Holloway lbw b Lieeq
P C L Holloway lbw b Lieeq
P C Crawley lbw b Shahid Hussair
M Keech b Hussain
K A Buller c Mahmood b Lieeq
A R Roberts st Ahmad b Hussain
TW M Noon b Ratman
J C Hallett c Ahmad b Rans
D Cough lbw b Rans
D Conk c Mehmood b Hussain
D Conk c Mehmood b Hussain
A A Barnett not out 

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-42, 2-197, 3-218, 4-231, 5-300, 8-304, 7-309, 8-321, 9-344, BOWLING: Magsood Rana 20-2-67-2, Atsur Rahman 19-3-0-72-1; Athar Laseq 31-8-93-3; Shahid Hussain 49-20-98-4; Rashid Mehmood 18-3-47-0. Umpires: 8 Dudleston and B J Mayer.

the 1987 innior world championships, she ran from Brighton beach to the Sussex University campus after having "gone for a dip" in the afternoon and forgotten on which bus to

return for her quarter-final. One of a pair of sisters of Scottish descent, she has kept the English game both amused and exasperated since first pick-ing up a racket. Helen Macfie, two years younger but showing earlier promise of settling, took

a good look at Hoogendoorn here when losing 9-7 in the fifth game of their second-round encounter. Information will undoubtedly have been passed on. Mett has been a family friend through junior days but it earned her little protection in the semi-final. Winning was

mond, Surrey.

Even in her earliest junior days, it was not unheard of for Macfie to arrive at courtside straight from some nocturnal adventure in a strange town. At

STUDENT SPORT

Lambert unavailable

ALISON McDonald and Claire second, will be missed, but the

NETBALL

## threat to counties By Louise Taylor

AS PLAYERS swap sub-loungers for circuit-training sessions, the administrators of the English Counties League are speculating as to bow England's scheduled tour of New Zealand next April will disrupt the season's finale

"The timing of the tour means that the leading English counties could lose their key players at the most crucial point of the League season, when the championship and relegation are being decided. The organisers are worried about it." Liz Nicholl, the chief executive of the Ali England Netbali Association (AENA), said.

While county players are undergoing trials for first team places when the League season begins in October, England internationals are vying for inclusion in Betty Galsworthy's squad to face Australia in November. The Australians have named

England in Gateshead, Leicester, and London, along with games against representative sides in the south-east, south, and east regions.

One surprising omission is that of Sally Ironmonger, the goalkeeper, whose height and bulk provoked comparisons to a New York Madam when she toured England in 1986.

Ironmonger and some of her colleagues are otherwise committed on a tour of China, a nation still developing in netabil terms. That means that Australia is sending some younger, less experienced players. Nevertheless, it will be an

achievement if England manage a single victory against a country with whom they have a history of almost uninterupted defeat.

CYCLING

team is not short of experience.

McPhail, from Edinburgh, head the men's team which also finished second in 1988. Math-

ers was tweifth two years ago.

Church, of Leeds University, the British Universities' match-

play champion, and Roger Barrow, second in the stroke-

play. Simon Skeldon, of Surrey University, and Chris Cowan, from Heriot Watt, complete the

Alan Matthers and Callum

In the men's team is Mark

## Golden bars for Kirichenko MAEBASHI, Japan (Renter) -

gold medal last year when his handlebars snapped in half while at top speed, made up for the disappointment by winning the amateur kilometre time trial at the world championships here yesterday.

The Soviet rider, who is both Olympic champion and world record holder, sped to the first gold medal in 1min 03.565sec. Last year my handlebars broke, this time I had good luck," the rider, aged 23, said.

Martin Vinnicombe, of

Australia a former world cham-pion whom Kirichenko beat in the Olympics, was second in 1:03.919 and last year's winner, Jens Glücklich, of East Germany, took the broaze. Michael Hubner, the East German in his debut year as a professional, kept on course for

the sprint gold after advice from his wife, Heidi. She telephoned from their holiday flat in the south of France to tell Hubner that she had noticed on television that he was startinhy his final sprint too late. Hubner yesterday easily dis-

posed of the Japanese. Yuichiro amiyama, and in today's semifinals will race Hideyuki Matsui, of Japan while the defending champion, Claudio Golinelli, of Italy, faces the 1988 winner, Stephen Pate, of Australia.
"I have been married for 10

years and my wife is a good coach. She has a good eye for sprinting and I take her advice." Hubner said.

SESULTS: Man. Assessor licer time trial times. 1. A. Kinchenko (USSR). Imm 03-55sec; 2. M. Vinnicomby (Aun). 133,919; 3. J. Gillckfich (EG, 1191-210. 4. F. Magne (FA. 1.04.705; 5. R. Travella. (Switz). 1,05.184; 6. J. Moreno (Sp).

1:06.575. 18, A Hawkins (GB), 1:07.107, Anneteur 4,000m individual pursuit desi-ter finate: V Benaro (USSR) dama 36.30ecc bt. C. Mantay (Be), 4:36.05; Y Benain (USSR), 4:32.86 bt. M. Kingstand (Aus), 4:2.91; S. Hegg (US), 4:32.92 bt. C. Boardness (GB); 4:38.06; M. McConthy (US), 4:32.33 bt. J. Lehmann (EG), 4:34.14. Anneteur gradual filest manual. Amateur sprint, feat round, heats who-ners 6 Huck (Ed), C Harnest (Carl), J Pacier (EG), K Carpenner (US), N Korsh (USSR), F Cotes (Fr), M Schubs (EB), V Strakhon (USSR), Repacings winners: U Buckmann (MG), G Novemod (Aus), E Schoels (Bel), G Caphano (R), 11.164. Professional agrict. Brist floand heat standard Mrthaer (EG), C Golfrell (B, S Pate (Aus), H Massid (Japan) Repechage winners: P Deroche (Fr), Y Kentlyams (Japan), C Hes (Aus), N Valls (US). Counter-finais (Ars), N Valle (US).

Counter-finais (best of three): Hadrair be Kampires 2-0 (itsel 200n 10.184/11.774).

Gotineli be Corocia 2-0 (12.56/10.566): Pess bi Valis 2-0 (10.83/10.926); Massel be tall, wo. Womber Spring, first round team winners: Gotton (Spring first round (USSR), R Duppel (US), F Belleniger (Fr), (USSR), R pachage winners: Gotton (NG), R Ratematics Gotton (NG), Spring first Gotton (USSR), R Duppel (USSR), C Cle (Crima).

THE STATES

Call 0898 100123

county championship CHELMSFORD (final day of three): Essex (22pts) beat Surrey (4) by 253 runs ESSEX: First limitings 236 (N A Foster 58; A J Murphy 5 for 67). Second Innings 281 for 5 dec (M & Waugh 79 not out, N Shahid 55 not out, Bowling-Wagar Yourus 11-2-84-0; Murphy 18-0-73-1; Robinson 15-4-39-1; Greig 15-0-80-3; Kendnck 8-0-39-0).

Lancs v Yorkshire OLD TRAFFORD (final day of four: Lancashire (5pts) draw with Yorkshire (4) LANCASHIRE: First Innings 433 (M Watkinson 138, M A Athenton 108, N H Faithrother 99: P J Hantley 4 for 109, P Capark 5 for 90

Second Innings

Wasim Akram c Biakay b Jarvis

Britannic Assurance

G D Mendis not out .......... Extras (w 1, nb 1) ......... Total (1 wkt dec) \_\_\_\_\_\_2

M A atherion, N H Feirbrother, M
Wetkinson, P A J Defreitas, †W K Hegg, I
D Austin "D P Hughes and P J W Allott did not bat. FALL OF WICKET: 1-11.

BOWLING: Jarvis 3-2-2-1; Hartley 2.1-0-10-0; Metcalle 5.4-0-44-0; Pickles 5-1-17-V. YORKSHIRE: First lineings 190 for 3 dec (M D Moxon 90 not out, P E Robinson 70. Bowling: Wasim Akram 16-1-47-0; DeFreitas 12-1-44-1; Austin 4-2-5-0; Allott 4-1-10-0; Atherton 12-3-42-0; Watterson 10-3-24-2; Hughes 8-5

Second innings
"M D Moxon c Fowler b Atherton re D Moxion C Fowler D Atherton
A A Metcatte c Alact b Wasterson
P E Robhason c Hughes b Watterson
19 J Blakey c Hegg b Atherton
D Byas c Allott b Atherton
P Carrick Ibw b Watterson
C S Pickes c Hegg b Watterson
P J Harriey Ibw b Athan
P W Jarvis b Watterson
R Shem out on

K Sharp not out \_\_\_\_\_\_ J D Batty not out \_\_\_\_\_ Extras (b 10, lb 6, nb 9) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-77, 2-107, 3-109, 4-116, 5-178, 6-223, 7-224, 8-237, 9-258.

BOWLING: Wasim Akram 21-8-46-1; DeFreitas 5-0-30-0; Watkinson 44-12-105-5; Atherton 25-6-69-3. Umpires: R A White and A G T Whit

TRENT BRIDGE (final day of three): Nottinghamshire (7pts) drew with Gloucestershire (8) GLOUCESTERSHIRE: Pirst Immigs 239 (R C Russell 79, K M Curran 54; R A Pick 4 for 70).

P Beindrioge & French G C W J Athey & Newell b I M W Alleyne Bw b Pick K M Curren b Stephenso TR C Russell not out .... Extras (b 2, nb 5) ....

BOWLING: Stephenson 27-4-94-3; Pick 21.1-10-45-4; Evens 9-1-38-0; Herrarings 29-7-48-2; Afford 17-8-28-1.

**Batting** 

R D B Croft ..

es: H D Bird and J H Hampsi Nottinghamshire v Gloucestershire

M I NO Runs HS Avge 100 ... 8 13 2 1136 168 103.27 7

● Compiled by Flichard Lockwood

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: First limings 259 (R T Robinson 123, M Newell 78; D V Lawrence 5 for 51). Second Innings

\*B C Broad c Russell b Alleyne
M Newell c Russell b Watsh
M T Robinson c Hodgson b Watsh
D J R Martindale not out
M Saxeby c Watsh b Curran

#F D Stepherson c Bostoncob b Car

#F D Stepherson c Bostoncob Stephenson c Bentringe b Curran Evens c Russell b Curran N French Rw b Lawrence 

Total (8 wids) \_\_\_\_\_ J A Afford did not bat.

SOMERSET: First innings 301 for 9 dec (S J Cook 114, C J Tavarà 66; R J Maru 4 for FALL OF WICKETS: 1-20, 2-42, 3-85, 4-109, 5-110, 6-111, 7-140, 8-147, BOWLING: Waish 13-0-41-2; Lawrence 10.5-2-41-2; Alleyne 6-1-23-1; Curran 9-0-35-3; Ball 2-0-9-0.

S J Cook low b Marshall 77
P M Rogelbuck c Parks b Micholas 19
A N Hayhurst st Parks b Menu 47
C J Taveré run out 64
R J Harden c Gower b Connor 36
G D Rose not out 33 Umpires: J D Bond and N T Plews. LEADING FIRST-CLASS AVERAGES

O M R W
IR Bishop 310.5 70 855 47
M D Marshall 429 104 1101 59
G J Parsons 189.5 56 497 23
O H Mortansen 263.5 75 654 30
Waqar Younis 214 54 982 44
D A Reeve 224.4 83 681 28
A R C Frasar 406.2 87 1033 40
C A Walsh 481.1 79 1516 58
K J Barnett 288.5 46 603 23
C E L Ambrose 37 97 1027 39
M P Bicknell 568.5 131 1565 59

935 83 796 28 1594 56 1378 43 1783 62 614 21 

By CLIVE WHITE and IAN ROSS

of the panel which nominates

the Barclays Bank manager-

awards given throughout the

Meanwhile, the Israeli Foot-

ball Association said yes-

terday that it may attempt to

stop Ronny Rosenthal, the

Liverpool forward, playing in the Football League unless he

pays a fine which was imposed

three months ago.
Rosenthal, who joined

BARCLAYS Bank, the Foot-ball League sponsor, yesterday the third and fourth divisions summer, was barred from in prize-money for the four divisions this season which is incorporated in a £7 million. deal, over the next three years. Sponsorship this season will be £2.2 million, for 1991-2 £2.3 million, and for 1992-3

£2.5 million. The prize-money has risen of the year award, which is from £240,000 to £300,000 worth £5,000, and other lesser which will earn the runner-up in the first division £50,000 instead of £20,000, the second team in the second division £20,000 instead of £15,000 and the runners-up in the third and fourth divisions £10,000 as against £5,000 last

The first division champions will again receive £100,000 with the second division winners collecting Liège, of Belgium, in a £1

Taylor's new deadline GRAHAM Taylor, the England manager, intends to give League managers more time before deciding whether or not a player is fit for international duty on the weekend before a midweek international. Consequently, players will not be asked to report at England's head-quarters until Monday lunch time as opposed to Sunday, which has hitherto been the case.

Helicutes that it will put an end to snap decisions on the part of managers who have tended to withdraw players, sometimes prematurely, rather than risk sending them away on England duty with an injury received in the Saturday match.

"We all know that players injured on a Saturday are often fit in time for the following midweek club game," Taylor said. "Apart from which, I

injured on a Saturday are often fit in time for the following midweek club game," Taylor said. "Apart from which, I would prefer that they got the Saturday match out of their Taylor, whose first match in charge will be against Hungary Satt at Wembley on September 12, syst

international football for two The England manager, Graham Taylor, has agreed to years and fined £5,000 by the IFA in May after he refused to play against the Soviet Union in Tel Aviv because of an succeed his predecessors, Bobby Robson and Ron surance dispute. Greenwood, as the chairman

Rosenthal appealed unsuccessfully against the decision at the beginning of June but as of yesterday the Israeli authorities were still awaiting payment of the fine.

Rosenthal's appearance as a substitute in the Charity Shield game against Manchester. United at Wembley on Saturday prompted the IFA to issue what can only be construed as a veiled threat.
"Until now, the Association

has not said that they will prevent Rosenthal from play-ing but now is the time to do that. He has taken advantage of the goodwill of our chair-man, Shaul Swiri, "Jacob Harel, a member of the IFA,

Swiri said that he and his colleagues were delighted with the progress being made by Rosenthal in English football but that the fine must be paid

immediately.

"The penalty is something that must be paid," he said.

Peter Robinson, the chief executive of Liverpool, said: "I am not sure what powers they have now that he is contracted to Liverpool.

## Nightmare start to a dream

A CLUB'S first-ever match in Europe is meant to be the stuff of dreams. But with five players on the injured list, reality is closing in on Bray Wanderers as they prepare for their European Cup Winners' Cup preliminary round tie against the Turkish Cup holders, Trabzonspor, in Dublin tonight

The tie has come frighteningly early for the club's manager, Pat Devlin, who was in America at the end of a long season when word came through that his side had drawn the short straw of a Ofeliminary-round match in the middle of August, something no side in these islands would

For a team of part-timers, it posed even greater problems. "I'd told them to be sure and get

any more'

From a correspondent

HONG KONG

AS THE sport's leading professionals begin the new season in the 555 world series chall-

enge here today, the world champion, Stephen Hendry, voiced the opinion that Steve

Davis, his main rival, would never regain the position of

Hendry, who yesterday scored a maximum 147 break in prac-tice, said: "Steve hasn't played

so well for the last couple of years and perhaps he isn't as hungry for success any more. I

can't see him getting back to No. 1, though I am certainly not

writing him off because he is capable of winning any title.

Steve was at the top for seven years and it was a proud

moment for me when I took over from him as world champion and world No. I. But I don't think I will last so long because of the number of good

to England from his honeymoor in Antigua on Sunday evening. The world series challenge features the top eight players in the world, except for the No. 3,

John Parrott. His place has been

young players coming thr Davis will be the last to arrive

From Peter Ball in dublin their holidays out of the way by members of the Turkish nat-August 20," Devlin, who dou-bles as Liverpood's scout in Ireland, remarked somewhat ional squad and two Yugoslavs, Trabzonspor look like giants to a side who have been in the League of Ireland for only five

returns. It has also caught the followers unawares. With a crowd of more than 5,000 needed to cover the costs of the return in day in Bray's history have not been ideal, with most of the cover the costs of the return in Trabzon, ticket sales have been worryingly slow, which was also perhaps not helped by the unavoidable decision to move the game to Dublin, to Shelbourne's Tolka Park.

Trabzonspor are hardly the ideal opponents, as either crowd-pullers or as a soft touch. The Turkish Cup winners may not terrify Barcelona, who lie ahead in the first round for the victors, but everything is relative in football, and with four

## **EQUESTRIANISM**

## Davis 'not | Bentley's vintage form |

championships at Weston Park, Shifinal, yesterday, for which they all had to qualify from regional competitions (a Special Correspondent writes).

THE best 29 teams of four riders aged 12 to 20 from the United Kingdom competed in the Champion Pony Club Dressage best individual and junior mother and a dressage rider, Carol Baker. She also won the best individual and junior Lizzie Styler, aged 14, from Coventry, riding a horse who

Warwickshina, 653pts; 2, Crawley orshem, 835; 3, Holcomba, 824; 4, op, 822. First hoye R Carpenter oy and Horsham). First justor -14; G Barnley (North Warwick-Beat Individuals Bendley.

## is to rest

HELEN Dobson, the defending champion, has withdrawn from the British women's open amateur strokeplay championship, which begins today at Strathavan Golf Club in Lanarkshire (a Special Corres-

Dobson's

choice

pondent writes).

The Curtis Cup player, aged 19, from Seacroft in Lincolnshire, has struggled throughout the season with an elbow prob-lem and has finally decided to

rest the injury.
"I've tried to play through it but it hasn't worked," she said. "I'm now going to see whether a rest will do the trick. I shan't

Dobson, a quarter-finalist in the recent US women's amateur championship, will also miss the women's home internationals at Hunstanton next month. Among the contenders for the British title are Julie Hall, the British women's champion, Helen Wadsworth, the Welsh nternational, and the Scottish pair, Catriona Lambert and

Elain Farquharson. Ian Garbutt, the English amateur champion, and Jim Payne, the captain, head a formidable English team to meet Scotland in the annual youths international at Southerness today. England won the Alex Mackay Memorial Trophy for the third time in succession at Ashbumham last year, but can expect a determined effort from

R J Lavelle and A Lavelle (Berkshire), 3 and 2; Mrs M D Petch and R Petch (Sunningdale) bit Mrs E P Dale and C J Dale (Gonng and Streetley), 1 up; Mrs M Polliti and R Potiti (Burnis) bit Mrs M Polliti and R Potiti (Burnis) bit Mrs M Polliti and R Potiti (Burnis) bit Mrs M Pucknell and G Bucknell (Mid Heris), 5 and 4; Mrs B Gundry and R Gundry (Walton Heath) bit Mrs A Williamson and C Williamson (Hadley Wood), 1 up; Mrs J J Ross and S Ross (Wyke Green/Burhill) bit P Benita and Miss C Benita (Whiton Heath), a 19th.

Mrs E Alderson and J Alderson (Hinton Heath), a 19th.

Mrs E Alderson and J Alderson (Hinton Heath), a 19th.

Mrs E Alderson and J Alderson (Hinton Heath), a 4 and 2; Mrs J Walter and E W C Walter (Royal Mid Surrey) bit P D Vincent and Mrs B K Cross (Burhill), 2 and 1; P B Allen and Miss A W Allen (Woburn/Moorthown) bit Mrs C Bond and A Bond (Burhill), 4 and 3; A Titcomb and Miss C Titcomb (Pistonom) bit J A Harvey and Miss P Harvey (Burhill/Royal Wimbledon), 7 and 6; Mrs P Stovoid and S Stovoid (W Surrey) bit Mrs M Barriest and J Bartlett (Beaconstriet), 4 and 3; H Deene and Miss K Deene (Royal Asdown Forest) the Scottish team, which in-cludes the new cap, Garry Jack. the is hoping to complete a double after having beaten England in the recent boys' home internationals in Norfolk. Darren Clarke, the Irish ama-

teur champion, has given up the chance of playing in the Walker Cup at Portmarnock next year by turning professional. His first challenge will be to gain his European Tour card at the qualifying school in Mont-pellier, France, in November.

## Benkas' hopes bankrupted

THE Benkas got their money's worth at Burhill yesterday and Stephen Ross gave full credit to his partners. "Mum didn't miss a fairway," he said. He put a seven-iron into bunkers at the also their comeuppance in the annual family foursomes. Peter with the daughter, Clare, and Pamela (nee Tredinnick) with the son, Mark, went beyond the 14th and 16th. Meanwhile, Peter Benka recalled his Walker Cup days with a superb three-iron to six feet at the 15th, but home hole and were beaten at Against Karena Meyer and her son, Harry, Pamela and Mark Benka lost three holes in a row from the 15th, while Peter

and Clare Benka, reversing fam-

ily fortunes, won three successive holes from the 14th

against Jennifer and Stephen

Ross, only to surrender, limply

like the other members of the household, at the first extra

Champions have easy passage to second round

all to no avail. Pamela, a former Curtis Cup player, and Mark played the 15th and 17th, like the 19th, so badly that the Meyers did not need the strokes they would of received on handicap and amid those indiscretions the Benka's overhit the 16th green with a seven iron.

The lowest handicap pair, Nigel Paul (2) and Jenny (5), took three putts at the 16th and

17th against the Joneses, to go back to one up, whereupon the daughter staunched the flow green. Paul, once a Warwick-shire county cricketer, recently won the English seniors champ-ionship. His daughter, an Alice-in-Wonderland figure with long fair hair, is aged 16. Together they make a formidable they make a formidable combination.

The holders, Jean and Patrick Lawson, could hardly have had an easier passage through the first round. They beat Molly Rowledge, a spry 78, and her son Jake by nine and eight.

Virtually the only shot the winners dropped was at the

## FIRST ROUND RESULTS FROM BURHILL

Mrs L. Huxtable and N. F. Huxtable (Addington Palaco) bit Nirs P. Harvey and A. Harvey (Walton Heath), 1 up; Mrs M. E. Maisey and S. Maisey (Ellesborough) bit J. Dobson and Miss A. Dobson (Wentworth), 4 and 3; Mrs M. Riley and A. J. Riley (Richmond) bit Mrs G. Wood and C. Wood (W. Wilts), at 19th; Mrs W. Lloyd and R. Lloyd (The Berkshire) bit P. N. Cox and Mrs. D. Merriota (Walton Heath/Humercombo), 4 and 2; Mrs. P. Pritsy and M. Pricay (Sunningdels) bit Mrs. D. C. Nugent and D. Nugent (Hindhead), 6 and 5; Mrs F. Raigh and J. Riley (Elesborough) bit Mrs. J. E. Biok and P. S. Blok (Purley Downs), 1 up; Mrs. A. Gibbs and R. Gibbs (Heary-John O. Glaunt), 6 and 2; J. P. Doubledey and Mrs. P. C. Guilliver (Tandridge) bit Mrs. J. Galbraith and J. Galbraith (Sandy-Lodge), 2 and 1; Mrs. H. M. G. Pryor and M. H. Pryor (West Hill) bit Mrs. R. J. Lavelle (Bershirins), 3 and 2; Mrs. M. D. Petch and R. Petch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Putch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Putch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Putch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Putch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Petch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. Petch (Standinskiel) by Mrs. E. P. Dein and C. P. bt Mrs S Doneld and C J Doneld (W Sussex), 5 and 3; Mrs J Robb and N F Robb (Burhill) bt Mrs M Addreson and J Addreson (Burnham Beeches), 4 and 3; C P Masters and Miss K M Masters (W Sussex) bt Mrs D Dixon and H Dixon (Hunterscombe), 4 and 3; P Burnon and Miss K Burnon (Wimbledon Pic/Walton Heeth) bt Mrs I B Corbin and J A Corbin (La Moye/Sunnangdale), 3 and 2; P Croft and Miss S Croft (Burhill) bt Mrs M Creuford and R J Grauford (Femple), 5 and 4; Mrs J Tete and M Tate (Royal Ashdown Forest) bt J V Wilson and Mrs J C Wilson (Tandridge), 8 and 7; Mrs P Robinson and B Robinson (Burhill) bt Mrs J C Wilson (Tandridge), 8 and 7; Mrs P Robinson and B Robinson (Burhill) bt Mrs J V Miscon (Tandridge), 8 and 7; Mrs B Blot and J Blot (Welton Heath) bt Mr G Blot and J Blot (Welton Heath) bt Mr G Crouch and Mrs A W Woollen (West Melling), 4 and 3. Mrs K Meyer and H Meyer (Royal ASROOM FOREST OF MRS P Bentia and M Bentia: (Watter Hearth, at 19th; Mrs J Turner and A Turner (W Sussest) bit Mrs H. Redford and P Wells (New Zealand), 2 and 1; Mrs A Coston and R Cotton (St George's Hill) or Mrs J Beach and T Beach (Church Stretton), 1 up; Mrs L Gilbert and N Gilbert (Burhist) bt C Constable and Mrs M DiMichele (Burhist), 2 and 1; Mrs CM Willis and M Willis and

(Home Park), 1 up. 1 Kendell and Miss V Kendell (Westworth) br Mrs A Croft and M Croft (Burbill), 3 and 1; J London and Mrs C Coventry (Barssaed Downs) br M Cochrane and Miss L Cochrane (Littlestone/Roghampson), 3 and 2; N A Paul and Miss J Paul (Newport.Dyled/Walton Heath) br M F A Jones and Miss S Jones (Burbill/Royal Mc Surrey), 1 up. Mrs P Curbille and A Cupitife (Stoke Poges) br Mrs S Writisley and C J Whiteley (Camberley Heath/Southwood, 3 and 2; Mrs J Best and S Best (Burbill) bt Mrs J M L Burles (Home Park), 1 up; J Kendali and Miss V Kendali (Wentworth) bt Mrs A Croft and M

and M R Buries (Tandridge) Aberdovey), 7
and 5: Mrs J Parfect and M Parfect
(Prenton) Moor Hall) to Mrs J Holland and
C Holland (Sunningdele), 4 and 2; Mrs J
Lawson and P Lawson
(Stonetiam) Hockey by Mrs M Rowledge
and J Rowledge (Burhall), 9 and 6; Mrs E
Morgan and S Morgan (W
Sussex/Bognor) by Mrs S Greenlead and P
Greenleaf (Burhall), 2 and 1; Mrs S
Strading and R Stradling (Roshampton)
by R Anderson and Mrs K Kuhler
(Thurleston/Croham Hurst), 1 up.

Mrs S J Bristowe and M G Bristowe (Wolding) bt Mrs A E Berrow and A J Berrow (Midd Herts/Castistown), 3 and 1; P J Renshaw and Miss K B Renshaw (Weston Heath) bt Mrs B C Vertiges and M J Vertigen (Claston-on-SeafRAC Epson), 1 up; A Lloyd and Miss P Lloyd (Royal St George's/Sertschire) bit Mrs J Davis and T Davis (Astraige), 6 and 4; Mrs L Section 1 and 19 Section (Miss P Loyd (Royal St George's/Sertschire) bit Mrs J Davis and T Davis (Astraige), 6 and 4; Mrs L Section 1 and 19 Section (Miss P Lines F Wheeler)

**BOWLS** 

IAN STEWART

## Father and son pair make more progress

By GORDON ALLAN

MICHAEL Newman and his son, Robert, aged 15, from Reading, reached the semi-finals of the Woolwich EBA pairs championship with a 23-14 win over Paddington at Worthing yesterday. This morning they play John Ottaway and Roger Guy of Wymondham Dell.

Dell,
There could be an all-Norfolk final because Geoffrey Roll and John George, of County Arts, Norwich, are also in the last four. They play Colin Harman and Paul Cater, of West Ealing, London, who beat Ronald Keating and David Cutler 26-25 on an extra end. on an extra end.

A conversion shot in mid-match by Michael Newman, that turned five down into three up against Joseph Brook and Gerald Smyth, had a telling influence on the outcome. The Paddington pair never quite recovered and the Newmans finished confidently. They had won a remarkable

They had won a remarkable match against Norman Merrett and Ernest Over in the third round. The Coventry pair, leading 17-10 after 16 ends, dropped 13 shots across the remaining five, with the 19th tied when two bowls touching the jack could not be senarated. could not be separated.

Roll and George were behind for much of the time against Alan Johnson and George Wat-

son before winning six ends to lead 17-14 and confine their opponents to two on the last.
Ottaway and Guy just got the
better of lan Reeves and David
Taylor in a fluctuating contest. Ottaway is also due to open the defence of his singles title with a preliminary round match against John Weaver of Worcester today.

RESULTS: Pairs, third round: R Keating and D Cutier (Phymouth Civil Service) or I Walker and R Tansley (Kingsthorpe, Northams), 29-9; C Harman and P Cater (West Ealing) to M South and M Catchwell (Smittort-on-Auon), 22-11; G Roll and J George (County Aris, Norfolk) to S Mundy and P Dawson (Bournemouth), 18-16; A Jonsson and G Watson (Portland, Northamberlend) bt D Thomas and P Dickens (Players Athlete, Notts), 16-14; I Revies and D Taylor (British Rais, Cumbra) bt C Edwards and P Towers (Looe, Cortwell), 21-16; J Ottaway and R Guy (Wymondham Dell, Norfolk) bt T Homor and G Little (Mid-Surrey), 21-15; and M Newman (Reading) bt N Aderred and E Core (Stolk Constant) 23-12;

and M Newman (Reading) bit N Marred and E Over (Stoke, Covenry), 23-17; J Brook and G Smyth (Paddington) bit Powell and D Denison (Newton Abbott), 18-14.

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## **RUGBY LEAGUE**

## **Brewers** give Kangaroos tour backing

CASTLEMAINE, the Australian brewer, is giving £250,000 to the Australian touring team, the Kangaroos, who arrive in Britain on October 1 (Keith Macklin writes).

The brewer also backed the Anstralian cricket side Announcing the deal in ager, said: "This demonstrates our belief that we should link up with the very best in Australian sport." The Kangaroos play their first game against St Hel-ens on October 7.

 A circular from Rugby Football League headquarters has given a severe warning to play-Referees have been instructed to dismiss instantly any player

## 470 crew is helped by capsize From Roger Lean-Vercoe

IN MEDEMBLICK

team at the Spa world championships here yesterday, the leading 470 crew, Nigel Buckley and Pete Newlands, have kept themselves in conten-

first mark by Peter Evans and Hamish Willcox, of New Zea-land, with Buckley and Newlands in ninth place. The British pair climbed to fourth after a brilliant pair of reaches, and gained a final third place on the run as Evans and Willcox capsized, allowing the second-placed Finnish team of Samsa Korhonen and Jyrki Jarvi to take the gun with a clear lead. Buckley and Newlands put in

finishing just a few yards behind After first race domination of

medal-winner at Pusan, took the mail, Bjoerts Oestereich.

RESULTS (subject to protest): 470: Men.
Second mee: 1, S Korhonen and Jarvi (Fin): 2 W Hunger and R Schmidt (WG): 3.

N Buckley end P Newtends (BB): 4. Tyrill Tyriste and Toomas Tyrista (USSR): 5.

Evans and H Wiscox (Nu2): 6, W Schulte and D Schulte (Nem). Ober British: 28, S Inst and P Berlow: 55, 8 Taylor and H Calder. Women: Second race: 1, I Both and S Rohstzech (EG): 2, P Hardwiger and C Pincow (EG): 3, I later and P Healy (US): 4, S Meyer and K Aditople (WG): 5, L Mostealands and E Pondessi: (USSR): 5, K Danielsen and B Kristiansen (Nor). Bolling: Second race: 1, J Schilmenn, T Fach and B Jäkel (EG): 2, B Oestereich, L Scheel and S Voigt (EG): 3, M Herriftsen, P Andersen and J Andersen (US): 5, S Pchogin, G Straids and A Nakandow (USSR): 6, M Lutchen, G Stadler and F Feither (Austria), British: G Chairses, R Chuickshenk and T Hancock; 25, D Tabb., M Borrett and W Westjoh: 37, R Bowman, Michael and M Westjoh: 37, R Bowman,

# Jimmy Cook is almost there in the 1990 **National Power Batting Awards**

(The target is 2,500 runs for a prize of £10,000)



## IN BRIEF Fine start

for Bates

No. I tennis player, playing at the OTB Open in Schenectady. New York, as his final preperation for the US Open, beat Daniel Montes de Oca, of Uruguay, 6-2, 7-5 in the first Bates held points to lead 4-1

and 5-2 and a match point at 5-4 before winning. Strong squad

Great Britain, playing as the Unicorns, has selected a strong squad for the international club lournament starting at Tilburg.
The Netherlands, on Friday. The Netherlands, on PTIGAY.

ZHEAT EMETAIN (Indoorse): 8 Taylor

Scourport), D Lucius (Enst Grinstead), D

Facilister (Fibrari): Captain), S March

Hotyacod 271, J Lucius (Taddington), Some

Hingh (Southgian), R Hill (Harant), C Mayer

Carnock), S Niciola (Southgia), J (Makesed

Listagarvey), J Share, N Thompson (Old

- Lucjinconnes), R CSR (East Grinstead), D

- Millians (Harant), J Harle (Old Loughtonians).

Cycling ban

Amsterdam (AP) — The cyclist, Jert-Jan Theunisse, of The Netherlands, has been sus-cended by his team because he used banned stimulants in three aces over the past two years.

Moseley pitch vioseley rugby union club has pent £7,500 on levelling and

North Warwickshire regained the team championship, which they won in 1985 and 1986, with Crawley and Horsham in sec-ond place and the 1988 and 1989 winners, Holcombe Harri-

has recently recovered from a virus, Annabel Almond, aged 19, from Kenilworth on her young six-year-old, and Cathy Fenn, aged 19, brought in as a sustitute the day before completed the successful team.

Jemma Bentley, aged 20, from Kineton achieved the best test in the championships riding ber mother's horse, Fosseway

**ATHLETICS** WICK-VERMANPTON: Open 7-wile road root:
1, T Part (Wolverhampion), 35min 5eer; 2, B
McEvoy (Routheath), 35:51; 3, S Emmon
Ministranscon), 38:06, Teest: Wolver-

repool), 32-04; 2, S Maridey (Mand 3, P Xally (Hardepool), 33:10. Yells 10 (Mandele), 34:18. Women: J Cos 10 and Mandele)

SANDOWN: tale of Wight half-marethon: 1, G Smith (Rytle H), 1hr 10min 51sec; 2, G Took distrates (Wentledon), 1:11:20; 3, A Robert-son (Rytle H), 1:12:11. Veteratir P Turner (pareto Jaffa), 1:10:46. Tuent: Rytle Harriscs,

BASEBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pleaturgh Praise. Houston Astros 1: St Louis Cardinals. Adente Braves 2: San Diego Padres 3, Ne York Mess 1: San Francisco Gianas Montreal Expos 2: Chicago Cube 3, Cincian Padr 51: Do Angeles Dodgers 2, Paladatep

Phillips 1, AMERICAN LEAGUE: New York Yarduna 6, Toronto Bibo Jespi 5 (19 inval); Boston Rud Sox 2, Entintore Orioles 1; California Angele 5, Devon Tigers 3; Chicago White Sox 11, Osidand A's 1; Kerusa City Poyets, Minnesota Twine 1; Minnesota Bryases 4,

BILLIARDS BANGALOWE: World championable: Group A: N Patel (Indle) bt P Terriett (Aus): 1,237-750: P Studiey (Eng) bt bl Spootmen: (Beb, 1,345-85; Group B: D Collies (Aus) bt-M Kotheri (Indle), 1,356-1,157; S Agarwell (Indle)-bt N (Biss (NC), 2,206-220; Collins of S Clerke (N Ind), 1,428-570; S M Shebarweld (6 Lance)

CRICKET BENOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP: Ordered theorie literary: Ordered shape literary: Ordered shape 1427 dec and 1274 dec (\*) Harchold 51 not out; Deven 827 dec and 947. March Gravet, Stayloridge: Williamire 2147 dec (f. N. Fryle 67 not out; Cheshire 14-0. March drawn. Latchworks: Suriok 133 (M.J. Pech 58) gard 174 (A.J. Squire 52); Herdordhire 155-3 dec and 173-0 Jr O Carr 82 not out; N. P. G. Wright, 75 not out; Litera warm by 10 wickste.

FOR THE RECORD

**FOOTBALL** 

PATSNILL PARK, Shropshire: Golf Founda-tion Natificet age group championethy: First and Ledger Boys: Under-Mr. 75: C. Lane

BRITISH CHAMPIONSHIP (Lake District: Overall: 1, J Pendry, 5145pp; 2, R Hamilton, 4343; 3, J Flynn, 4195; 4, M Saphens, 4122; 5,

MOTOR RALLYING STACES RALLIER Loudour (Ayrobins; 1, J' Brodie (Opel Menne) 27mh Soc; 2, T Janem (Ford Escori) 27mb; 3, I Rae (Ford Escori) 27mb; 4 May 1 May

RUGBY UNION TOUR MATCH: Castree 13, Waterfeld 61.

725HCODA 43. THREE-TEAM CHALLENGE (of Existor): 1, Existor, 22 pts; 2, Swindon, 24; 3, Rangers, 22.

ShiZAAORE: Supapors Open champ-iomethy: Parat research, Janabier Khan (Peix) by '8 Hawston (vota), 15-13, 15-5, 15-5; M. Carinon (Eng) to Urner Hayest (Paix), 15-12, 14-17, 15-10, 15-3; M. Cariyon (Aus) bit R Eyles (Aus), 15-10, 15-3; IS-12; A. Adarwaya (Sp) bit S Hallstone (Stoo), 10-15, 15-12, 15-15, 15-6; 15-6; B Martin (Aus) bit J Parasonne (Eng), 15-10, 15-12, 15-15; Tayyab Habis (Paix) to School Caleser (Paix), 6-15, 15-3, 15-7, 15-13; A Hall (Aus) bit Mir Zaman Gui (Paix), 15-8, 15-11, 15-4; D MacKitons (Eng) bit H Walter (MG), 7-16; Celeber (1995), 5-10, 100 (1994), 13-0, 13-11, 13-12, 13-14; D Mackings (English H Vitelins (MS), 7-15, 15-0, 15-0, 15-11, 15-14, 15-12; B Besson (English X Takes (English 15-11, 15-14, 15-12; B Besson (English D West) (English 15-11, 15-14, 15-5; P Centre (English C Physiol (Engl., 12-15, 15-13, 15-9, 15-12; R Martin (Aug) bit P Gragory (Engl., 15-13, 15-13, 15-13, 15-2; R West (English (Engl., 12-15, 15-15, 15-15; 15-12; R West (English (Engl., 12-15), 15-15; 15-2; R West (Fig.), 15-15; 15-16

6, 15-13, 15-8; C Dimmer (Aus) bt D Loughser (Eng), 15-4, 15-5, 15-4.

SAN MARINO: ATP tourname G Pensz-Rolden (Arg) bt M Cle 6-4; F Clevet (Sp) bt M Gorriz ( 

J Vrastion (Nest), 28,055 1, Edgington, 754,8436 759,884; 3, Laboe, 737,595. YACHTING

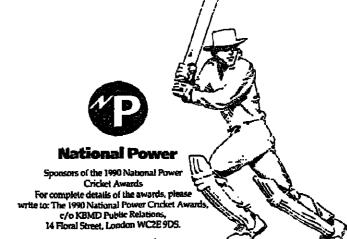
YACHTING

THE NETHERLANDS AMONG the 16-boat British

tion for the championship with a third place, whilst in the Soling fleet, Glyn Charles, sailing with Robert Cruickshank and Tim Hancock, finished a creditable ninth.
The 470 fleet was led at the

a strong attack on the German crew of Wolfgang Hunger and Rolf Schmidt on the last beat,

the Soling fleet by the United States crews, it was the turn of the East Germans yesterday. Jochen Schuemann, the gold lead from his fellow country man, Bjoern Oestereich.



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# **SPORT**

# Derbyshire docked 25 points

DERBYSHIRE became yesterday the first county this season to have 25 points deducted for poor pitch preparation. A five-man panel led by Donald Carr, the chairman of the Test and County Cricket Board's pitches committee, and a former Derbyshire captain, came to a unanimous decision that the pitch used for their championship match against Middlesex at Derby was "clearly unfit for first-class cricket".

The TCCB panel, comprising Carr. Tim Lamb, the cricket secretary, Doug Lucas, who is on the

chief executive, and Ossie Wheatley, chairman of the cricket committee, stressed that "there was no question of deliberate intent or malpractice on the part of

Derbyshire". This was evident in Derbyshire's decision not to include their fast bowlers, Bishop and Malcolm. The pitch, which was reported by the umpires on Sunday, was wet, un-even of bounce and all in all contravened the TCCB's regulations on preparation.

Derbyshire had no quarrel with the decision, realising on the first criticised by the TCCB (but not

pitch was not a good one. "But we did everything to prepare it to TCCB specifications," Bob Lark, their chief executive, said. "A downpour last week caused part of the problem. The pitch was then affected when it dried out. We respect the umpires' decision and

have to accept it." Lark said that the groundsman, Steve Birks, might have to leave a little more grass on the pitch they are to use for their next championship match, starting against Essex tomorrow. Ironically, they were day of the match, Saturday, that the reported by the umpires as adfor producing a green pitch against Nottinghamshire in May.

"We made the point to the panel that the problem was caused through taking off the grass, which would have bound the surface together," Lark said.

"Steve Birks will be the ultimate decision-maker, but it might be that we have to leave more grass on for the remainder of our matches." He added that Derbyshire will soon be digging up pitches and relaying

Derbyshire are the third county to have had 25 points docked, Essex and Nottinghamshire having been given the ultimate penalty last season. Essex were penalised for the pitch at Southend, which was reported by the umpires for two successive matches. The deduction of points ultimately cost them the championship, as they finished the season six points behind

Worcestershire. The TCCB's regulations state that pitches "should start completely dry and there should ideally be no evidence of greenness and no obvious mat of grass".

Championship reports, page 38

# Middlesex collapse sees lead cut

DERBY (final day of three): Championship table Derbyshire (22pts) beat Middlesex (6) by 171 runs MIDDLESEX were beaten yesterday for the first time in the championship this season, succumbing as much through their own fallibilities as those of the notorious pitch. Dismissed for 99, their lead of the table has been cut to two points. They have not won any of their last six matches.

This was their lowest score of the season. That they never remotely looked like making 271 to win seems in part because they were harbouring a grievance about the conditions. Certainly, three batsmen - Gatting, Downton and Emburey — were out to nigh unplayable balls, but the remainder batted as if expecting to receive one or more

worst aspect about having to for seven. Such ignominy had cope with such a pitch and, doubtless, was a factor in Derbyshire finishing not with 25 points for their first championship victory of the season blows by Fraser. He made 26 at Derby but with minus three. It effectively dashes their chances of winning the title.

In fairness to them, it should be added that they were batting without undue difficulty when they declared Roberts and Miller put on 87 attempting an extraordinarily at 230 for six soon after lunch. for the seventh wicket and ambitious reverse sweep, the Emburey, who had taken five pitches delegation was in deep first innings, now took his four enough and, when the smoke at a cost of 71. Neither was

Fraser especially effectual. Middlesex were left with 54 Gatting's scowl said it all. overs in which to make their runs. They were, at the very Embursy 5 tor 32). least, expected to make a game batsmen went rather tamely and, from 22 for three, there

was no comeback. Roseberry was late on one from Base that kept low but which he might have countered had he been on the front foot. Havnes was taken at short leg off an inside edge and Ramprakash, having struck Base for six over square leg, was bowled in his next over

lase for six over square leg, was bowled in his next over iming a crooked drive.

With the conditions in his avour, Base was now beginning to look like the bowler who stirred Ted Dexter's interest last season. His next wicket was the crucial one—hat of Gatting, who looked earnely fit to hat at all after the aiming a crooked drive. favour, Base was now beginning to look like the bowler who stirred Ted Dexter's interest last season. His next wicket was the crucial one that of Gatting, who looked barely fit to bat at all after the blows he had taken the previous day. Strangely, though, he eschewed a runner as if

intent only on survival. So what would have been three runs to another batsman became only two to him, and a further drive which beat the in-field resulted in only a hobbled single. Base almost Steve James, the Mercantile had him caught at second slip before a brute of a ball, which reared from short of a length, resulted in short leg taking a

catch off a glove. That could decidely be to 16. Should James win his first attributed to the pitch. So, too, match, against Mike Hallett, he



further catch at short leg by Kuiper, this from another tentative prod. Base now had five wickets for 17, and finished with five for 28. When Miller came on - and

had Williams picked up at leg very over.

That, perhaps, was the scotched – Middlesex were 41 were dismissed for 43 by Lancashire at Lord's last year. They did at least exceed that, before missing a swing at Miller.

Emburey had been taken at second slip off one from Jean-Jacques which popped and took the edge. By the time Tuffnell was leg-before conference. They had seen began to rise, Middlesex were making the hastiest of exits.

Second Innings
\*K J Bernett c Gatting b Emb Miller not out \_\_\_\_\_ Extras (lb 16, nb 9)

Total (6 wkts dec) 236
M Jean-Jacques, S J Base and O H
Mortensen did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-70, 3-91, 4-131, 5-137, 6-143. BOWLING: Fraser 19-5-48-1; Willems 10-1-39-0; Emburey 36-8-71-4; Cowens 4-0-14-0; Tutnell 16-3-29-1; Ramprekash 2-0-

Extras (b 8, lb 2, nb 1) .....

597 FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-18, 3-22, 4-28, 5-37, 6-38, 7-41, 8-88, 9-94. BOWLING: Mortensen 10-4-21-1: Bese 14-3-28-5; Miller 9.5-3-21-3; Jean-Jac-

Snooker wild men

Credit Classic winner, and Darren Morgan, the Welsh champion, have been given wild cards into the 10-man Regal Masters snooker tournament at Motherweil from September 12 attributed to the pitch. So, too, could Downton's dismissal to another one from Base, which jumped and had him caught at silly point. Brown went to a Stephen Hendry.



Glancing blow: Miller, of Derbyshire, guides the ball to leg in the victory over Middlesex at Derby yesterday

## Moody's appetite remains

EDGBASTON (final day of three): Leicestershire (22pts) beat Warwickshire (5) by six

wickets TOM Moody's seventh century in eight first-class games for Warwickshire was another masterpiece from a man who barely knows where his next game is coming from on either side of the world, but it failed to conjure the result needed to nourish his club's lingering title hopes.

Moody, still unsure whether he or Allan Donald will be the casualty of the import restrictions next year, and uncertain of being anything more than an Ashes reserve this winter, sustained Warwickshire in an apparently lost cause. They were finally able to set Leicestershire to score 162 in 44 overs and, not without alarms, they made it with 16

Moody has made runs in all situations this summer and his phenomenal record could have been improved only at Coventry last month, when he could do no better than make 96. His first-class aggregate is now 1,136 and he has scored at five runs an over.

could yet join at Worcester next season if Warwickshire reluctantly release him, Moody confines himself to a small menu of strokes but plays them voraciously. Anything short is fiercely square cut and he loves to drive

straieht Probably the most interested observer yesterday was, ironically, the Leicestershire manager. Bob Simpson would not have been entirely delighted by it, of course, but his consolation will come when he resumes his day job

as the Australian coach. The omens were not good for the Moody sequence when he arrived in the day's third over. Lloyd had just been dismissed by the type of lateral movement evident throughout the game which, at this point, boasted a top score of 46. Warwickshire were not an attractive bet to survive

much beyond lunch. Moody needed his share of luck early on, as Agnew persistently beat the bat. When the fourth wicket fell, the deficit was still 17, but the Australian found his partner in Reeve, a vibrantly enthusiastic Agnew's figures were scarred as 26 came from two overs and Moody then straight-drove Parsons for six. His 50 took 80 balls and, with Reeve unobtrusive in support. he moved on to 100 in another

When at last he fell to the deserving Agnew, the innings went into swift decline, further measure of his achievement. Agnew finished with five wickets and the last three went to Lewis, his best return since the first game of the summer. An unedifying aspect was that Leicestershire bowled only 58 overs in four hours, and Warwickshire matched them when they took the field.

In consequence, the last 20 overs were not started until Ultimately, 5.40pm. Leicestershire could no longer afford to dawdle. They required 100 off the last 20, 52 off the last 10. Reeve nibbled out two more wickets but Warwickshire were never quite in contention and the canny Willey and some clean hitting from Lewis settled it.

WARWICKSHIRE: First Innings 154 (G J Parsons 4 for 21).

# all not out ...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-38, 2-47, 3-60, 4-71, 5-208, 6-217, 7-222, 8-232, 9-249. BOWLING: Agnew 21-4-75-5; Lewis 24.5-6-70-4; Parsons 16-3-53-1; Millins 11-2-8-

LEICESTERSHIRE: First Innings 242 (D A Reeve 4 for 42). Second Innings
T J Boon c Lloyd b Munton
"N E Briers c sub b Reeve ......
J J Whitaker c Small b Munton Willey not out ...... Potter low b Reeve ...

C Lewis not out ..... Extras (ib 9, w 1) ... FALL OF WICKETS: 1-17, 2-43, 3-107, 4-

BOWLING: Smell 9-2-35-0; Munion 11-2-21-2; Resve 14-1-51-2; Smith 2-0-11-0; Booth 5.2-0-34-0. Umpires: J W Holder and K E Palmer. Leicester bound

Leicester City have agreed to pay St Mirren £200,000 for Billy Davies, aged 26, a midfield Unlucky Stobart

Loy Stobart, signed by Wolver-hampton Wanderers from Nottingham Forest last season, will miss the first three months of the season at Molineux after

## Elliott proves he is Europe's 1,500 favourite

From David Powell, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT, ROVERETO

last two months are behind him and that he is ready to add the European 1,500 metres title to the Commonwealth championship which he won in February. In only his fourth race over the distime here which has been bettered by only two men all season, neither of them

petition for a month last happy with anything under Friday, the Emsley Carr Mile 3:36, so 3:34 is very at Gateshead, which he won in 3:55.51. On that occasion he exercised caution, keeping among the back markers for the first half of the race. Yesterday was more like the old Elliott, up at the business end and powering his way to

The confidence that goes with winning has returned and this was his 21st victory in 22 track races this year. His only defeat was in the Dream Mile in Oslo five weeks ago. "This was another win under my belt and another confidence booster," said Elliott, who less than a week ago had considered withdrawing from the European championships. "I reckon I'm in 3:32 to 3:33

As Elliott followed the pace-maker, Tim Washington, the Kenyan, Yobes Ondicki, who has regained his form in the last formight, followed Elliott. But when the Rotherham Harrier was left in front with over half a lap to go, it was the test he needed, and he came through it with flying colours. Ondieki chased him down the finishing strait, but Elliott held his form and the Kenyan was a step behind in 3:34.36. "He's got no problems, has he?" Neil Horsfield, who along with Steve Cram will partner Elliott at 1,500 metres in Split, said.

Particuarly pleasing for El-liott, aged 27, was that he could perform so well after a week in which he had trained hard and raced well; he had no. chance to ease down while trying to catch up on work lost, when he suffered a knee injury and a virus in mid-July. It was another three weeks before he was back in full

Washington did a good job. 2013: 3, S National (Igendal, Washington did a good job. 2017). High james: 1, Y Henry (US, 1-sher; 2, S Passode (Yugi, 1.8); 3, N

PETER Elliott confirmed yesterday that his problems of the times of 56.0sec (400 metres), 1:53secs (800 metres) and 2:51sec (1,200 metres) and Elliott was towed round in 55.65, 1:53.49 and 2-52.38 "Peter was still tired from the combination of racing and training and the travel he had tance this summer, he ran a to get here which was not the best prepartion for the race." McDonald said. "Flight delays on Monday had mean that Ellion was not in bed Elliott recorded 3 minutes

Elliott recorded 3 minutes

34.12 seconds, a significant terday morning." McDonald added: "I would have been

> Horsfield, too, was happy with his performance in the 800 metres. Although he was sixth, his time of Imin 46.48sec was his second faster and put him back in good spirits after finishing tenth in the Zurich Grand Prix 1,500 metres last Wednesday On that occasion, he had been impeded in a tripping incident at a point when he felt he was in a position to improve his personal best of 3:35.08. "i would be happier if I'd had 3:34 under my belt from Zurich, but this has made me feel better."

William Tanui, of Kenya, regained the winning habit which he demonstrated in Brussels and Monaco, after defeats in Zurich and by Tom McKean at Gatesbead, finishing in Imin 45.18sec. His compatriot, Robert Kibet, was second in 1:46.16.

Another of Britain's European championships-bound athletes completed his race preparations in encouraging style, by winning the 5,000 metres. Richard Nerurkar, the English cross-country champion, drew away from a group of Kenyans in the closing stages to win in 13min

## Ritchie faces legal fight for her job

MEG Ritchie, the former leave the country. British international discus The US Government is thrower, yesterday began her legal fight to stay in the United States as strength coach to the University of Arizona.

Ritchie is the only women to hold such a position at a National Collegiate Athletic Association (NČAA) division one school and runs the strength programmes for the university's male and female

competitors in all sports. Ritchie, aged 38, who was a discus finalist for Britain at the 1980 and 1984 Olympic Games, has been working for nearly six years under a

specialist visa. For the last five years, the Fiji to tour US US labour department has refused to give her the docu-mentation that would allow her to apply for permenent residency. Her specialist visa lasts for a maximum of six years and unless she gets a favourable decision in the ravourable decision in the Rugby Union from December 7 Federal Court she will have to to 23.

arguing that Ritchie, from Kircaldy, Scotland, was hired without documenting that she possessed "an appreciation and understanding of the needs and requirements of all intercollegiate sports".

However, the university is eager to retain Ritchie and said she was hired fairly from a field of 33 applicants. Zada Edgat-Soto, who is represent-ing both her interests and those of the university, said that the labour authority was "arbitrary and capricious".

Suva (AFP) — The Fiji rugby union side will warm up for the 1991 World Cup by touring the United States and Canada for the first time in December. They have also been invited to

## Robson sidelined for month

BRYAN Robson, the captain national side for the first time of Manchester United and against Hungary, had said on England, will miss the opening Monday that Robson would month of the season after be included in his squad for undergoing a second operation on the damaged Achilles tendon that forced him to withdraw from the World Cup finals in Italy.

Robson, aged 33, was admitted to a London clinic vesterday lunchtime and he later underwent what was described as "cleaning up" surgery on his troublesome left ankle. His first operation was at the same clinic six

This latest setback means that Robson will miss his club's opening seven League fixtures, the first leg of the European Cup Winners' Cup first round tie against Pecsi Munkas, of Hungary, at Old Trafford on September 19 and Hungary, at Wembley, on September 12

that game, regardless of whether he was fit or not. The decision to operate on

Robson, who was scheduled to play in a friendly game against Chester City, of the third division, last night, was taken during the weekend, after he suffered some reaction after a routine training session.

The tendon sheath around Robson's Achilles became inflamed and a specialist recommended immediate corrective surgery. "It is obviously very disappointing for both the player himself and for this club, but at least this should see him completely cured." Alex Ferguson, the United manager, said.

England's exhibition against Joe Royle, the Oldham manager, said he was looking ironically, Graham Taylor, of England's best young play-who will take charge of the ers after being placed in charge forward to working with some

of the Under-21 side on Monday by the England manager, Graham Taylor, for their game against their Hungarian counterparts at Southampton on September 11. "We proved in the World

Cup that our much maligned players were not as bad as people thought them to be. It will be good to work with the next generation," he said. "I'm delighted and very honoured to have been picked. Initially it is just for one match. Graham wants to look at several people doing

"It will be nice to be back in the international set-up. The last time I was involved was as a player back in 1977," he said. "Graham has an overall idea of what he wants. It is important that we have continuity. We will be working on the same sort of thing he wants for the first team."

## Shelford provides a cause for concern beginning of November. By JOHN GOODBODY

WAYNE Shelford, the former

New Zealand rugby union captain, will play for Northamoton next season. The move could concern the Rugby Football Union. particularly when it learns of promotional plans for the player whose personal company will be paid for articles and interviews on the game.

Shelford, aged 32, who captained the All Blacks in their 21-match unbeaten run from 1988 until the recent threematch series against Australia. has been lined up to work for a group of regional newspapers in promotional and journalistic work during his stay at Northampton.

Roger Horwood, the secretary of Northampton, who have been promoted to the first division of the Courage League, said yesterday: Wayne will definitely be coming to us. If he is selected for the All Blacks tour of France, then he will be joining us at the end of October or

"He will coach youngsters and play for the club, although he will not be eligible for the Courage League until the New Year.

Horwood said he had not been involved in the detailed negotiations with Shelford. He added: "However, from what I understand, he will be working with four or five companies in Northampton, promoting the needs of Wayne Shelford Ltd." Like several leading All

Blacks, Shelford has set up a company whose sole activity is to promote himself. He takes a salary from what he regards as his bona fide job. When Shelford came to the British Isles last season as captain of New Zealand, he was to have made several promotional appearances. However, representatives of the home Rugby Unions stopped him under the agreement that players could not be paid for contracts while on tour.

have a much looser interpretation of the amateur regulations than the British Isles. and the International Rugby Board is continuing to examine the dilemma in which the sport is placed.

would be writing for newspapers, Horwood replied: "He may well be. He will do what New Zealand and Australia he can. He will be open to all



Asked whether Shelford



Shelford: payment plans

Horwood said he saw no reason why the Rugby Football Union should be unhappy with the situation. "There have been no comebacks for

us. It is all above board." However, in May, when there were suggestions that Shelford would play for Northampton, Dudley Wood, the RFU secretary, said: "The RFU is determined its league competition will not be unduly influenced by the introduction of overseas players." The RFU will now have to consider the question Shelford's promotional work in England, while play-

ing for an English club. Shelford, who will be staying in Northampton with his wife and family, believes rugby union players must be rewarded in some form: he sees no harm in players being paid for writing newspaper columns and books, for speaking engagements, and for

endorsing products.

He told The Times last October during the tour of Wales: "After all, the unions can bring in big companies to sponsor a tour such as ours That is really professionalism in itself, because it is taking cash capital out of that company. That is official professionalism.

"If the authorities make the game fully professional, it will go downhill. But simply loosening the amateur regulations would make it stronger because many of the players: going to rugby league in Britain and Australia would remain in rugby union."

Shelford had a knee injury and was not selected for any of New Zealand's three Tests against Australia. He was replaced as captain by Gary Whetion. However, the defeat of New Zealand in the final Test last Saturday meant that Shelford could be recalled to tour France later this year.